

Concise English-Esperanto-English Dictionary

For the course
*Esperanto 101: an introduction
to the international language*

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English → Esperanto

Angla → Esperanto

abacus abako	act (<i>take action</i>) agi; (<i>deed</i>) ago; (<i>law</i>) akto; (<i>on stage</i>) aktori	agenda (<i>appointment book</i>) agendo; (<i>daily schedule</i>) tag'ordo
abbott abato	action ag-o, -ado	agent agento
abcess absceso	active aktiva	agitate agiti
abdicate abdiki	activity ag'ado	ago antaŭ ...; (<i>two years ago</i>) antaŭ du jaroj
abhor abomeni	actor aktoro	agree konsenti, sam'opinii
able kapabla; (<i>skillful</i>) lerta; be able povi	actual efektiva	agreement akordo
abolish abol(ici)i	adapt adapti	ah! ha!
abominable abomen'inda	add (<i>increase</i>) aldoni; (<i>arithmetic</i>) sum'igi, adicii	AIDS aidoso
abomination abomen'ajo	address adreso	aim cel-i, -o
aborn abort'igi	adequate taŭga	air aero; (<i>air out</i>) aer'umi
about (<i>around</i>) ĉirkaŭ; (<i>concerning</i>) pri	adherent (<i>follower</i>) adepto	airplane aviad'ilo
above super; supr-e, -a	adjective adjektivo	airport flughaveno
abrupt abrupta	administer administri	alarm alarmo
absolute absoluta	admire admiri	alarm clock vek'ilo, vek'horloĝo
absolution absolvo	admirable admir'inda	alas! ho ve!
absolve absolvi	admit konfesi	Albania Alban'ujo
absorb sorbi	admonish admoni	album albumo
abstain abstini	adopt adopti	alcohol alkoholo
abstract abstrakta	adore adori	alert vigla
absurd absurda	adorn ornam	algebra algebro
abundant abunda	adult plen'aĝ-a, plen'kresk-a, -ulo	alive viv'anta; be alive vivi
abyss abismo	advantage vantaĝo	all ĉiuj, la tuta, tuto
academy akademio	advantageous favora	all the better des pli bone
accelerate akceli [tr]	adventure aventuro	allow permesi
accent (<i>stress</i>) akcento; (<i>pronunciation</i>) akĉento	adverb adverbo	allude aludi
accept akcepti	advertise reklami	almost preskaŭ
accident akcidento	advertisement reklam'ajo	alone sol-a, -e
accompany akompani	advice konsilo	along laŭ
according to laŭ	advise konsili	alphabet alfabeto
account (<i>financial</i>) konto; (<i>description</i>) raporto, pri'skribo; on account of pro	aerate aer'umi	already jam
accurate preciza	affable afabla	also ankaŭ
accusative (<i>case</i>) akuzativo	affair afero	alternate alterni [intr]
accuse kulp'igi, akuzi	affect tuŝi	although kvankam
achieve atingi	affix afikso	aluminum aluminio
acid acido	afflict aflikti	always ĉiam
acidic acida	afford toleri la el'spezon por	amateur amatoro, amatora
acorn glano	Afghanistan Afgan'ujo	amaze mir'igi; be amazed miri
acoustics akustiko	afraid tima; (<i>be afraid</i>) timi	ambassador ambasadoro
acquire akiri	Africa Afriko	ambulance ambulanco
acrobat akrobato	after post, post kiam	America (<i>continent</i>) Ameriko; (<i>USA</i>) Usono
across trans	afternoon post'tag'mezo	among inter
	afterwards poste	amount kvanto
	again de'nove, re(foj)e	amuse amuzi
	against kontraŭ	
	age aĝo, epoko	

analyze analizi
ancestor pra'patro
ancient antikva
and kaj
anecdote anekdoto
angel anĝelo
anger koler-o, -igi, -iĝi
angle angulo
angry kolera
animal besto; (*not vegetable*)
animalo
ankle maleolo
anniversary dat're'veno
announce annci
announcement anonco
annoy ĉagreni
anoint ŝmiri
another alia
answer respond-i, -o
ant formiko
Antarctic Antarkto
anthem himno
anthology antologio
antique antikva
anus anuso
any iu ajn
anybody iu ajn
anyone iu ajn
anything io ajn
anywhere ie ajn
apart from krom, escepte
apartment apartamento
ape simio
apex pinto, vertico
apocalypse apokalipso
apostle apostolo
apparatus aparato
apparently ŝajne
appear (*be seen*) aperi, vid'iĝi;
(*seem*) ŝajni
appetite apetito
applaud aplaŭdi
apple pomo
apply apliki
appointment rendevuo
appreciate ŝati
approach proksim'iĝi
appropriate konvena
approve aprobi
approximate proksim'uma
apricot abrikoto
April aprilo
aquarium akvario
Arabia Arab'ujo
arbitrary arbitra

arbour laŭbo
arch arko
Arctic Arkto
ardent arda
area regiono
Argentina Argentino
argue (*dispute*) disputi;
(*reason*) argumenti
arithmetic aritmetiko
arm (*body part*) brako;
(*weapon*) arm'ilo; (*equip
with weapon*) armi
armchair fotelo, brak'seĝo
armpit akselo
army armeo
around ĉirkaŭ
arouse veki [tr]
arrange aranĝi
arrest aresti
arrival alveno
arrive alveni
arrow sago
art arto; **fine art** belarto
artery arterio
artichoke artiŝoko
article (*in magazine, etc.*)
artikolo
as kiel; **as ... as ...** tiel ...
kiel ...
as if, as though kvazaŭ
ascertain konstati
ash cindro
ashamed (*be ashamed*) honti
Asia Azio
ask for peti
ask (*question*) demandi;
(*request*) peti
asleep (*be asleep*) dormi
asphalt asfalto
ass (*donkey*) azeno;
(*buttocks*) pugo
assert aserti
assign destini
assist (*in official capacity*)
asisti; (*help*) helpi
association asocio
assume supozi
astute sagaca
at ĉe, je; (*in*) en
at home hejme
athlete atleto
Atlantic Atlantiko
atom atomo
attack ataki
attain atingi

attempt provi
attend (*be present*) ĉe'esti;
(*pay attention*) atenti
attentive atenta
attitude sin'teno
attract al'logi
attractive al'loga, ĉarma
audacious aŭdaca
audit revizii
August aŭgusto
aunt onkl'ino
Australia Aŭstralio
Austria Aŭstr'ujo
author aŭtoro
authority rajto, aŭtoritato;
(*official body*) instanco
automatic aŭtomata
autumn aŭtuno
available hav'ebla, dispon'ata;
(*have available*) disponi
avant-garde avangard-o, -a
avenge venĝi
avenue avenuo
average mez'nombro
aviation aviado
avoid eviti
await atendi
awake veki [tr]; **wide-awake**
vigla
aware konscia; **be aware**
konscii
away for
axe hak'ilo
axis akso
axle akso
baby bebo, infan'eto
bachelor fraŭlo
back dorso, mal'antaŭo
backbone spino
bacon lardo
bacterium bakterio
bad mal'bona
badge insigno
bag sako, valizo
bake baki [tr], -iĝi
balance ekvilibro; (*of
account*) saldo
bald kalva, sen'hara
ball (*for games*) pilko;
(*dance*) balo
ballad kanzono
ballet baletto
balloon balono
ballpoint pen glob'krajono
balm balzamo

bamboo bambuo
banana banano
band (*strip*) strio; (*group*) bando
bandage bandaĝo, vindo
bank (*financial*) banko; (*shore*) bordo
banknote bank'biletio
banner standardo
banquet bankedo, festeno
baptize bapti
bar bar-i, -ilo; (*pub*) trink'ejo
barber barbiero
bare nuda
bark (*tree*) ŝelo; (*dog*) boji
barley hordeo
barrel barelo
barrier bar(il)o
base bazo
basic baza
basis bazo
basket korbo
bass (*voice, instrument*) baso
bath (*wash*) bano; (*tub*) ban'kuvo; **take a bath** sin bani
bathe bani [tr], sin bani
bathroom ban'ejo, neces'ejo
battery (*electrochemical cell*) pilo; (*set of things/cells*) baterio
battle batalo
bay golfo
be esti; (*in a place*) trov'igi; (*fare*) farti
beach strando, plaĝo
bead bido
beak beko
beam (*ray*) radio
bean (*fava*) fabo; (*legume*) fazeolo
bear (*carry*) porti; (*give birth*) naski; (*animal*) urso
beard barbo
beat (*strike*) bati; (*defeat*) venki; (*rhythm*) ritmo, takto
beautiful bela
beauty (*quality*) bel'eco; (*person*) bel'ulo
because of pro
because ĉar
become iĝi
bed lito
bedroom dorm(o)ĉambro
bee abelo

beech fago
beehive abel'ujo
beer biero
beet (*root*) ruĝa beto
before antaŭ (ol), antaŭe
beg almozi
beggar almoz'ulo
begin komenci [tr], -iĝi
beginner komenc'anto
behave konduiti, bone konduiti
behind mal'antaŭ
Beijing Pekino
Belarus Belarus'ujo
Belgium Belg'ujo
belief kredo
believe kredi
bell sonor'ilo
bellow muĝi
belly ventro
belong aparteni
below sub, mal'super, mal'supre
belt zono
bench benko
bend fleksi [tr]
beneath sub
berry bero
beside apud
besides krom
best plej bona, plej bone
bet veti, veto
betray perfidi
better pli bona, pli bone
between inter
bewitch sorĉi
beyond preter
Bible Biblio
bicycle biciklo
bid oferti
big granda
bile galo
bill (*hotel, etc.*) fakturo, kalkulo
billion (*thousand million*) miliardo
bind ligi; (*books*) bindi
biographer biografo
biography biografio
birch (*tree*) betulo
bird birdo
birth nask'igo; **give birth** naski
birthday nask'ig'tago

bit pec(et)o; **a bit** (somewhat) iom
bite mordi
bitter amara
bizarre bizara
black nigra
bladder veziko
blade klingo
blame kulp-o, -igi
blank blanka
blanket (lan)kovr'ilo, lit'kovr'ilo
blaspheme blasfemi
bleed sangi
bless beni; bless you! sanon!
blind blind-a, -igi
blink palpebr'umi
blister vezik'eto
block bloko, ŝtopi
blond blond-a, -ulo
blood sango
blouse bluzo
blow bato, frapo, blovi
blue blua
blush ruĝ'igi
board (*blackboard, etc.*) tabulo
boast fanfaroni
boat boato
body korpo
boil bol-i [intr], -igi
boiler kaldrono
Bolivia Bolivio
bone osto
book libro; (*reserve*) mendi, rezervi
boot boto
booth budo
border (*national*) land'limo
bore (*drill*) bori; (*tire*) tedi; **feel bored** enui
born nask'ita; **be born** nask'igi
borrow prunti de, de'prunti, prunte'preni
Bosnia Bosn'ujo
botch fuŝi
both ambaŭ; (... *and* ...) kaj ... kaj ...
bottle botelo
bottom fundo, mal'supro; mal'supra
bouquet bukedo
bourgeois burĝo

bow (*of ribbon, etc.*) banto;
(*in respect*) riverenci
bow-tie banto
bower laŭbo
bowl bolvo
box skatolo, kesto
boy knabo
bracelet braceleto
brain cerbo; **rack one's**
brains cerb'umi
braise stufi
brake (*device*) bremsos;
(*action*) bremsi
branch (*of tree, etc.*) branĉo;
(*of firm*) filio
brandish swingi
brass latuno
brat bub'aĉo
brave kuraĝa
bravo! brave!
Brazil Brazilo
bread pano
break rompi [tr], -iĝi; paŭzo
breakdown (*stop working*)
pane-o, -i [intr]
breast brusto, mamoo
breath spiro
breathe spiri
breed bredi [tr]
brick briko
bridge ponto; (*game*) briĝo
bridle brido
bright hela
brilliant brila
bring al'porti, konduki
bring up (*children*) eduki
Britain Brit'ujoo
broad larĝa
broadcast dis'sendi, el'sendi,
dis'aŭd'iĝi
broccoli brokolo
brochure broŝuro
bronze bronzo
broom bala'ilo
brother frato
brow brovo
brown bruna
brush bros-o, -i
Brussels Bruselo
brutal brutal-a, -e
bucket sitelo
buckle buklo
bud burĝono
budget buĝeto
build konstrui

building konstru'ajo
bulb (*electric*) ampolo; (*of plant*) bulbo
Bulgaria Bulgar'ujoo
bull vir'bovo
bulletin bulteno
bully brutalo
bundle fasko
bungle fuŝi
burden ŝarĝ-i, -oo
burlesque burleska
Burma (*Myanmar*) Birmoo
burn brul-i [intr], -iĝi
burst krev-i [intr], -iĝi
bus (aŭto)buso
bush arbusto
business afero(j), komerco
busy okup'ita
but sed
butter butero
butterfly papilio
button butono
buy aĉeti
buzz zumi
by de, fare de, ĉe, per; **by the**
way parenteze
cabaret kabareto
cabbage brasiko
cabin kajuto
cacophony kakofonio
cactus kaktoo
café kaf'ejo
cage kaĝoo
cajole kajoli
cake kuko
calamity plago
calculate kalkuli
caldron kaldronoo
calendar kalendaro
call voki, voko; **be called**
(*named*) nom'iĝi
callus kalo
calm trankvila
camel kameloo
camera fot(ograf)ilo; (*TV or cinema*) kameraoo
camp tend-umi, -aroo
can (*to be able to*) povi;
(*container*) ujo, skatoloo
Canada Kanadoo
canal kanalo
candidate kandidato
candle kandelo
cannibal kanibalo
cap ĉapo, kaskedo

capable kapabla
capital (*city*) ĉef'urbo; (*funds*)
kapitaloo
capricious kaprica
capture kapti
car aŭto(mobilo)
carafe karafo
card karto
cardboard kartonoo
care zorg-i, -oo; pri'zorgo; **take**
care of pri'zorgi
career karieroo
careful zorga, atent'ema,
sin'garda
carefully zorgo
careless sen'atenta
caress karesi
carnival karnavalo
carpet tapiŝoo
carriage (*for baby*) pramo;
(*of train*) vagonoo
carrot karoto
carry porti
cart ĉaroo
carve skulpti; (*meat*) tranĉi
case (*event*) okazo; (*box*)
skatoloo; (*gram., legal, med.*)
kazo; **lower-case** minuskla;
upper-case majuskla
cash kontanta monoo
cashier kas'istoo
cassette kasedoo
cassette-recorder
magnetofonoo
castle kasteloo
cat kato
catalogue katalogoo
catastrophe katastrofo
catch kapti
category kategorio
caterpillar raŭpoo
cathedral katedraloo
catholic katolikoo
cauliflower flor'brasikoo
cause kaŭz-o, -i; iĝi
cave groto, kaverno
cavity kavo
CD KD (kompakta disko)
cease ĉesi [intr], -iĝi
ceiling plafonoo
celebrate festi
cell ĉeloo
cellar keloo
cancel cenzuri, cenzur'istoo
center centro

centimeter centimetro
central centra
central heating centra hejt'ado
centrifugal centrifuga
century jar'cento
ceremony ceremonio
certain certa; **a certain (one)** iu
certify atesti
chain ĉeno
chair seĝo
chairperson prezid'anto
chalk kreto
challenge defi-i, -o
chance hazardo; (*of success*) ŝanco
change ŝanĝi [tr], -iĝi; (*coins*) mon'eroj
channel kanalo
chaos haoso
chapter ĉapitro
character (*personality*) karaktero; (*in a play*) rol'ulo
charming ĉarma
chase ĉasi
chasm abismo
chat babil-i, -ado
cheat trompi
check kontroli; (*bank order*) ĉeko
cheek vango
cheerful gaja, bon'humora
cheese fromaĝo
chemistry ĥemio, kemio
cherry ĉerizo
chess ŝako
chest (*body part*) kesto, brusto; (*box*) kesto
chestnut kaŝtano
chew maĉi
chic ŝika
chief ĉef-o, -a; estro
child infano
Chile Ĉilio
chimpanzee ĉimpanzo
chin mentono
china (*porcelain*) porcelano
China Ĉin'ujo
chocolate ĉokolado
choice elekto
choir ĥoro, koruso
choke sufok-i [tr], -iĝi
choose elekti
chop haki

chord akordo
Christ Kristo
Christian krist'ano
Christianity krist'an'ismo
chunk bulo
church (*building*) preĝ'ejo; (*organization*) eklezio
cigar cigaro
cigarette cigaredo
cinder cindro
cinema (*industry*) kino; (*theater*) kin'ejo
circle cirklo, rondro
circuit cirkvito
circular (*letter*) cirkulero
circulate cirkuli [intr]
circumstance cirkonstanco
citizen ŝtat'ano, civit'ano
city urbo
civil civila
civilize civilizati
claim pretendi, aserti
clap aplaŭdi
class klaso, kurso
classic(al) klasika
clause (*grammar*) propozicio
claw ungo
clay argilo
clean pur-a, -igi
clear klara, hela
clergyman pastro
clever lerta, inteligenta
client kliento
climate klimato
climb grimpi
clinic kliniko
clink tinti
cloak mantelo
cloakroom vest'ejo, vesto-depon'ejo
clock horloĝo
close fermi [tr], -iĝi; (*not far*) proksima
close to apud
cloth (*material*) tolo; (*piece of cloth*) tuko
clothe vesti
clothing vestoj
cloud nuboj
club (*society*) klubo; (*weapon*) klabo
coach (*vehicle*) (aŭto)buso, vagono; (*to train*) trejni
coal karbo
coast mar'bordo

coat mantelo
coax kaĵoli
cock (*rooster*) koko
cocoa kakao
coconut kokoso
code kodo
coffee kafo
coffee-pot kaf'kruĉo
coffin ĉerko
coin monero
cold mal'varma; (*illness*) mal'varm'umo
collaborate kun'labori
collar kol'umo
colleague kolego
collect kolekt-i [tr], -iĝi
collection kolekto
collective kolektiv-a, -o
college kolegio
collide kolizii
colonel kolonelo
color kolor-o, -i
colorful bunta
column (*pillar*) kolono; (*vertical arrangement*) kolumno
comb komb-i, -ilo
combine kombini
come veni
comedy komedio
comfort komforto, konsoli
comfortable komforta
comic(al) komika
comma komo
command ordon-i, -o; (*military*) komandi
commence komenc-i [tr], -iĝi
comment koment-i, -o
commerce komerco
commercial komerca
commissar komisaro
commission komisiono, komisii
committee komitato
commodity varo
common sense prudento
common ofta, ordinara, komuna
communicate komunik-i [tr], -iĝi
community komun'umo, socio
company firmao, kompanio
compare kompari
compartment fako

compel dev'igi
compensate kompensi
compete konkuri
competent kompetenta
competition konkurso
complain plendi
complement komplemento
complete kompleta; fin-i, -ita
completely tute
complicate kompliki,
mal'simpl'igi
complicated komplika,
mal'simpla
compose verki, komponi
comprise ampleksi
compromise (*jeopardize*)
kompromiti
compulsory dev'iga
compute komputi, kalkuli
computer komput'ilo
comrade kamarado
conceal kaŝi
concentrate koncentri [tr]
concept koncepto
concern tuŝi, koncerni
concerning pri, koncerne
concert koncerto
conclude konkludi
concord konkordo
concrete betono
condemn kondamni
condition (*state*) stato;
(*stipulation*) kondiĉo
conduct konduki
conference konferenco
confess konfesi
confession konfeso
confide konfidi
confidence konfidenco
confirm konfirmi
confuse konfuzi
congratulate gratuli
congress kongreso
conjecture konjekti
connect ligi
conquer venki
conscience konscienco
conscious konscia; **be**
conscious konscii
consent konsenti, -o
consequence sekvo,
konsekvenco
consider rigardi, konsideri
consist (*of*) konsisti (el)
console konsoli

constable ĝendarmo
constant konstant-a, -o
constitute konsist'igi
constitution konstitucio
construct konstrui
consul konsulo
consult konsulti [tr], konsil'igi
consume konsumi
contact kontakto
contain enhavi
container ujo
content(ed) kontenta
contest konkurso; (*oppose*)
kontesti
continent kontinento
continue daŭr-i [intr], -igi
contract kontrakto
contrary mal-o, -a; kontraŭa;
on the contrary male
contrast kontrasto
contribute kontribui
control regi
convenience oportuno
convenient oportuna
conversation konversacio,
dialogo
convince konvinki
cook kuiri [tr]; (*chef*) kuir'isto
cooker kuir'forno
cooperate kun'labori
copper kupr-o, -a
copy kopi-i, -o; (*of book, etc.*)
ekzemplero
coquettish koketa
cord ŝnuro
cordial kora
core kerno
cork korko
corn maizo
corner angulo
corpse kadavro
correct korekti, ĝusta,
sen'erara
correlative korelativa
correspond (*by mail*)
korespondi
correspondence poŝt'aĵo,
korespond'ado
corridor koridoro
cosmos kosmo
cost kost-i, -o
costly (multe)kosta
costume kostumo
cotton kotono
cough tus-i, -o

could pov-is, -us
count nombri [tr]
country (*nation*) lando
countryside kamp'aro
couple paro
coupon kupono
courage kuraĝo
courageous kuraĝa
course kurso; **of course**
kompren'eble
courteous ĝentila
courtyard korto
cousin kuz(in)o
cover kovri, tegi; kovr'ilo;
(*deal with*) ampleksi
cow bov(in)o
coward poltrono,
mal'kuraĝ'ulo
crack fend-i [tr], -o
crafty ruza
crane gruo
crawl rampi
craze furoro
creak grinci
cream kremo
crease ĉifi
create krei
creation kre'aĵo
creator kre'into
credit kredit-o, -i
creep rampi
crest kresto
crime krimo
criminal krim'ulo
crippled kripla
crisis krizo
criticize kritiki, mal'laŭdi
Croatia Kroat'ujo
crocodile krokodilo
crook fripono, krim'ulo
cross (*shape*) kruco; (*go*
across) trans'iri
cross out tra'streki
crow korvo; **hooded crow**
korniko
crowd (hom)amaso
crown krono; (*top of head*)
verto
cruel kruela
crumble ĉifi
crust krusto
cry (*shout*) kri-i, -o; (*weep*)
plori; (*of animals*) bleki
crystal kristalo
Cuba Kubo

cube kubo
cuckoo kukolo
cucumber kukumo
cult kulto
cultivate kulturi
culture kulturo
cultured klera
cunning ruz-a, -eco
cup taso
cupboard ŝranko
curator kuratoro
cure (re)san'igi
curious sci'vol(em)a;
(strange) kurioza, stranga
curl (of hair) buklo
currant ribo
current (electrical) kurento;
(up-to-the-minute) aktuala
curse mal'ben-i [tr], -o
curtain kurteno
curve kurbo
cushion kuseno
custom kutimo, moro
customer kliento
customs dogano
cut (with knife) tranĉi; (with
scissors) tondi; (cloth,
diamond) tajli; (of a
garment) fasono
cycle ciklo
Cyprus Kipro
Czech Republic Ĉeĥ'ujō
daddy paĉjo
daily ĉiu'taga
dainty delikata
dam bar-i, -aĵo
damage difekt-i, -o
damn damn-i, ~inda;
(exclamation) diable!
dance danc-i, -o; balo
danger danĝero
daring aŭdaca
dark mal'luma, mal'hela;
(darkness) mal'lumo
darling kara, kar'ulo
dart sag'eto
date (time) dato
daughter fil'ino
daughter-in-law bo'fil'ino
day tago
daydream rev-i, -o
dead (died) mort'inta;
(lifeless) sen'viva
deaf surda

deal (with) trakti; **a great
deal** multe
dear kara; (*expensive*)
(multe)kosta
death morto
debit debeto
debt ŝuldo
deceive trompi
December decembro
decent deca
decide decidi
declare deklari
decorate ornami
decrepit kaduka
dedicate dediĉi
deep profunda
deer cervo
defeat venki; **a defeat**
mal'venko
defend defendi
define difini
definitely (without fail)
nepre
defy spiti
degree grado
delay prokrasti
delegate delegi
delicate delikata
delight rav-i [tr], -o
delightful rava
delirious delira; **be delirious**
deliri
deliver liveri
demand postuli
Denmark Dan'ujō
denounce denunci
dense densa
dentist dent'isto
department fako
depend de'pendi (de)
deposit deponi, antaŭ'pago
depot depon'ejo
describe pri'skribi
desert dezerto
deserve meriti
design desegn-i, -aĵo;
(clothing) fason-o, -i
desire deziri
despair mal'esper-i, -o
despite malgraŭ
dessert deserto
destiny sorto
destroy detru
detail detalo
detective detektivo

detergent lesivo
determine determini
develop evolui [intr]; (*photo*)
riveli
devil diablo
devote dediĉi
devoted sin'dona
devout pia
dew roso
dialect dialekto
dialogue dialogo
diary tag'libro
dice jet'kubo
dictate dikti
dictionary vort'aro
die morti
diet dieto
differ diferenci
difference diferenco
different alia, mal'sama,
diversa
difficult mal'facila
dig fosi
digest digesti
digit cifero
digital cifer'eca
diligent diligenta
dilettante diletanto
dimension dimensio
dine (vesper)mang'i
dinner tag'mang'o,
vesper'mang'o
dip trempi
diploma diplomo
direct sen'pera, rekta
direction direkto
director direktoro; (*of film*)
reĝisoro
disability handikapo
disabled handikap'ita
disabled person handikap'ito
disappear mal'aperi
disc disko
discount rabato
discuss diskuti
disease mal'sano
dish plado; **the dishes** la
mang'il'aro, vaz'aro
dispatch ekspedi
display (el)montri,
(el)montro, spektaklo
dispute disputi
dissect sekci
dissolve solvi

distance mal'proksimo;
(*interval*) distanco
distant mal'proksima, fora
distinguish distingi
distinguished eminenta
distract distri
distress ĉagren-i, -o
distribute dis'doni, distribui
district (*region*) regiono; (*of city*) kvartalo, distrikto
disturb ĝeni
ditch foso
dive plonĝi
divert distri
divide divid-i [tr], -iĝi
divine dia; (*discover*)
mal'kovri
divorce eks'edz(in)igi,
eks'edz(in)igo
do fari
doctor (*medical*) kurac'isto;
(*academic title*) doktoro
document dokumento
dog hundo
doll pupo
dollar dolaro
donation donaco
donkey azeno
door pordo
dot punkto
double du'obla
doubt dub-i, -o
dough pasto
down(wards) mal'supren,
suben
download el'suti
dowry doto
draft (*version*) mal'neto
drag treni
drama dramo
draw (*pull*) tiri; (*picture*)
desegni; (*extract*) ĉerpi
drawer tir'kesto
drawing-room salono
dream (*in sleep*) song'o, -i;
daydream rev-i, -o
dregs feĉo
dress vesti (sin); (*clothing*)
robo, kostumo
drill bor-i, -ilo
drink trink-i, -o, -aĵo;
(*consume alcohol*) drinki
drip gut-o, -i [intr]

drive (*propel*) peli; (*vehicle*)
ŝofori, vetur'igi, konduki,
ir'igi
driver ŝoforo
drop fal-i [intr], -igi; (*of fluid*)
guto
drown dron-i [intr], -igi
drug drog-o, -i
drunk (*intoxicated*) ebria
dry sek-a, -igi, -iĝi
dryer sek'ig'ilo
dubious dub'inda
duck anaso
dumb (*unable to speak*)
muta; (*stupid*) stulta
dung sterko
duration daŭro
during dum
dust polvo, sen'polv'igi
duster viŝ'tuko
Dutch [see Netherlands]
duty devo; **be on duty** deĵori
dwarf nano
dwell loĝi
dye tinkturo
each ĉiu; **two eggs each** po
du ovoj
eager avida
eagle aglo
ear orelo; (*of corn*) spiko
early fru-a, -e
earn gajni
earnest serioza
earth tero, grundo
ease facil'eco
east oriento
Easter Pasko
eastern orienta
eastwards orienten
easy facila
eat manĝi
echo eho
ecology ekologio
economize ŝpari
economy ekonomio
edge rando
edit redakti
edition el'dono
editor redakt'isto
educate eduki
educated klera
education eduk'ado
eel angilo
effect (*result*) efiko;
(*impression*) efekto

egg ovo
egotist ego'isto
Egypt Egipt'ujo
eight ok
either aŭ; **either ... or ...**
aŭ ... aŭ ...
elastic elasta
elect elekti; (*political*) baloti
electric(al) elektra
electricity elektro
electronics elektroniko
elegant eleganta
element elemento
elephant elefanto
eloquent elokventa
else ali-a, -e
embarrassment embaraso
embassy ambasad'ejo
embrace brak'umi
embroider brodi
embroidery brod'aĵo
eminent eminenta
emotion emocio
emperor imperi'estro
emphasis emfazo
emphasize emfazi
empire imperio
employ dungi
empress imperi'estr'ino
empty mal'plena
enamel emajlo
encounter renkont-i, -(iĝ)o
encourage instigi
end fin-i [tr], -iĝi, -o
endeavor peni, klopodi
energy energio
engine motoro, maŝino;
(*train*) lokomotivo
England Angl'ujo
English (*language*) la angla
(lingvo)
enigma enigmo
enjoy ĝui
enjoy oneself amuz'igi
enough sufiĉ-a, -e (da)
ensnare insidi
entangle impliki
enter en'iri
entertain distri, amuzi, regali
enthusiasm entuziasmo
enthusiastic entuziasma
entice logi
entire tuta
entirely tute
entrance en'ir'ejo, -o

entrust komisiu, konfidi
envelope koverto
environment medio
envy envidi
epidemic epidemio
epoch epoko
equal egala
equator ekvatoro
equilibrium ekvilibro
equip ekipi
erase for'skrapi, for'viŝi
eraser (skrap)gumo
erect munti
error eraro
erupt erupcii
escape eskapi
especially speciale
essence esenco
essential esenca, nepra
establish star'igi, establi;
(ascertain) konstati
estate bieno
esteem estim-i, -o
estimate taksi
Estonia Eston'ujo
etc ktp ("kaj tiel plu"), kc ("kaj ceteraj")
eternal eterna
euro (*money*) eŭro
Europe Eŭropo
evade eviti
even eĉ; (*level*) ebena
evening vespero
event okaz'aĵo, evento
ever iam, ĉiam
every ĉiu
everybody ĉiu
everybody's ĉies
everyday ĉiu'taga, ĉiu'tage
everyone ĉiu; **everyone's**
ĉies
everything ĉio
everywhere ĉie
evident evidenta
evolve evolui
ex- eks-
exact ĝusta, ekzakta, preciza
exaggerate tro'igi
exam ekzameno
examination ekzameno
examine ekzameni
example ekzemplo; **for**
example ekzemple
excellent bon'ega
except escepte, krom

excite eksciti
exclaim ek'krii
exclude escepti
excursion ekskurso
excuse sen'kulp'igi, pardoni;
excuse me! pardonu!,
pardonon!
execute (*put to death*)
ekzekuti
exempt escepti
exercise ekzerco [tr], -o
exercise book kajero
exhausted el'ĉerp'ita
exhibition ekspozicio
exist ekzisti
exit el'ir-i, -o, -ejo
expect atendi, antaŭ'vidi
expensive multe'kosta
experience spert-o, -i
experienced sperta
expert spert-a, -ulo
explain klar'igi
explanation klar'igo
explode eksplodi [intr]
exploit ekspluati, hero'aĵo
explore esplori
express esprimi
expression esprimo; (*of face*)
mieno
extend etend-i [tr], -iĝi
extensive ampleksa
extent amplekso
extinguish estingi
extract ĉerpi
extreme ekstrema
extremely (tre)ege
eye okulo
eyebrow brovo
eyelid palpebro
facade fasado
face vizaĝo; (*of object*) faco;
face up to (al)fronti
fact fakto; **in fact** fakte,
efektive
factory fabriko
fade velki [intr]
fail mal'sukcesi; **without fail**
nepre
faint sveni
fair justa; (*blond*) blonda;
(*gathering*) foiro
fairy feo
fairy tale fabelo
faithful fidela
fake falsa

fall fal-i, -o; (*season*) aŭtuno
false falsa, mal'vera
falsify falsi
familiar (*informal*) familiara
family familio
famous fama
fan ventum-i, -ilo; (*sports*)
fervor'ulo
fantasy fantazio
far mal'proksima, fora; **as far**
as ĝis
fare farti
farewell adiaŭ; **say farewell**
adiaŭi
farm bieno
farmer bien'isto
fashion modo
fashionable laŭ'moda
fast rapid-a, -e; (*clock*) frua;
(*not eat*) fasti
fat dika, grasa, graso
fate sorto
father patro
father-in-law bo'patro
fault ne'perfekt'aĵo; (*geology*)
faŭlto; **my fault** mia kulpo
favor komplezo
favorable favora
favorite prefer'ata
fax faksi
fear tim-i, -o
feast festo; (*banquet*) festeno,
bankedo
feather plumo
feature trajto
February februaro
federation federacio
feed mang'igi, nutri
feel (*sentiments*) senti; (*by*
touch) palpi
female in-o, -a
ferry pram-o, -ŝipo
fervent fervora
fever febro
few mal'multaj; **a few** kelkaj
fiancé fianĉo
fib blag-i, -o
fiction fikcio
field kampo
fierce kruela
fight batal-i, -o
figure cifero; (*form*) figuro
file (*records*) dosiero
fill plen'igi
film filmo

final fina	food manĝaĵo, nutr'aĵo	from de, el
finance financo	fool stult'ulo, mistifik	front antaŭo; (<i>weather, military, political, etc.</i>)
find trovi	foot (<i>of body</i>) piedo; (<i>unit of length</i>) futo	fronto; in front of antaŭ
fine bela, delikata, subtila; (<i>punishment</i>) mon'puno	football (<i>ball</i>) pied'pilko; (<i>soccer</i>) futbalo; (<i>american sport</i>) usona futbalo	fruit frukto
finger fingro	for por; (<i>because of</i>) pro	fry friti
finish fin-i [tr], -iĝi	forage furaĝi	frying pan pato
Finland Finn'lando	forbid mal'permesi	fulfil plen'umi
fir abio	force dev'igi, trudi	full plena; (<i>sated</i>) sata
fire fajro; (<i>shoot</i>) pafi	forecast prognozo	fun amuzo
fireplace kameno	forehead frunto	fuchsia fukσιο
firm firma; (<i>commercial</i>) firmao	foreign fremda, ali'landa	function funkcio
fish fiŝ-o, -kapti	foresee antaŭ'vidi	fund kaso
fist pugno	forest arb'aro	fundamental fundamenta
fit (<i>suitable</i>) taŭga; (<i>healthy</i>) sana	forge (<i>falsify</i>) falsi; (<i>work metal</i>) forĝi	fungus fungo
five kvin	forget forgesi	funnel funelo
fix (<i>fasten</i>) fiksi; (<i>repair</i>) ripari	forgive pardoni	funny amuza, komika
flag flago; (<i>military</i>) standardo	forgo rezigni	fur pelto
flame flamo, -i	fork forko	furious furioza
flap klapo	form formo, figuro; (<i>paper</i>) aliĝ'ilo, mend'ilo (etc.)	urnace forno
flare flagri	formal formala, solena	furniture meblo(j), mebl'aro
flat (<i>smooth</i>) plata; (<i>level</i>) ebena	formula formulo	furrow sulko
flatter flati	fortune fortuno	further plu, akceli
flattery flat'ado	fortunate feliĉa	futile vana
flax lino	forwards antaŭen	future est'ont'eco
flee fuĝi	found (<i>establish</i>) fondi	gain gajni
flesh karno	foundation fundamento, fond'iĝo, fond'aĵo	gale vent'ego
flicker flagr'eti	fountain fontano	gallant brava
float flos-i [intr], -igi	fountain pen font(o)plumo	gallery galerio
flock grego, aro; flock of sheep ŝaf'aro	four kvar	gallop galop-o, -i
flood inundi [tr], -o	fox vulpo	game ludo
floor planko; (<i>story</i>) etaĝo	fraction frakcio, on	gamut gamo
flour faruno	frame(work) kadro	garage aŭt'ejo; (<i>for repairs</i>) garaĝo
flow flu-i, -o	France Franc'ujo	garden ĝardeno
flower flor-o, -i	free libera; (<i>gratis</i>) sen'paga	garland girlando
flu gripo	freeze frost-i [intr], frost'igi; (<i>turn to ice</i>) glaci-igi, -iĝi	garlic ajlo
fluent flua	freeser frost'ig'ilo	garment vesto
fluid fluido	French [see France]	gas gaso
flush (<i>turn red</i>) ruĝ'iĝi	frequent ofta	gasoline benzino
flutter flirti	fresh freŝa	gate pordo
fly (<i>in the air</i>) flugi; (<i>insect</i>) muŝo	Friday vendredo; Good Friday Sankta Vendredo	gather kolekt-i [tr], -iĝi; ar-igi, -iĝi; amas-igi, -iĝi
foam ŝaŭm-o, -i [intr]	fridge frid'ujo	gay (<i>carefree</i>) gaja; (<i>homosexual</i>) gej-o, -a
fodder furaĝo	friend amiko	gelatin gelateno
fog nebulo	friendship amik'eco	general ĝenerala; in general ĝenerale; (<i>military rank</i>) generalo
fold fald-i [tr], -iĝi	frighten tim'igi	generation generacio
follow sekvi; as follows jene; (<i>result</i>) rezulti	frivolous frivola, vanta	generous mal'avara
font tip'aro	frog rano	genius (<i>ability</i>) genio; (<i>person</i>) geni'ulo
	frolic petoli	gentle milda
		gentleman sinjoro

geography geografio
Georgia (*nation*) Kartvel'ujō;
 (*US state*) Georgio
Germany German'ujō
gesture gesti
get akiri, ricevi; **get up** el'lit'iĝi
get married edz(in)iĝi,
 ge'edz'iĝi
ghost fantomo
gift donaco, talento
gifted talenta
giraffe ĝirafō
girl knab'ino
give doni; (*give a present*)
 donaci; **give up**
 (*something*) rezigni; **give**
up (*surrender*) cedi
glad ĝoja; **be glad** ĝoji
glance ek'rigard-i, -o
glass vitro; (*for drinking*)
 glaso; (*mirror*) spegulo
glasses (*spectacles*) okul'vitroj
glide gliti
global tut'monda
globe globo
glorious glora, bel'ega
glory gloro
glove ganto
glue glu-i, -o
gnat kulo
go iri; (*by vehicle*) veturi
go away for'iri
goat kapro
god dio
gold oro
golden ora
golf golfo
good bona
goodbye ĝis (la) re'vido, ĝis,
 ĝis la, adiaŭ
goods varoj
goose ansero
gossip klaĉ-i, -o
govern regi
government reg'ist'aro
gown robo
graceful gracia
grade grado, rango; (*mark*)
 noto
grain (*crop*) greno; (*seed,*
particle) grajno
gram gramo
grammar gramatiko
grampa avĉjo
grand grandioza

granddaughter nep'ino
grandfather avo
grandmother av'ino
grandparents ge'avoj
grandson nepo
granny avinjo
grape vin'bero
grasp teni
grass herbo
grate (*noise*) grinci; (*grid*)
 krado
grateful danka
grating krado
grave tombo
gray griza
grease graso
greasy grasa
great granda
great-grandfather pra'avo
great-grandson pra'nepo
Greece Grek'ujō
green verda
Greenland Gronlando
greet saluti
greeting saluto
grid krado
grimace grimaci
grind mueli
groan ĝemi
ground tero, grundo
grounds (*area*) tereno
group grupo
grow kresk-i [intr], -igi; **grow**
up kreski, plen'kresk'iĝi
growl graŭli
grub larvo
grumble grumbli
guarantee garantii
guard gard-i, -isto
guess diven-i, -o; (*conjecture*)
 konjekti
guest gasto
guide gvid-i, -anto; (*book*)
 gvid'libro
guilty kulpa
guitar gitaro
gulf golfo
gum gumo
gun pa'ilo
gunpowder pulvo
habit kutimo; (*mores*) moro
hail (*weather*) hajlo
hailstone hajl'ero
hair har-o(j), -aro
hairdresser friz'isto

half du'onō; (*as prefix*) du'on-
hall (*large room*) halo
hallucination halucino
halt halt-i [intr], -igi
ham ŝinko
hammer (*tool*) martelo; (*to*
hammer) -i
hand mano
handbag man'sak(et)o
handicap handikapo
handicraft metio
handkerchief poŝ'tuko,
 naz'tuko
handy oportuna
hang pend-i [intr], -igi;
 (*execute*) pend'umi; (*with a*
book, etc.) kroĉi
happen okazi
happy feliĉa
harbor haveno
hard (*durable*) mal'mola;
 (*difficult*) mal'facila
hardly apenaŭ
hare leporo
harm mal'util-i, -o
harmful mal'utila
harmony harmonio
harness jung-i, -o
harvest rikolt-i, -o
hat ĉapelo
hatch ĝiĉeto
have havi
have to devi
hawk akcipitro
he li
head (*of body*) kapo; (*of*
group) ĉefo, estro
heading titolo, rubriko
heal (re)san-igi, -iĝi
health sano
healthy sana
heap amaso
hear aŭdi
heart koro
hearth kameno, fajr'ejo
heat varm-o, -igi; hejti
heaven ĉielo
heavy peza
hectare hektaro
hedge heĝo
hedgehog erinaco
heel (*of foot*) kalkano; (*of*
shoe) kalkan'umo
helicopter helikoptero
hell infero

hello! salutoni!; ha-lo?
(telephone greeting)
help help-i, -o
helpless sen'helpa, sen'pova
hen kok'ino
her ŝi, ŝin, ŝia; **hers** ŝia
herald heroldo
herd grego
here ĉi tie; **here is** jen
hero heroo
heroic herooa
herring haringo
hesitate heziti
hey! he!
hi! salutoni!
hide kaŝ-i [tr], -iĝi; (*pelt*) felo
high alta
highway ĉefvojo, ŝoseo
hill mont'eto; (*slope*) deklivo
him li
hinder mal'helpi
hire dung-i
his lia
history historio
hit (*strike*) bati; (*tap*) frapi;
(*not miss*) trafi
hoarse rauka
hobby ŝat'okupo,
flank'okupo, hobio
hold teni
hole truo
holiday ferio
hollow kav-o, -a
holy sankta
home hejmo; **at home** hejme
honest honesta
honey mielo
Hong Kong Honkongo
honor honor-i, -o
hoof hufo
hook hoko, kroĉi
hope esper-i, -o
horizon horizonto
horizontal horizontal-a, -o
horn korno
horse ĉevalo
hospital mal'san'ul'ejo
hostel gast'ejo
hot varm(eg)a
hotel hotelo
hour horo
house domo
how kiel
how much kiom (da)
however tamen

hug brak'um-i, -o
hum zum-i, -o
human homo
humane humana
humankind la hom'aro
humble humila
humid humida
humor (*mood*) humoro; (*wit*)
humuro
hump ĝibo
humus humo
hundred cent
Hungary Hungar'ujo
hungry mal'sata
hunt ĉas-i, -o
hurrah! hura!
hurry rapidi [intr], -igi
hurt dolori
husband edzo
hut kabano
hyena hieno
hygiene higieno
hymn himno
I mi
ice glacio
ice cream glaci'aĵo
Iceland Islando
idea ideo
ideal ideal-a, -o
identical identa
idiot idioto
if se; (*whether*) ĉu; **as if**
kvazaŭ
ignore ignori
ill mal'sana
illegal kontraŭ'leĝa
illustrate ilustr-i
illustration ilustr'aĵo
image bildo
imagination fantazio,
imago(povo)
imagine imag-i
imitate imiti
immediate tuja
immediately tuj
immerse trempi
immortal sen'morta
immune imuna
impel instigi
impetus impulso
implicate impliki
import importi
important grava
impose trudi
impossible ne'ebla

impress imponi
impression impresio, efekto
impressive impona
improve plibon-igi, -iĝi
impulse impulso
in en
inch (*unit of measure*) colo
incite inciti
inclination emo
incline (*tilt*) klin-i [tr], -iĝi;
(*slope*) klin'iĝo
include inkluzivi
including inkluzive de
inclusive inkluziv-a, -e
income en'spezo; (*unearned*)
rento
inconvenience ĝen-i, -o
increase pli-igi, -iĝi
indeed ja
independent sen'dependa
India Barato
indicate indiki
indication indiko
indifferent indiferenta
industry industrio
infant infan'eto, bebo
infect infekti
infer konkludi
inferno incendio
infinite infinitivo
influence influi
influenza gripo
inform informi, sci'igi
information informo(f)
inhabitants loĝ'ant'aro,
en'loĝ'antoj
inherit heredi
initiate iniciati [tr]
inject injekti
injure vundi
injury vundo
ink inko
innocent sen'kulpa
inquisitive sci'vola
insane freneza
insect insekto
inside en, ene
insist insisti
inspector inspekt'isto
inspire inspiri
install instali
instead of anstataŭ
instinct instinkto
instrument instrumento, ilo;
(*musical*) muzik'ilo

insulate izoli
insult insulti
insurance aseкуро
insure aseкuri
intellect intelekto
intelligent inteligenta
intend intenci
intense intensa
intention intenco
interest interes-i, -o;
(financial) interezo
interesting interesa
internal interna
international inter'nacia
Internet Interreto
interpret interpreti
interrupt inter'rompi
interval paŭzo
interview intervju-i, -o
intestine intesto
intimate intima
into en
intoxicate (*get drunk*) eбri-
 iĝi; **drunk** eбria
introduce (*thing*)
 en'konduki; (*person*)
 prezenti
intuition intuicio
invent inventi
investigate esplori, enketi
invite inviti
involuntary ne'vola
Iran Irano
Iraq Irako
Ireland Irlando
iron (*metal*) fero; (*clothes*)
 glad-i, -ilo
irony ironio
irritate ĝeni, inciti
island insulo
isolate izoli
Israel Israelo
it ĝi
Italy Ital'ujo
itch juk-i [tr], -o
item ero
its ĝia
jackal ŝakalo
jacket jako
jam marmelado
January januaro
Japan Japan'ujo
jar poto
jealous ĵaluza
jeopardize kompromiti

Jesus Jesuo
jet (*plane*) jeto
Jew judo
Jewish juda
jewel juvelo
job okupo, profesio, tasko,
 laboro
jockey ĵokeo
join ligi
joint artikio
joke ŝerc-i, -o
journal revuo
journalist ĵurnal'isto
journey vojaĝo
joy ĝojo
jubilee jubileo
judge juĝ-i, -isto
jug potio, kruĉo
juggle ĵongli
juice suko
July julio
jump salt-i, -o
June junio
jungle ĝangalo
just (*fair*) justa; (*a moment ago*) ĵus
keep teni, gardi, konservi
kernel kerno
kettle bol'ig'ilo
key ŝlosilo; (*of keyboard*)
 klavo
keyboard klav'aro
kidney reno
kill mort'igi
kilogram kilogramo
kilometer kilometro
kind (*type*) speco; (*affable*)
 afabla
kindness (*quality*) afabl'eco;
 (*a favor*) komplezo
king reĝo
kingdom regno
kiss kis-i, -o
kitchen kuir'ejo
knife tranĉ'ilo
knit triki
knitting needle trik'ilo
knot nod-o, -i
know (*a fact*) scii; (*be acquainted with*) koni
Korea Kore'ujo
label etikedo
laboratory laboratorio
lace (*of shoe*) laĉ-o, -i; (*fabric*)
 punto

lack ne havi, manko; **be lacking** manki
lacquer lako
ladder ŝtup'et'aro
lady sinjor'ino
lake lago
lamb ŝaf'ido
lame lama
lament lamenti
lamina lameno
lamp lampo
land (*not sea*) tero; (*nation*)
 lando; (*alight*) sur'ter'iĝi,
 al'ter'iĝi
landscape pejzaĝo
language lingvo
lantern lanterno
lap sino
large granda
larva larvo
last lasta, fina; (*endure*) daŭri
late mal'fru-a, -e
later poste
latest lasta
Latvia Latv'ujo
laugh rid-i, -o
lavatory neces'ejo
law (*legislation*) leĝo; (*legal system*) juro; **in-laws**
 bo'parencoj
lawn razeno
lawsuit proceso
lawyer advokato
lay out sterni [tr]
lazy mal'labor'ema,
 mal'diligenta, pigra
lead konduki, gvidi; (*metal*)
 plumbo
leaf folio
league ligo
lean apogi [tr]
leap salti
learn lerni
least plej mal'granda; **at least**
 almenaŭ
leather ledo
leave lasi
Lebanon Libano
lecture lekcio; preleg-i, -o
leg kruro
legal (*allowed by law*)
 laŭ'leĝa
legible leg'ebla
lemon citrono
lemonade limonado

lend al'prunti, prunti al,
prunte'doni
less mal'pli
lesson leciono
let permesi, lasi; **let's ...** ni ...u
letter (*correspondence*)
letero; (*of alphabet*) litero
level nivelo, ebena
libel kalumni-i, -o
library biblioteko
Libya Libio
license licenco
lick leki
lid kovr'ilo
lie (*be horizontal*) kuŝi;
(*falsehood*) mensog-i, -o
life vivo
lift levi
light lum-o, -a, -igi; (*color*)
hela; (*not beauty*) mal'peza
lightning fulmo
like simila (al); (*prize*) ŝati; **I**
like it ĝi plaĉas al mi
liking simpatio
lily lilio
limit lim-o, -igi
line lini-o, -i; vico; (*mark*)
streko; (*rope*) ŝnuro
lion leono
lip lipo
liquid likv-a, -aĵo
list list-o, -igi
listen aŭskulti
liter litro
literally laŭ'vorte
literature literaturo
Lithuania Litov'ujo
little mal'granda, eta,
mal'multa; **a little** iom'ete
live vivi; (*dwel*) loĝi
lively vigla
liver hepato
living-room salono,
loĝĉambro, familia ĉambro
lizard lacerto
load ŝarĝ-i, -o
loan prunt-i, -o
loathe abomeni
local loka
locality loko
lock ŝlosi, seruro
locomotive lokomotivo
lodgings loĝ'ejo
log (*wood*) ŝtupo
logic logiko

London Londono
lone sola
lonely sol'eca
long long-a, -e; **long for**
sopiri
longer plu
longitude longitudo
look (*at*) rigard-i, -o; (*seem*)
aspekt-i, -o
look for serĉi
lose perdi, mal'gajni; (*one's*
way) voĵ'erari
loss perdo; (*financial*)
mal'profito
lot (*a lot of*) mult-aj, -e (da);
(*fate*) sorto
loud laŭta
lounge salono, sid'ĉambro
love ami
lovely bela, rava
low mal'alt-a, -e
loyal lojala
lubricate ŝmiri
luck hazardo
lucky bon'ŝanca, feliĉa
lull luli [tr]
lump bulo, tubero
lunch(eon) tag'manĝ-i, -o
Luxemburg Luksemburgo
luxurious luksa
luxury lukso
Macedonia Makedon'ujo
machine maŝino
macramé makrameo
mad freneza
madam sinjor'ino
magazine gazeto, revuo; (*of*
gun) magazeno; (*illustrated*)
magazino
magic magi-o, -a
magnet magneto
magnetic magneta
magnificent grandioza
magpie pigo
mail poŝto, en'poŝt'igi
main ĉefa, precipa
maintain teni
maize maizo
majestic majesta
majesty majesto; (*royal title*)
reĝ(in)a moŝto
major grava, ĉefa
majority pli'multo
make fari, igi; (*of goods*)
marko

make-up ŝminko
male vir(seks)a
malicious malica
mammal mam'ulo
man viro; (*human being*)
homo
Man, Isle of Manks'insulo
manage (*succeed*) sukcesi;
(*administer*) administri
manager direktoro
mandate mandato
maneuver manovri
mania manio
manipulate manipuli
mankind la hom'aro
manner maniero
manners ĝentil'eco
manufacture fabrik-i, -ado
manure sterko
manuscript manuskripto
many multaj
map mapo
maple acero
marathon maratono
marble marmoro
March marto
march marŝ-i, -o
mark marko, stampo; (*grade*)
noto
market (*bazaar*) bazaro,
foiro
marmelade marmelado
marry edz(in)iĝi, ge'edz'iĝi
marsh marĉo
mason mason'isto
mass (*large quantity*) amaso;
(*measurement*) maso;
(*religious service*) meso
master (*boss*) mastro, estro;
(*of art/profession*) majstro;
(*to master*) majstri
mat mato
match (*for fire*) alumeto;
(*game*) maĉo
material materialo; (*textile*)
ŝtofo
mathematics matematiko
matter (*material*) materio;
(*topic/thing*) afero; (*be*
important) gravi; **it doesn't**
matter ne gravas
mattress matraco
mature matura
maw faŭko
maximum maksimumo

May majo
may rajti
maybe eble
mayonnaise majonezo
mayor urb'estro
me mi
meal manĝo
mean (*miserly*) avara;
(signify) signifi
measure mezur-i [tr], -iĝi
meat viando
mechanics meĥaniko,
mekaniko
mechanism meĥanismo,
mekanismo
medicine (*medicament*)
medikamento; (*science*)
medicino
Mediterranean Mediteraneo
meet renkonti [tr], -iĝi;
kun'veni [intr]
meeting kun'veno;
renkont'iĝo; kun'sido
melancholy melankolio
melody melodio
melon melono
melt fandi [tr], -iĝi; degeli
[intr]
member membro, ano
memory memoro
menace minac-i, -o
mend ripari, fliki
mention mencii
menu menuo
mere nura
merely nur
merit merit-i, -o
merry gaja
mess kaĉo
message mesaĝ-o, -i
metal metal-o, -a
meter metro
method metodo
Mexico Meksiko
microphone mikrofono
microwave mikro'ondo;
(oven) mikro'onda forno
midday tag'mezo
middle mez-o, -a
midget nano
migrate migri
migration migr'ado
mild milda
mile mejlo
milk lakto, melki

mill muel-i, -ejo
millimeter milimetro
million miliono
mind menso, pri'zorgi
mine (la) mia; (*for ore*) mini;
(tunnels) min'ejo
mineral mineralo
minimum minimum-o, -a
minister (*church*) pastro;
(government) ministro
ministry (*government*)
ministr'ejo
mint mento
minus minus
minute (*time*) minuto; (*tiny*)
eta
miracle miraklo
mirror spegul-o, -i
mis- mis-
miscarry aborti [intr]
misdemeanor (*legal offense*)
delikto
miser avar'ulo
miserly avara
misery mizer-o, -a
Miss frat'il'ino
miss mal'trafi
mist nebul'eto
mistake eraro; **be mistaken**
erari
mix miks-i [tr], -iĝi
mixture miks'ajo
moan ĝemi
mock moki
model modelo; (*exemplar*)
tipo
moderate moder-a, -igi
modern moderna
modest modesta
modify modifi
mom(my) panjo
moment momento
Monday lundo
money mono
monkey simio
monopolize (*economics*)
akapari
monster monstro
month monato
monument monumento
mood humoro; (*music*)
agordo
moon luno
moorhen galinolo
morals moralo

more pli
more or less pli-mal'pli
moreover cetere
morning mateno
mosquito moskito
moss musko
most plej, la pli'multo de
mother patr'ino
mother-in-law bo'patr'ino
motive motivo
motor motoro
motorcycle motor'ciklo
motorist aŭt(omobil)isto
motorway aŭto'vojo,
(aŭto)ŝoseo
mountain monto
mourning funebro
mouse muso
mouth buŝo; (*maw*) faŭko
move mov-i [tr], -iĝi
movement mov'ado
Mr. sinjoro, s-ro
Mrs. sinjor'ino, s-ino
Ms. sinjor'ino, s-ino
much multe (da)
mud koto
mug rab'atenci
mugging rab'atenco
mule mulo
multiply (*mathematics*)
multiplik-i [tr]; (*increase in
number*) mult'obl-igi, -iĝi
municipal urba
murder murdi
murmur murmuri
muscle muskolo
Muse muzo
museum muzeo
mush kaĉo
mushroom fungo, agariko
music muziko
must devi
mute muta
mutiny ribel-i, -o
mutual reciproka
muzzle (*part of the face*)
muzelo; (*silence*) silent'igi
my mia
mystery mistero
nail (*metal*) najlo; (*finger,*
toe) ungo
naive naiva
naked nuda
name nom-o, -i
nape nuko

Narcissus Narciso
nation nacio
national nacia, ŝtata
nationalism naci'ismo
nature naturo
nauseate naŭzi
near proksima, ĉe
nearby proksima
nearly preskaŭ
neat (*orderly*) neta
necessary necesa
neck kolo
necklace kol'ĉeno
need bezon-i, -o
needle (*sewing*) kudr'ilo
neglect neglekti
neighbor najbaro
neither nek; **neither ... nor ...** nek ... nek ...
nephew nevo
nerve nervo
nervous nervoza
nest nest-o, -i
net reto
Netherlands Nederlando
network reto
never neniam
nevermind! ne gravas!
nevertheless tamen
new nova
New Zealand Novzelando
news novaĵo(j)
newspaper ĵurnalo
next sekva
nice bela, agrabla
niece nev'ino
night nokt-o; **spend the night** tra'nokti
nightmare koŝmaro
nightingale najtingalo
nine naŭ
nip pinĉi
no ne, nenia, neniu
no one neniu
nobody neniu
nobody's nenies
node nodo
noise bruo
nominative (*case*) nominativ-o, -a
none neniu, neniom
nonsense sen'senc'ajo
noon tag'mezo
nor nek
normal normala

Norman normando, -a
Normandy Normandio
north nordo
northern norda
Norway Norveg'ujo
nose nazo
not ne; **not at all** tute ne
note not-o, -i; (*monetary*) bileto
nothing nenio
notice rimark-i, -o; (*announcement*) anonco, avizo
notify avizi, informi, sci'igi
nought nul
noun substantivo
nourish nutri
novel romano
novelle (*short story*) novelo
November novembro
now (*at present*) nun; (*interjection*) nu
nowhere nenie
number (*quantity*) nombro; (*of bouse, etc.*) numero; (*digit*) cifero
nurse (*of the sick*) fleg-i, -isto; (*of children*) vart-i, -isto
nut nukso
nylon (*substance*) nilono; (*stocking*) ŝtrumpo
oak kverko
oats aveno
obey obei
object (*thing*) objekto; (*aim*) celo
oblige (*be obliged to*) devi
observe observi
obstacle bar(il)o, mal'helpo, obstaklo
obstinate obstina
obtain akiri, ricevi
obvious evidenta
ocasion okazo; **on occasion** foj'foje
occupied okup'ita
occupy okupi
occur okazi
occurrence okaz'ajo
ocean oceano
October oktobro
odd (*strange*) stranga; (*not even*) ne'para
of de; (*quantity*) da
of course kompren'eble

off de (sur)
offer oferti, proponi
offence (*law*) delikto
office (*function*) ofico; (*place*) ofic'ejo, kontoro, kabineto
officer (*forces*) oficiro
official oficiala, funkci'ulo, ofic'isto
offspring ido(j)
often ofte
oh! ho!
oil oleo
old (*not new*) mal'nova; (*not young*) mal'juna; **ten years old** dek'jar(aĝ)a
olive olivo
on sur; (*day*) je
once (*not twice*) unufoje; (*not now*) iam
one (*number*) unu; (*person*) oni
oneself (*reflexive*) si; (*emphasis*) mem
only cepo
onion nur; sol-a, -e
onto sur
open mal'ferm-i [tr], -iĝi; ne'ferm'ita
opera opero
operate funkci-i [intr], -igi; operacii
operation operacio
opinion opinio
opponent kontraŭ'ulo
opportune oportuna
opportunity okazo, ŝanco
oppose kontraŭ(star)i, oponi [intr]
opposite kontraŭ, kontraŭa, malo
or aŭ
orange oranĝ-o, -(kolor)a
orator oratoro
orchestra orkestro
order (*arrangement*) ordo; (*command*) ordon-i, -o; (*goods*) mend-i, o
ordinary ordinara
organ organo
organization organiz(aĵ)o
organize organizi
origin origino
original origina; (*not a copy*) originala

originate iniciati [tr]
ornament ornam'ajo
orphan orf-o, -igi
orthography ortografio
ostrich struto
other alia
ought devus
our nia
ours la nia
out ekstere(n)
out of el
outside ekster, -a, -e
outstanding el'stara
oval oval-o, -a
oven bak'ujo, forno
over super, pli ol
overall kitelo
overcoat palto
overthrow renversi
overturn renversi
overuse tro'uzi
owe suldi
owing to pro
owl strigo
own (*possess*) posedi; (*one's own*) propra
ox bovo
pace paŝ-i, -o
Pacific Ocean Pacifiko
pacifism pacifismo
pacifist pacifisto
pack pak-i, -o
packet pako
page (*of book*) paĝo
pail sitelo
pain doloro
painful dolor(ig)a
paint farb-o, -i; (*a picture*) pentri
pair paro
Pakistan Pakistano
palace palaco
pale pal-a, -igi
palm (*tree*) palmo; (*band*) man'plato
pamper dorloti
pamphlet broŝuro
pan kaserolo; **frying pan** pato
panel panelo
panties kalson(et)o
pantomime pantomimo
pants pantalono; **underpants** kalsono

paper papero; (*newspaper, etc.*) gazeto, ĵurnalo
parachute paraŝut-o, -i
paradise paradizo
parallel paralel-a, -o
parenthesis parentezo
parcel pako
pardon pardon-i, -o; **pardon!** pardon-u!, -on!
parent patr(in)o, ge'patro
Paris Parizo
park parko
parliament parlamento
parrot papago
parsley petroselo
part parto; (*theater*) rolo
participle participo
particular aparta
party fest-o, -i; (*political*) partio
pass pas-i [intr], -igi
passenger pasaĝero
passion pasio
Passover Pasko
passport pasporto
past pas'int-a, -eco; preter
paste pasto, glui
pasture paŝt-i, -ejo
patch fliki
patent patento
path voj'eto
patience pacienco
patient pacienca; (*med.*) paciento
patron patrono
pause paŭz-o, -i
pavement pavimo
pay pag-i, -o; salajro
pea pizo
peace paco, trankvilo
peach persiko
peacock pavo
pear piro
pearl perlo
peasant kamp'ar'ano
peculiar stranga
peel ŝelo, sen'ŝel'igi
peg kejllo
pen plumo; (*ball-point*) glob'krajono
pencil krajono
penny penco
pension pensio
pensioner (*retiree*) emerito

people homoj; (*one*) oni; (*populace*) popolo
pepper pipro, kapsiko
percent el'cento
perfect perfekta
perfume parfumo
perhaps eble
period (*era*) epoko, erao; (*interval*) periodo
periodical gazeto, period'ajo
perish perei
permanent konstanta, daŭra
permission permeso
permit permes-i, -ilo
persecute persekuti
persevere persisti
Persia Pers'ujo
persist persisti
person homo, persono
Peru Peruo
perverse perversa
pestilence pesto
petrol (*gasoline*) benzino
petroleum petrolo
phantom fantomo
pharmacy (*science*) farmacio; (*place*) farmaci'ejo, apoteko
pharmacist farmaci'isto, apotek'isto
phenomenon fenomeno
philatelist filatel'isto
philately filatelo
philologist filologo
philology filologio
philosopher filozofio
philosophy filozofio
photograph fot(ograf)-i, -(a)jo
physics fiziko
piano piano
pick elekti
pick up preni
pickaxe pioĉo
pickle pekli, kukum'eto
picture bildo
picturesque pitoreska, pentr'inda
pie torto
piece peco
pig porko
pigeon kolombo
pile amaso
pillar kolono
pilot pilot-o, -i
pimple akno

pin pinglo
pinch pinĉi
pine pino
pink roz'kolora
pint pajnto
pioneer pioniro
pipe tubo; (*for smoking*) pipo
pity kompat-i, -o; **it's a pity**
 that estas domaĝe, ke
pizza pico
place loko, ejo, meti
plague pesto, plago
plait plekti
plan plan-o, -i
plane aviad'ilo
planet planedo
plank tabulo
plant plant-i, -o
plastic plasto
plate (*for food*) telero
platform (*podium*) podio;
 (*station*) kajo
platter plado
play ludi; (*performance*)
 teatr'aĵo
pleasant agrabla
please plaĉi (al), mi petas,
 bon'volu
pleasure plezuro
plenty multe (da)
plug ŝtop-i, -ilo; keĵlo
plumber plumb'isto, tub'isto
plunge plonĝ-i [intr], -igi
plural pluralo
plus plus
pocket poŝo, en'poŝ'igi
podium podio
poem poemo, poezi'aĵo
poet poeto, poezi'isto
poetry poezio
point (*dot, question*) punkto;
 (*tip*) pinto; (*scoring*) poento
poison veneno
Poland Pol-lando, -ujo
pole stango; (*geog.*) poluso
police polico
policeman polic'ano
policy politiko
polish poluri; (*substance*)
 ciro; (*ethnicity*) pola
polite ĝentila
political politika
politics politiko
poor mal'riĉa; (*pitiful*)
 kompat'inda

pop krev-i [intr], -igi; (*music*)
 pop(muzik)o
pope papo
popular populara
population loĝ'ant'aro
pork pork'aĵo
porridge aven'kaĉo
port haveno
porthole luko
portion porcio
portrait portreto
Portugal Portugal'ujo
pose poz-i, -o
position pozicio
possess posedi
possession posed'aĵo
possible ebla, eventuala
possibly eble
post (*mail*) poŝto, en'poŝ't'igi;
 (*employment*) ofico; (*upright*
 timber) fosto; (*station*)
 posteno; (*poster, message*)
 afiŝ-o, -i
postcard poŝtkarto, bild'karto
poster afiŝo
pot pota
potato ter'pomo
pound (*weight*) funto;
 (*currency*) pundo
pour verŝi
power potenco
powerful potenca
practice ekzerc'ado, praktik-
 o, -i; ekzerci (sin)
praise laŭd-i, -o
pray preĝi
prayer preĝo
precious (mult)valora
precise preciza
prefer preferi
preferably preferere
prepare prepari [tr]
preposition prepozicio
prescribe preskribi
prescription recepto
present ĉe'est'anta; (*present*
 day) aktuala; (*gift*) donaco;
 (*to present*) prezenti, donaci
preserve gardi, konservi;
 (*fruit, etc.*) konfiti
preside prezidi
president prezid'anto
press (*compress*) premi;
 (*machine*) pres'maŝino;
 (*media*) gazet'aro

prestige prestiĝo
presume supozi
pretend ŝajn'igi, preteksti,
 afekti
pretext preteksto
prevent mal'helpi
previous antaŭa
price prezo
prick pik-i, -o
priest pastro
prime-minister ĉef'ministro
prince princo
principal ĉefa, precipa
principle principo
print presi
printer (*computer*) pres'ilo
prison mal'liber'ejo, karcer-o,
 prizono
prisoner mal'liber'ulo
private privata
prize premio
probable probabla
probably ver'ŝajne, kred'eble
problem problemo
proceed procedi, antaŭ'en'iri
produce produkt-i, -o
profession profesio
professional profesia
professor profesoro
profit profito
profound profunda
prognosis prognozo
program programo
progress progres-i, -o
prohibit mal'permesi
project projekto
proletarian proleto
proletariat prolet'aro
prominent el'stara
promise promes-i, -o
promote akceli, propagandi
prompt akurata, instigi
pronoun pronomo
pronounce prononci,
 el'paroli
proof pruvo
propel peli
property propr'aĵo; (*land*)
 bieno
prophet profeto
propose proponi
proposition propono;
 (*grammar, math*) propozicio
prose prozo
prosecute persekuti

prosper prosperi
protect protekti
protest protesti
protestant protestanto
proud fiera
prove pruvi
proverb proverbo
provide provizi
provided (*that*) kondiĉe (ke)
province provinco
provision provizo
provoke provoki
prudent prudenta
psychology psikologio
public publik-o, -a
publish el'doni
publisher el'don-ejo, -isto
pull tiri; **pull one's leg** blagi
pump pump-i, -ilo
pumpkin kukurbo
punctual akurata
punish puni
punishment pun(ad)o
pupil lern'anto
puppet (gant)pupo
pure pura
purify pur'igi
purpose celo
purse mon'ujo
pursue persekuti
pus puso
push puŝi, ŝovi
put meti
put on sur'meti
putrefy putri
puzzle enigmo
quaint kurioza
quality kvalito
quantity kvanto
quarrel kverel-i, -o
quarter (*fourth*) kvar'ono; (*of city*) kvartalo
quartet kvar'opo
quay kajo
queen reĝ'ino
question demand-i, -o
quick rapida
quiet mal'laŭta, trankvila
quintet kvin'opo
quite iom, tute
quiz kvizo
quote cit-i, -aĵo
rabbit kuniklo
race raso; (*competition*) vet'kur-i, -o

radar radaro
radiator radiatoro
radical radikala
radio radio, radiofonio; (*device*) (radio)ricev'ilo
raft floso
rag ĉifono
rail relo
railway fer'vojo
rain pluv-o, -i; **it's raining** pluvas
raincoat pluv'mantelo
raise levi; (*breed*) bredi
range amplekso
rank (*in order*) vic-o, -igi; (*military, sports, etc.*) rango
rapid rapida
raspberry frambo
rat rato
rather iom, pli ĝuste, prefere
raven korvo
raw kruda
ray radio
razor raz'ilo
reach atingi
react re'agi, respondi
reaction (*pol., chem.*) reakcio; (*response*) re'ago, respondo
read legi
ready preta
real reala, vera, efektiva
really vere, efektive
realm regno
reap rikolti
rear mal'antaŭo, mal'antaŭa
reason (*cause*) kialo; (*logical faculty*) racio; (*argue*) rezoni; (*motive*) motivo
reasonable (*rational*) racia; (*sensible*) prudenta
rebate rabato
rebel ribeli
receipt ricevo; (*for goods*) kvitanco
receive ricevi; (*guests*) akcepti
recent lasta'tempa
recently antaŭ ne'longe, lasta'tempe
receptacle ujo, ingo
recipe recepto
reciprocal reciproka
reckon kalkuli
recline klin'igi, kuŝi

recognize re'koni; (*approve*) agnoski
recommend rekomendi
record registr-i, -o; (*make a record of, log*) protokoli; (*album*) disko; (*best performance*) rekordo
recorder (*tape, cassette*) magnetofono; (*flute*) bek'fluto
red ruĝa
reduce redukti [tr]
refer to aludi
reflect (*light, etc.*) reflekti
reform re'formi [tr]
refrigerator frid'ujo
refugee rifuĝ'into
refusal rifuzo
refuse rifuzi
regard rigardi
regarding rilate al
regime reĝimo
regiment regimento
region regiono
register registr-i, -o; (*book*) registro'libro
regret bedaŭr-i, -o
regular (laŭ)regula
relate rilati; (*story*) rakonti
relation rilato; (*family*) parenco
relationship rilato
relative relativa, rilata; (*family*) parenco
relax mal'streĉ-i [tr], -iĝi
reliable fid'inda
religion religio
relish frandi
remain resti
remainder resto, cetero
remaining cetera(j)
remark koment-i, -o
remarkable rimark'inda
remember memori
remove for'igi
rendez-vous rendevuo
renounce rezigni
rent (*from someone*) lui; (*to someone*) lu'igi
repair ripar-i, -o
repeat ripet-i, -o
repent penti
replace (*be a replacement for*) anstataŭi; (*find a replacement for*) anstataŭ'igi

reply respond-i, -o
report raport-i, -o
reporter raport'isto
repose ripoz-i, -o
represent reprezenti
reproach riproĉ-i, -o
republic respubliko
request pet-i, -o
require postuli
rescue sav-i, -o
research esplor-i, -(ad)o
resemble simil
reserve rezerv-i, -o; (*for wildlife*) natur'rezerv'ejo
resign abdiiki
resist rezisti
resolve solvi
resource rimedo
respect respekt-o, -i
respond respondi
response respondo
rest ripoz-i, -o; (*remainder*) rest'aĵo
restaurant restoracio
restrain de'teni
restraint brido
result rezult-i, -o
retired emerita
return (*give back*) re'doni; (*go back*) re'iri; (*come back*) re'veni
reveal riveli
revenge venĝo
review revuo; (*book, etc.*) recenzi
revise revizii
revolution (*on axis*) turno; (*revolt*) revolucio
revue revuo
reward rekompenco
rhyme rim-o, -i [tr]
rhythm ritmo
rib ripo
ribbon rubando
rice rizo
rich riĉa
ride (*horse, cycle*) rajd-i, -o; (*in vehicle*) vetur-i, -o
right-angle rekt'angulo, orto
right (*side*) dekstra; (*correct*) ĝusta; (*in opinion*) prava; (*entitlement*) rajt-o, -i
rim rando
ring ringo, rondo; (*sound*) sonor-i [intr], -igi

rip ŝir-i [tr], -iĝi
ripe matura
ripen matur'iĝi
risk risk-i, -o
rival rivalo
river rivero
road vojo
roadway ŝoseo
roam vagi
roar muĝi
roast rost-i [tr], -aĵo, -ita
rob rabi
robber rab'isto
robe robo
robot roboto
robust fortika
rock roko, balanci
rock garden rok'ĝardeno
rod stango, vergo
rogue fripono, kanajlo
roll rul-i [tr], -iĝi; (*bread*) bulko
roller rulo
Romania Ruman'ujo
Romansch romanĉa
roof tegmento
room ĉambro; (*space*) spaco
rooster koko
root radiko
rope ŝnuro
rose rozo
rot putri [intr]
rotten aĉa, putra
rough kruda
round rond-o, -a; (*around*) ĉirkaŭ
rouse vek-i, instigi
route vojo
row (*line*) vico; (*a boat*) remi
royal reĝa
rub froti
rubber kaŭĉuko
rubbish (*garbage*) rubo; (*nonsense*) sen'senc'aĵo
rubble rubo
rugby rugbeo
ruin ruino
rule (*regulation*) regulo; (*exercise power over*) reg-i, -ado
rumor oni'diro; (*negative gossip*) klaĉo
run kuri; (*run away*) fuĝi; (*flow*) flui; (*function*) funkcii
Russia Rus-lando, -ujo

rust rusto
rustle susur-i, -o
rôle rolo
sack sako; (*fire*) mal'dungi
sacred sankta
sacrifice ofer-i, -aĵo
sad mal'gaja, mal'ĝoja
safe sen'danĝera, sekura
safety sekur'eco
sail vel-o, -(ad)i; ek'vojaĝi
sailing boat vel'ŝipo, barko
saint sankt'ulo; **St. Paul** Sankta Paŭlo
salad salato
salary salajro
salon salono
salt sal-o, -i
salute salut-i, -o
same sama
sample specimeno
sand sablo
sandwich sandviĉo
satiated sata
satire satiro
satisfied kontenta
satisfy kontent'igi
Saturday sabato
sauce saŭco
saucpan kaserolo
saucer sub'taso
Saudi Arabia Sauda Arab'ujo
sausage kolbaso
savage sovaĝ-a, -ulo
save (*rescue*) savi; (*economize*) ŝpari
saw seg-i, -ilo
say diri
scale (*measure*) skal-o, -i; (*mus.*) gamo
scales pes'ilo
scar cikatro
scarcely apenaŭ
scene sceno, vid'aĵo
scenery pejzaĝo
schnapps brando
school lern'ejo
science scienco
scientist scienc'isto
scissors tond'ilo
scold riproĉi
scorpion skorpio
Scotland Skot'lando; **Scot** skoto
soundrel kanajlo, fripono
scout skolto

scoutmaster skolt'estro
scrape skrapo
scratch grati
screen ekrano
screw ŝraŭbo
screwdriver ŝraŭb'ilo
sculpt skulpti
sculptor skulpt'isto
sculpture skulpt'aĵo
sea maro
search serĉi
seashore mar'bordo
season (*time of year*) sezono;
(add spices) spico
seasoning spico
seat seĝo, benko, sid'loko
seaweed algo
second (*2nd*) dua; (*unit of time*) sekundo
second-hand brokanta
secondary school liceo
secret sekret-o, -a
secretary sekretario
section sekcio
secure sekur-a, -igi
security sekur'eco
see vidi
seed sem-o, -i
seek serĉi
seem ŝajni, aspekti
selfish ego'isma
sell vend-i [tr], -iĝi
senate senato
send sendi; **send-off** ekspedi
sense (*meaning*) senco;
(common sense) prudento;
(faculty) senso
senseless sen'senca
sensible prudenta, inteligenta
sentence frazo
separate apart-a, -igi
September septembro
Serbia Serb'ujo
serene serena
series serio
serious grava, serioza
serpent serpento
serve servi
service servo; (*religious*)
 di'servo
set aro, kompleto; (*radio, TV*)
 aparato
set up star'igi
seven sep
several pluraj, kelkaj

severe severa
sew kudri
sewing machine
 kudro'maŝino
sex sekso; **have sex** amori
shackle kateno
shade ombro
shadow ombro
shake sku-i [tr], -iĝi; ŝanceli
 [tr]
shake hands man'premi
shame honto; **be ashamed**
 honti; **it's a shame that**
 estas domaĝe, ke
shameful fia
shape formo
share dividi; (*of company*)
 akcio
sharp akra
shatter frakasi
shave razi [tr], razi sin
shaver raz'ilo
she ŝi
shed stalo
sheep ŝafo(j)
sheet (*paper*) folio; (*bedsheet*)
 lit(o)tuko
sheet metal lado
shelf breto
sheikh ŝejko
shell ŝelo
shelter ŝirmi [tr], rifuĝi [intr]
shield ŝildo
shine lumi [intr], brili [intr]
ship ŝipo
shirt ĉemizo
shiver (frosto)tremi
shock ŝok-i, -o
shoe ŝuo
shoot pafi
shop vend'ejo, butik,
 butik'umi; (*department*
store) magazeno
shore (mar)bordo
short mal'longa
short story novelo
should -us, devus
shoulder ŝultro
shout krii
shove ŝovi
shovel ŝovel-i, -ilo
show montri, spektaklo
shower (*bath*) duŝo; (*fixture*)
 duŝ'ilo; (*rain*) pluv'eto
shrewd sagaca

shut ferm-i [tr], -iĝi
sick mal'sana
side flanko
sideboard teler'meblo
sidewalk trotuaro
sign signo, ŝildo, sub'skribi
signal signalo
signature sub'skribo
signify signifi
silence silento; **be silent**
 silenti
silent silenta
silhouette silueto
silk silko
silly mal'saĝa
silver arĝento
similar simila
simple simpla
simultaneous sam'tempa
sin pek-i, -o
since (ek)de; (*because*) ĉar
sincere sincera
sing kanti
single unu'opa
singular (*grammar*)
 singularo
sir sinjoro
sister frat'ino
sister-in-law bo'frat'ino
sit sidi; (*sit down*) sid'iĝi,
 ek'sidi
site loko, situo
sitting-room salono
situation situacio; (*place*)
 situo; **be situated** situi
six ses
size grando
sketch (*theater*) skeĉo
ski ski-o, -i
skillful lerta
skin haŭto; (*bide*) felo
skull jupo
skull kranio
sky ĉielo
skylight luko
slack mal'streĉ'ita
slander kalumnii
slanting oblikva
slaughter buĉi
Slav slav-o, -a
slave sklavo
sled sledo
sleep dormi
sleeve maniko
slender mal'dika, svelta

slide glit-i [intr], -igi
slightly iom'ete
slim svelta
slip gliti
Slovakia Slovak'ujo
Slovenia Sloven'ujo
slow mal'rapida; (*clock*)
mal'frua
sludge feĉo
slug limako
small mal'granda
smash frakasi
smear ŝmiri
smell odor-i [intr], -o; flari [tr]
smile rid'et-i, -o
smock kitelo
smoke fum-o, -i
smooth glat-a, -igi
snake serpento
sneeze tern-i, -o
snore ronki
snout muzelo
snow neĝ-o, -i
snowflake neĝ'ero
so tiel; (*therefore*) do
so much tiom
so that por ke
soap sapo
sober sobra
soccer futbalo
social socia, sociala; (*event*)
distra vespero
socialism social'ismo
socialist social'isto
society (*community*) socio;
(*association*) societo
sock ŝtrump'eto
socket ingo
sofa sofo
soft mola; (*not loud*) mal'laŭta
soil grundo
soldier soldato, milit'isto
sole (*alone*) sola; (*offfoot*)
plando; (*of shoe*) pland'umo
solemn solena, serioza
solid firma, solid-a, -o
solution solvo
solve solvi
some iu(j), iom (da), kelkaj
some kind of ia(j)
somehow iel
someone iu
someone's ies
something io
sometimes (kelk)foje

somewhat iom
somewhere ie
son filo
son-in-law bo'filo
song kanto, kanzono
soon baldaŭ; **as soon as** tuj
kiam
soot fulgo
sorry! pardonu!, pardonon!
sorry (*to be sorry*) bedaŭri
sort speco
soul animo
sound son-i [intr], -igi, -o
soup supo
sour acida
source fonto
south sudo
South Africa Sudafriko
southern suda
Soviet soveto, -a
Soviet Union Sovet'unio
space spaco, kosmo
spacious vasta
spade fos'ilo
Spain Hispan'ujo
sparrow pasero
speak paroli
special speciala
specialist fak'ulo
specimen specimeno
spectacle spektaklo
spectacles (*glasses*)
okul'vitroj
speech parol'ado
speed rapid(ec)o
spelling ortografio
spend (*money*) el'spezi;
(*time*) pas'igi
spend the night tra'nokti
spice spic-o, -i
spider araneo
spider web arane'ajo
spin (*rotate*) rotacii; (*make*
thread) ŝpini
spin dryer centrifuga
sek'ig'ilo
spinach spinaco
spine spino
spirit spirito
spirits brando
spit kraĉi
spite malico; **in spite of**
malgraŭ
splendid grandioza, bon'ege!
splinter splito

split fend-i [tr], -igi
spoil difekt-i [tr], -iĝi
sponge spongo
spoon kulero
sporadic sporada
sport sporto
sportsman sport'isto
spot (*location*) loko, punkto;
(*stain*) makulo
spread etendi [tr], sterni [tr],
dis'vast'igi, propagandi
spring (*season*) printempo;
(*source*) fonto
spruce (*tree*) piceo
spurt out ŝpruci
square (*shape*) kvadrato; (*in*
town) placo
stable stalo
stadium stadiono
stage (*for actors*) scen'ejo; (*of*
evolution) stadio; (*a stop*)
etapo
stain makul-o, -i
stair ŝtupo
staircase ŝtup'aro
stake (*post*) paliso
stalk tigo
stall stalo, budo
stammer balbuti
stamp (*make mark*) stamp-i;
(*tool*) stamp'ilo; (*postal*)
poŝt'marko
stand stari; (*stall*) budo
stand up star'igi, ek'stari
standard normala, normo;
(*flag*) standardo
star stelo
start komenci [tr], -iĝi
state (*condition*) stato;
(*nation*) ŝtato, regno;
(*assert*) aserti, deklari
station stacio, staci'domo;
(*post*) posteno
status statuso
stature staturo
stay resti
steak bifsteko
steal ŝteli
steam vaporo
steel ŝtalo
steep kruta
stem trunko; (*stalk*) tigo
step (*with foot*) pas-i, -o; (*of*
stairs) ŝtupo
stew stuf-i, -ajo

steward (*ship, etc.*) stevardo
stick bastono; (*adbere*) glui [tr], -iĝi
sticker glu'marko
stiff rigida
still (*up to now*) ankoraŭ; (*motionless*) sen'mova
stimulate eksciti, stimuli
stimulus stimulo
sting pik-i, -o
stock provizo, stoko, -i
stock-exchange borso
stocking ŝtrumpo
stomach stomako
stone ŝtono
stop (*moving*) halt-i [intr], -igi; (*cease*) ĉes-i [intr], -igi
store magazeno; (*shop*) butiko
story (*of building*) etaĝo; (*tale*) rakonto, historio
stout dika
stove forno
straight rekta
strange (*foreign*) fremda, ne'kon'ata; (*odd*) stranga
stranger fremd'ulo
strap rimeno
straw pajlo
strawberry frago
strech streĉ-i [tr], -iĝi
street strato
strict severa
stride paŝ(eg)-i, -o
strike frap-i, -o; bat-i, -o; (*of workers*) striki
string ŝnur(et)o; (*of instrument*) kordo
strip strio, sen'vest-igi, -iĝi
stripe strio
strive strebi
stroke (*mark*) streko; (*strike*) bat-i, -o; frap-i, -o; (*caress*) karesi; (*of brain*) apopleksio
strong forta
structure strukturo
struggle lukt-i, -o; barakt-i, -o
stub stumpo
student stud'anto; (*at university*) studento
study stud-i, -o; esplor-i, -o; (*room*) kabineto
stump stumpo
stupid stulta
sturdy fortika

style stilo
subcommittee komisiono
subject fako, temo, subjekto; (*of study*) fako, stud'objekto
subscribe (*periodicals*) aboni
subscription kotizo
subsidize subvencii
substance aĵo, substanco
subtile subtila
subtract subtrahi
succeed sukcesi
success sukceso
such tia
suck suĉi
Sudan Sudano
sudden subita
suffer suferi
suffice sufiĉi
sufficient sufiĉa, sufiĉe da
suffocate sufoki [tr]
sugar sukero
suggest proponi, sugesti
suit taŭgi (al), kompleto
suitable konvena, taŭga; **be suitable** konveni, taŭgi
suitcase valizo
sum sumo
summary re'sumo
summer somero
summit pinto, supro
summon (al)voki
sun suno
Sunday dimanĉo
superior supera
supper vesper'manĝo
supplement suplemento
supply proviz-i, liver-i, -o
support apogi
suppose supozi
sure certa
surface supr'aĵo; (*geometrical*) surfaco
surgeon ĥirurgo, kirurgo
surgery ĥirurgio, kirurgio
surprise surpriz-i, -o
surround ĉirkaŭi
surroundings ĉirkaŭ'aĵo
survive tra'vivi
suspect suspekti
suspicion suspekto
swallow (en)gluti; (*bird*) hirundo
swan cigno

swear (*take an oath*) ĵuri; (*use offensive language*) blasfemi
sweat ŝvit-i, -o
Sweden Sved'ujo
sweep balai
sweet dolĉa
sweets bombonoj, dolĉ'aĵoj
swell ŝveli
swim naĝi
swing balanci [tr], svingi [tr]
swish susuri
switch ŝalt'ilo; (*switch on*) ŝalti; (*switch off*) mal'ŝalti
Switzerland Svis-lando, -ujo
sword glavo
sympathize kun'senti
symphony simfonio
Syria Sirio
system sistemo
table (*furniture*) tablo; (*list*) tabelo
tact takto
tail vosto
tailor tajloro
Taiwan Tajvano
take (*pick up*) preni; (*carry*) porti
talent talento
talented talenta
talk parol-i, -ado
tall alta
tame mal'sovaĝa, mal'sovaĝ'igi, dresi
Tanzania Tanzanio
tape bendo
tape recorder magnetofono
tapestry tapeto
tar gudro
tariff tarifo
tart torto
task tasko
taste gusto; (*have a flavor*) gusti; (*sample*) gust'umi [tr]
tax imposto
taxi taksio
tea teo
teach instrui
teacher instru'isto
team ludant'aro, teamo
tear ŝiri [tr], -iĝi
tear(-drop) larmo
tear gas larm'iga gaso
technique tekniko, tekniko

technology tehnologio,
teknologio
telephone telefon-o, -i (al)
television televido; **watch**
television televidi
television set televid'ilo
tell (say) diri; (inform)
informi, sci'igi
temper humoro, koler'emo
temperate sobra
temperature temperaturo
tempest tempesto
tempt tenti
tent dek
tendency tendenco
tender tenera
tennis teniso
tent tendo
terrace teraso
terrain tereno
terrible terura
terrify teruri
territory teritorio
terror teruro; (*political*)
teroro
terrorism teror'ismo
terrorist teror'isto
test provi
testify atesti
text teksto
textile teks'ajo
Thailand Tajlando
Thames Tamizo
than ol
thank danki; **thanks!**
dankon!; **thanks to** danke
al; dank' al
that (conj.) ke; (*thing*) tio;
(*one*) tiu
thaw degeli
the la
the more ... the more ... ju
pli ... des pli ...
theater teatro
their ilia
them ilin
theme temo
then (*at that time*) tiam;
(*next*) poste; (*in that case*)
do
theoretical teoria
theory teorio
there tie
there is jen

there is (nothing there)
estas (nenio tie)
therefore tial, do
thermometer termometro
they ili; (*one*) oni
thick dika; (*dense*) densa
thief ŝtel'isto
thin (*narrow, skinny*)
mal'dika; (*not dense*)
mal'densa
thing ajo, afero, objekto
think (*use one's mind*) pensi;
(*believe*) kredi; (*opine*)
opinii
thirst soif-i, -o
thirsty soifa
this (*one*) ĉi tiu; (*thing*) ĉi tio
thorn domo
though kvankam, tamen; **as**
though kvazaŭ
thought penso, kredo, opinio;
[see think]
thoughtful pens'ema
thousand mil
thread fadeno
threat minaco
threaten minaci
three tri
threshold sojlo
throat gorgo
through tra; (*because of*) pro
throw jeti
throw up vomu
thug brutalo
thumb dik'fingro
thunder tondro
Thursday ĵaŭdo
thus tiel
ticket bileto
tickle tikli
tie (*bind*) ligi; (*necktie*)
kravato
tiger tigro
tight streĉ'ita, strikta
tighten streĉi
tights ŝtrump'kalsono
tile kahelo; (*for roof*) tegolo
till ĝis; (*shop*) kaso
tilt klin-i [tr], -iĝi
timber ligno
time tempo; (*of day*) horo;
(*occasion*) fojo
timid tim'ema
tin (*box, can*) (lad)skatolo
tinkle tinti

tiny eta
tip pinto; (*gratuity*)
trink'mono
tire lac'iĝi
tired laca
title titolo
to al, ĝis; (*in order to*) por
toast rost'pano; (*drink*) tost-
o, -i
tobacco tabako
today hodiaŭ
toe pied'fingro
together kune
toilet (*bathtub*) neces'ejo;
(*fixture*) necesa seĝo
toilette tualetu
tolerate toleri
tomato tomato
tom tombo
tomorrow morgaŭ
ton tuno
tone (*note*) tono
tongue lango
tonight hodiaŭ vespere/nokte
ton (*much*) tro; (*also*) ankau;
too much salt tro da salo
tool ilo
tooth dento
top supro
topic temo
topical aktuala
topple ŝanceli [tr]
torch torĉo
torrent torento
tortoise testudo
torture turmenti
total sumo, tuto
touch tuŝi
tour rond'vojaĝ-i, -o
tourism turismo
tourist turisto
tow treni
towards al, en la direkto al
towel man'tuko, ban'tuko
tower turo
town urbo
toy lud'ilo
trace spuro
tractor traktoro
trade (*commerce*) komerc-i, -
o; (*profession*) metio
tradition tradicio
traditional tradicia
traffic trafiko
tragedy tragedio

tragic tragedia, tragika
trail spuro
train (*vehicle*) vagon'aro, trajno; (*athletics*) trejni; (*train an animal*) dresi
trait trajto
tram tramo
tranquil trankvila
transfer trans'igi
translate traduki
travel veturi, vojaĝi
tray pleto
treat (*deal with*) trakti; (*regale*) regali; (*an illness*) kuraci
treaty traktato
tree arbo
tremble tremi
triangle tri'angulo
tribe tribo, gento
trifle (*unimportant thing*) bagatelo
trip ekskurso
trolley ĉaro
troop urupo
trousers pantalono
truck kamiono
true vera
truly vere
trump trumpet
trunk (*body, tree*) trunko; (*chest*) kofro
trust fid-i, -o
try peni
try out provi
tub kuvo
tube tubo
Tuesday mardo
tuft tufo
tumble fali
tumble-dryer agita sek'ig'ilo
tune (*adjust*) agordi; (*music*) melodio
tunnel tunelo
turkey (*bird*) meleagro
Turkey Turk'ujo
turn turni [tr], -iĝi; (*to play*) vico
twice (*two times*) du'foje
twilight krepusko
twin ĝemel-o, -a
twist tordi
two du

type (*kind*) speco; (*exemplar*) tipo; (*with computer*) tajpi
typewriter skrib'maŝino
Ukraine Ukrain'ujo
umbrella ombrelo
unanimous unu'anima
uncle onklo
under sub
underline sub'streki
underneath sub, sube
underpants kalsono
understand kompreni
undertake entrepreni
underwear sub'vestoj
unfortunately bedaŭr'inde
uniform uniformo
union unu'iĝo; (*trade union*) sindikato
unique unika
unite unu'iĝi
United States Usono
universal universala
universe universo
university universitato
unless se ... ne
until ĝis
up supre(n)
up to ĝis
upload al'suti
upon sur
upstairs supre(n)
upwards supren
urban urba
urge instigi
urgent urĝa
Uruguay Urugvajo
us ni(n)
USA Usono
use uz-i, -o; utilo
use up el'uzi, konsumi
useful utila
useless sen'utila
usual kutima
usually plej ofte, kutime
vacation feri-o, -i
vaccine vakcino
vacuum-cleaner polvo'suĉ'ilo
vain vanta; (*futile*) vana
valiant brava
valid valida
valley valo
valuable valora
value valoro
valve valvo; klapo

variety divers'eco; (*kind*) speco
various diversa(j)
vary varii [tr]
vase vazo
vast vasta
vat kuvo
veal bovid'aĵo
vegan vegan-o, -a
vegetable (*food*) legomo; (*plant*) vegetalo
vegetarian vegetar-a, -ano
vehicle vetur'ilo
veil vualo
vein vejno
velvet veluro
Venezuela Venezuelo
verb verbo
verdict verdikto; **reach a verdict**, **rule** verdikti
verify kontroli
verse verso
vertex vertico
vertical vertikala
very tre
vessel (*container*) ujo, vazo; (*ship*) ŝipo
vestibule vestiblo
vex ĉagreni
vibrate vibri
vice mal'virto
vice-president vic'prezid'anto
victim viktimo
victory venko
video video; **video camera** kamerao; **videotape** **recorder** vid'bend'aparato
Vietnam Vjetnam'ujo
village vilaĝo
vine vito
vinegar vinagro
violet (*plant*) violo; (*color*) viol(kolor)a
violin violono
virgin virg-a, -ulo
virtue virto
visible vid'ebla
visit viziti
visitor vizit'anto
vocabulary vort'listo
vodka vodko
vogue modo
voice voĉo
Volapük Volapuko
volcano vulkano

volume (*size*) volumeno;
(*book*) volumo
volunteer volont'ulo
vomit vomo
vote (*official*) baloti;
(*informal*) voĉ(don)-i, -o
vowel vokalo
voyage vojaĝo
vulture vulturo
wadding vato
wade vadi
wage salajro
wager vet-i, -o
waist(line) talio
wail lament-i, -o
wait atendi
waiter kelnero
wake (*up*) vek-i [tr], -iĝi
Wales Kimr'ujo
walk (*intr*) pied'iri, marŝi;
(*for pleasure*) promeni;
sidewalk trotuaro
wall muro
wallet bilet'ujo, mon'ujo
wallpaper tapeto
wand vergo
wander vagi
want deziri, voli
war milito
wares varoj
warm varm-a, -igi
warn averti
warning averto
Warsaw Varsovio
wart veruko
wash lavi
washroom lav'ejo, neces'ejo
wasp vespo
waste mal'ŝpar-i, -o
watch (*look at*) rigardi; (*as a spectator*) spekti;
(*wristwatch*) (brak)horloĝo
water akvo; (to water)
akv'umi
wave (*water, etc.*) ondo;
(*move*) sving-i [tr], -iĝi
way (*street*) vojo; (*manner*)
maniero
we ni
weapon arm'ilo
wear porti, esti vest'ita per
weather vetero
weave teksi, plekti

web (*spider*) arane'ajo;
(*world-wide web*) [see
WWW]
wedding edz(in)iĝo,
ge'edz'iĝo
Wednesday merkredo
weed herb'aĉo, sarki
week semajno
weekend semajn'fino
weep plori
weigh (*have weight*) pezi;
(*find weight of*) pesi
weight pezo
weighty peza
welcome bon'ven-a, -igi;
welcome! bon'venon!
well bone, sana; (*interjection*)
nu
well done! brave!
Welsh [see Wales]
west okcident-o, -a
wet mal'seka
whale baleno
what (*thing*) kio
what kind kia
whatever kio ajn
wheat tritiko
wheel rado
wheelbarrow ĉar'umo
when kiam
where kie
whether ĉu
which kiu
whichever kiu ajn
while dum
whip vipo
whisky viskio
whisper flustri
whistle fajf-i, -ilo
white blanka
who kiu
whoever kiu ajn
whole tut-a, -o
whose kies
why kial
wick meĉo
wide larĝa, vasta
widow vidv'ino
widower vidvo
width larĝo
wife edz'ino
wild sovaĝa
will volo; (*fut.*) -os
willing volonta
willingly volonte

willow saliko
win gajni, venki
wind vento; (*wrap*) volvi
wind up (*a watch, etc.*) streĉi
window fenestro
wine vino
wingflug'ilo
winter vintro
wipe viŝi
wire drato
wisdom saĝo
wise saĝa
wish dezir-i, -o; voli
wisp tufo
wit sprit-o, -ulo
with kun; (*by means of*) per
wither velki
without sen
witness atest-i, -anto
witty sprita
wolf lupo
woman vir'ino, ino
wonder (*marvel*) miri; (*be curious*) sci'voli
wonderful mir'inda
wood (*material*) ligno;
(*forest*) arb'aro
wool lano
woolen lana
word vorto
word processor
tekst'programo
work labor-i, -o; (*function*)
funkci-i [intr], -igi; (*of author*) verk-i, -o
worker labor'isto
world mondo
world-wide tut'monda,
universala
worm vermo
worry zorgi [intr]; ĝeni [tr], -
iĝi; ĉagren-i [tr], -iĝi
worse pli mal'bona
worship ador-i, -o
worst plej mal'bona
worth valoro; **be worth** valori
worthy inda
would -us
wound vundi, vundo
wrap (en)volvi
wrestle lukti
wretched aĉa
wrinkle sulk-o, -igi
write skribi; (*original work*)
verki

writer verk'isto
wrong (*incorrect*) mal'ĝusta,
erara; (*not fair*) mal'justa
WWW TTT (Tut-Tera Tekst'ajō)
yawn oscedi
year jaro
yearly (ĉiu)jara, (ĉiu)jare
yearn sopiri
yellow flava
yes jes

yesterday hieraŭ
yet (*already*) jam; (*still*)
ankoraŭ; **not yet** ankoraŭ ne
yield cedi
yogurt jogurto
yoke jugo
you vi
young juna
youngster (*young person*)
jun'ulo

your via
yours la via
youth jun-eco, -aĝo, -ulo, -
ul'aro
zealous fervora
zero nul
zone zono
zoo best'ĝardeno, zoologia
ĝardeno
zoology zoologio

Esperanto → English

Esperanto → Angla

- abak/o** abacus
abat/o abbott
abdik/i abdicate, resign
abel/o bee; **~ujo** beehive
abi/o fir
abism/o abyss, chasm
abol(ici)/i abolish
abomen/i abhor, loathe; **~aĵo** abomination; **~inda** abominable
abon/i subscribe (periodicals); **~o** subscription
abort/i abort
abrikot/o apricot
abrupt/a abrupt
absces/o abscess
absolut/a absolute; **~e** absolutely
absolv/i absolve; **~o** absolution
abstrakt/a abstract
abstin/i abstain
absurd/a absurd
abund/a abundant
acid/a acidic, sour; **~o** acid; **dolĉ~a** bittersweet
acer/o maple
aĉ (suffix den. disparagement); **~a** no good, lousy, wretched
aĉet/i buy; **~(aj)o** purchase; **el~i** redeem, ransom; **sub~i** bribe
ad (suffix. den. continuation); **~e** continually
adapt/i adapt [tr]
adept/o a follower, adept
adiaŭ farewell; **~i** bid farewell
adici/i [tr] add (arithmetic)
adjektiv/o adjective
administr/i manage, administer
admir/i admire; **~inda** admirable
admon/i admonish
adopt/i adopt
ador/i adore, worship
adres/o address; **~aro** address list
adult/i commit adultery
adverb/o adverb
advokat/o lawyer
aer/o air; **~umi** air out, ventilate; **~vojo** airway
afabl/a affable, kind, good-natured; **~eco** kindness
af(er)o matter, thing, affair, business deal; **~isto** businessman
afiks/o affix (gramm.)
Afgan/o Afghan; **~ujo** Afghanistan
afiŝ/o poster, online message; **~i** to post a message
aflikt/i afflict
afrank/i prepay (letter or package), apply stamp(s)
Afriko/o Africa
ag/i take action; **~(ad)o** action, activity; **~ema** active; **re~i** react
agarik/o agaric (a type of mushroom)
agend/o agenda (appointment book)
agent/o agent
agit/i agitate, stir up
agl/o eagle
agnosk/i acknowledge, recognize (approve)
agord/i tune [tr]
agrabl/a pleasant
ag'o age; **pli~a** older, elder; **plen~a** grown-up; **grand~a** elderly
aidos/o AIDS
aj! ouch! (pain)
ajl/o garlic
ajn-ever; **iam** ~ whenever
aj (suffix den. concrete thing); **~o** a thing, substance
ah! oh!, ow! (dismay)
akademi/o academy
akapar/i monopolize, corner (econ.)
akcel/i accelerate [tr], promote; **~ilo** accelerator
akcent/o accent (stress)
akcept/i accept, receive (guests)
akci/o share (in company)
akcident/o accident; **~i** have an accident
akcipitr/o hawk
akĉent/o accent (pronunciation)
akir/i acquire, get; **~ebla** obtainable
akn/o pimple, blemish
akomod/i accommodate [tr]
akompan/i accompany; **~(aj)o** accompaniment
akord/o chord, agreement
akr/a sharp; **~igi** sharpen; **~atona** sharp-toned, shrill
akrobat/o acrobat
aks/o axis, axle
aksel/o armpit
aktiv/a active; **~o** assets (econ.)
akt/o act (law)
aktor/o actor; **~i** act
aktual/a current, topical, present day
akupunktur/o acupuncture
akurat/a punctual, on time
akustik/o acoustics
akuzativ/o accusative (case)
akuŝ/i labor (giving birth); **~ist'ino** midwife
akuz/i accuse; **~o** accusation
akv/o water; **~umi** water, irrigate; **~ero** drop of water; **fal~o**, **~falo** waterfall
akvari/o aquarium
al to(wards); **~doni** add; **~iĝi** join; **~iĝ'ilo** signup form; **~logi** attract; **~meti** attach, put onto; **~proksimigi** bring close together; **~prunti** lend; **~porti** bring, fetch; **~teriĝi** land; **~trudi** impose upon, force; **~ŝuti**

upload; **~veni** arrive; **~voki** summon
alarm/o alarm
Alban/o Albanian; **~ujo** Albania
album/o album
alfabet/o alphabet
algebr/o algebra
alg/o seaweed, algae
ali/a (an)other; **~e** otherwise; **~landa** foreign
alkohol/o alcohol; **~ajo** alcoholic drink, liquor
almenaŭ at least
almoz/o alms; **~i**, **~peti** beg; **~ulo** beggar
alt/a high, tall
altern/i [intr] alternate
alud/i refer to, allude
alumet/o match (for fire)
alumini/o aluminum
am/i love
amar/a bitter
amas/o heap, pile, mass (large quantity)
amator/o amateur, enthusiast
ambasad/o embassy
ambasador/o ambassador
ambaŭ both
ambulanc/o ambulance
Amerik/o America (continent)
amik/o friend; **~eco** friendship; **mal~o** enemy
amor/o sexual love; **~i** make love
ampleks/o extent, range; **~a** extensive; **~i** comprise, cover (deal with)
ampol/o bulb (electric)
amuz/i amuse, entertain; **~a** funny; **~o** fun; **~igi** enjoy oneself
an suffix den. membership in a group; **~o** member; **an~igi** join; **vilaĝ~o** villager; **krist~o** Christian
analiz/i analyze
ananas/o pineapple
anas/o duck
anekdot/o anecdote
angil/o eel
angl/o Englishman; **~ujo** England
angul/o angle, corner
angel/o angel

anim/o soul
animal/o animal (not vegetable)
ankaŭ also, too
ankoraŭ yet, still (up to now); **~ ne** not yet
anonc/i announce, give notice of; **~o** announcement
anser/o goose
anstataŭ instead of; **~i** replace (be a replacement for); **~igi** replace (find a replacement for)
Antarkt/o Antarctic
antaŭ before, in front of; **~ du jaroj** two years ago; **~en** forwards; **~o** front; **mal~** behind; **~ ne'longe** not long ago, recently; **~vidi** foresee
antikv/a antique, ancient
antologi/o anthology
anus/o anus
aparato apparatus, equipment, set (radio, TV)
apart/a separate, particular
apartament/o apartment
aparten/i belong
apenaŭ barely, hardly, scarcely
aper/i appear
apetit/o appetite
aplaŭd/i applaud, clap
aplik/i apply [tr]
apog/i lean, support [tr]
apokalips/o apocalypse
apopleksi/o stroke (of brain)
apostol/o apostle
april/o April
aprob/i approve
apud beside, close to
ar (suffix denoting group); **~o** group, set
arab/o arab; **~ujo** Arabia
arane/o spider; **~ajo** spider web
arang/i arrange
arb/o tree; **~aro** forest, the woods
arbitr/a arbitrary
arbust/o bush
ard/i to be red hot, glow, burn
arest/i arrest
Argentin/o Argentina; **~ano** Argentinian

argil/o clay
argument/o argument (reasoning); **~i** maintain, argue
arĝent/o silver
aritmetik/o arithmetic
ark/o arch
Arkt/o Arctic
arm/i arm (equip with weapon); **~ilo** weapon
arme/o army
arteri/o artery
artik/o joint
artikol/o article (in magazine, etc.)
artiŝok/o artichoke
art/o art; **bel~a** fine art
asekur/i insure; **~o** insurance
asert/i state (assert)
asfalt/o asphalt
asist/i assist (in official capacity)
asoci/o association; **~i** associate
aspekt/i look (seem); **~o** appearance
atak/i attack
atenc/i assault; violate
atend/i await
atent/a attentive; **~i** pay attention
atest/i certify, testify, bear witness; **~anto** a witness
ating/i achieve; reach, attain
Atlantik/o Atlantic
atlet/o athlete
atom/o atom
aŭ or; **~ ... ~ ...** either ... or ...
aŭdac/a audacious, daring; **~i** dare
aŭd/i hear
aŭgust/o August
aŭskult/i listen to
aŭstr/o Austrian
Aŭstrali/o Australia
aŭt(omobil)/o car, automobile; **~isto** motorist; **~ejo** garage; **~vojo** motorway
aŭtobus/o bus
aŭtomat/o automat, automaton; **~a** automatic
aŭtor/o author
aŭtoritat/o authority

aŭtuno/o autumn
av/o grandfather; **~ino**
 grandmother; **~ĉjo** grampa;
~injo grandma
avangardo/o avant-garde
avantaĝo/o advantage
avar/a miserly; **mal~a**
 generous; **~ulo** a miser
aven/o oats; **~kaĉo** porridge,
 oatmeal
aventuro/o adventure
avenuo/o avenue
avert/i warn
aviado/o aviation; **~ilo** aircraft
avid/a eager, greedy
avizo/o notification, advice; **~i**
 notify
azen/o ass (donkey)
Azi/o Asia
babil/i chat
baf! (exclamation)
bagatelo/o trifle (unimportant
 thing)
baki [tr] bake; **~ujo** oven
bakterio/o bacterium
bal/o ball (dance)
bala/i sweep; **~ilo** broom
balanc/i [tr] swing, rock
balbut/i stutter, stammer
baldaŭ soon
baleno/o whale
balet/o ballet
balono/o balloon
baloti/o elect (political)
balzamo/o balm
bambu/o bamboo
ban/i [tr] bathe; **~ejo**
 bathroom; **~kuvo** bathtub
banano/o banana
band/o band (group)
bandaĝo/o, **~i** bandage
bank/o bank (financial)
bankedo/o banquet
banto/o bow (of ribbon, etc.);
 bow-tie
bapt/i baptize
barakt/i struggle
bar/i bar, block; **~aĵo** dam;
~ilo barrier
Barato/o India
barb/o beard
barbir/o barber
barel/o barrel
barko/o sailing craft
bas/o bass (voice, instrument)

bastono/o stick
bat/i beat, strike
batal/i, **~o** fight, battle
baterio/o battery
bazo/o base, basis; **~i** [tr] base;
~a basic
bazaro/o market (bazaar)
be! (exclamation)
beb/o baby
bedaŭr/i regret, be sorry
 about; **~inde** unfortunately
bek/o beak; **~i** peck; **~fluto**
 recorder (flute)
bel/a beautiful, handsome,
 lovely
Belarus/o a Belarussian
Belgo/o A Belgian
ben/i bless; **mal~i** curse
bendo/o tape, band
benko/o bench
benzino/o gasoline, petrol
ber/o berry
best/o animal; **~ĝardeno** zoo
betono/o concrete
betulo/o birch (tree)
bezoni, **~o** need, require
bibli/o Bible
biblioteko/o library
biciklo/o bicycle
bid/o bead
bien/o farm, estate, property
 (land); **~isto** farmer
biero/o beer
bifstek/o steak
bildo/o image, picture
bilet/o note (monetary); ticket
bind/i bind (books)
biograf/o biographer
biografi/o biography
bird/o bird
Birmo/o Burma (Myanmar)
bi! (exclamation) once more!
 again!
bizar/a bizarre
blag/i fib; "pull one's leg"
blank/a blank; white
blasfemi/o blasphemy, swear
 (use offensive language)
blek/i cry (of animals)
blind/a blind
bloko/o, **~i** block
blond/a blond; **~ulo** blond
 (person)
blovi/o blow
blu/a blue

bluzo/o blouse
bo prefix for in-law relation;
~filo son-in-law; **~patrino**
 mother-in-law; **~parencoj**
 in-laws
boat/o boat
boj/i bark (dog)
bol/i [intr] boil; **~igilo** kettle
Bolivi/o Bolivia
bombono/o candy, bonbon
bon/a good; **~e** well; **mal~a**
 bad; evil; **~ŝanca** lucky;
~vena, **~igi** welcome;
~venon! welcome!
bor/i bore, drill; **~ilo** drill
 (tool)
bord/o bank (shore)
bors/o stock-exchange
Bosno/o Bosnian; **~ujo** Bosnia
botelo/o bottle
bot/o boot
bovo ox, cow; **~id'aĵo** veal
bovlo/o bowl
bracelet/o bracelet
brako/o arm (body part);
~umi, **~o** hug; **~horloĝo**
 watch (wristwatch); **~seĝo**
 armchair
branĉo/o branch (of tree, etc.)
brand/o schnapps, spirits
brasiko/o cabbage
brav/a gallant, valiant; **~e!**
 bravo! well done!
Brazil/o Brazil
breĉi [tr] breed, raise
brems/o brake (device); **~i**
 brake (action)
breto/o shelf
brid/o, **~i** bridle, restraint
brig/o bridge (game)
briko/o brick
bril/a brilliant; **~i** [intr] shine
brit/o Britain (person); **~ujo**
 Britain (country)
brod/i embroider; **~aĵo**
 embroidery
brokant/i deal in second-hand
 goods; **~a** second-hand
brokolo/o broccoli
bronz/o bronze
bros/o, **~i** brush
broŝuro/o brochure, pamphlet
brovo/o (eye)brow
bruli/i [intr] burn
bruno/a brown

bru/o noise
Brusel/o Brussels (Belgian capital)
brust/o chest, breast
brutal/o bully, thug; **~a** brutal
bud/o brat, urchin
bud'č/i slaughter, butcher
bud/o booth, stand (stall)
buĝet/o budget
buked/o bouquet
bukl/o, **~i** curl (hair)
bulb/o bulb (of plant)
bulgaro Bulgarian; **~ujo** Bulgaria
bulk/o roll (bread)
bul/o lump, ball, clod, chunk
bulten/o bulletin
bunt/a colorful
burg'o bourgeois
burgon/o bud
burlesk/a burlesque
bus/o bus
buŝ/o mouth
buter/o butter
butik/o store (shop); **~umi** go shopping
buton/o button
ced/i yield
cel/i aim; **~o** goal, purpose
cent hundred
centimetr/o centimeter
centr/a central
centrifug/a centrifugal
centr/o center
cenzur/i, **~o** censor
cep/o onion
cerb/o brain; **~umi** rack one's brains
ceremoni/o ceremony
cert/a certain, sure
cerv/o deer
ceter/a remaining; **~o** remainder, rest; **~e** besides, moreover
cifer/o digit (number), figure; **~eca** digital
cigared/o cigarette
cigar/o cigar
cign/o swan
cikatr/o scar
cikl/o cycle; **motor~** motorcycle
cindr/o ash, cinder
cirkl/o circle
cirkonstanc/o circumstance

cirkuler/o circular (letter)
cirkul/i [intr] circulate
cirkvit/o circuit
cir/o shoe polish
cit/i quote, cite; **~ajo** quote, citation; **~ilo** quotation mark
citron/o lemon
civil/a civil
civiliz/i civilize
civit/o city(-state); **~a** civic; **~ano** citizen
col/o inch (unit of measure)
ĉagren/i, **~o** distress, annoy
ĉamb/r/o room
ĉapel/o hat
ĉapitr/o chapter
ĉap/o cap
ĉar because, since
ĉar/o cart, trolley, chariot; **~eto** hand-cart; **~umo** wheelbarrow; **krom~o** sidecar
ĉarm/a charming; **~o**, **~i** charm
ĉas/i, **~o** hunt, chase
ĉe at; by; next to; with; **~esti** be present, attend
ĉef/o chief, leader; **~a** chief, main; **~urbo** capital (city); **~ministro** prime-minister
ĉeĥ/o Czech (person); **~ujo** Czech Republic
ĉek/o check (bank order)
ĉel/o cell
ĉemiz/o shirt
ĉen/o chain; **~ero** link (in chain)
ĉeriz/o cherry
ĉerk/o coffin
ĉerp/i draw (extract); **el~ita** exhausted; out of print
ĉes/i [intr] stop; **~igi** [tr] stop (cease)
ĉeval/o horse
ĉi used with ti- words to denote nearness; **~ tiu** this (one); **~ tie** here;
ĉiam always
ĉie everywhere
ĉiel/o sky, heaven
ĉies everybody's, everyone's
ĉif/i crease, crumple
ĉifon/o rag
ĉili/o Chile

ĉimpanz/o chimpanzee
ĉin/o Chinese (person); **~ujo** China
ĉio everything
ĉirkaŭ around; **~i** surround; **~ajo** surroundings
ĉiu each, every; each one, everyone; **~j** all; everyone; **~tage** daily
ĉokolad/o chocolate
ĉu if (whether); (also used for forming yes/no questions)
da of (quantity)
damn/i damn
dan/o a Dane; **~ujo** Denmark
danc/i, **~o** dance
dang'er/o danger
dank/i thank; **~o** thanks; **~on!** thank you!; **~a** grateful; **~e al**, **dank' al** thanks to
dat/o date (time); **~re'veno** anniversary
daŭr/i [intr] continue, last (endure); **~igi** [tr] continue; **~o** duration; **~a** lasting, permanent
de of; from; since; by; **ek ~** since; from; **~ sur** off of; **~nove** again; **~pendi (de)** depend; **~teni** restrain
debet/o debit
dec/a fitting, proper, seemly; **~i** be fitting
decembr/o December
decid/i decide
dediĉ/i dedicate, devote
defend/i defend
defi/i, **~o** challenge
degel/i thaw
dejour/i be on duty
dek ten; **~jar'(aĝ)a** ten years old
deklar/i declare
dekliv/o hill (slope)
dekstr/a right (side)
deleg/i delegate
delikat/a delicate, dainty
delikt/o (law) misdemeanor, offense
delir/i be delirious; **~o** delirium; **pri~i** interrogate; query
demand/i ask (a question); **~o** question

dens/a dense, thick
dent/o tooth; **~isto** dentist
denunc/i denounce
depon/i deposit; **~ejo** depot
des so much the;
~ **pli bone** all the better
desegn/i draw, design; **~ajo**
design, drawing
desert/o dessert
destin/i assign
detal/o detail
detektiv/o detective
determin/i determine
detru/i destroy
dev/i have to, must, be
obliged to; **~o** duty,
obligation; **~us** ought,
should; **~igi** force, compel;
~iga compulsory
dezert/o desert
dezir/i, ~o wish, desire
di/o god; **~a** divine; **~servo**
service (religious)
diabl/o devil; **~e!** damn!
dialekt/o dialect
dialog/o dialogue,
conversation; **~i** converse
diet/o diet
difekt/i damage, [tr] spoil
diferenc/i differ; **~o**
difference; **~igi** differentiate
difin/i define
digest/i digest
dika thick, stout, fat; **~fingro**
thumb
dikt/i dictate
diletant/o dilettante
diligent/a diligent
dimanĉ/o Sunday
dimensi/o dimension
diplom/o diploma
direkt/o direction
direktor/o director, manager
dir/i say, tell; **oni~o** rumor;
antaŭ~i predict;
kontraŭ~i contradict, raise
an objection
dis prefix denoting separation,
dispersal; **~a** separate,
scattered; **~igi** [tr] separate;
ne~ig'ebila inseparable,
indivisible; **~doni** distribute
disk/o disc, record (album)
diskut/i discuss

dispon/i available (have
available)
disput/i argue (dispute); **~o**
argument
distanc/o distance (interval)
disting/i distinguish
distri/i divert; distract;
entertain; **~ajo** an
amusement, entertainment;
~a vespero social (event)
diven/i, ~o guess
divers/a(j) different, various;
~eco variety
divid/i [tr] divide, share
do so, then (therefore)
dogan/o customs
doktor/o doctor (academic
title)
dokument/o document
dolar/o dollar
dolĉ/a sweet; **~ajoj** candy,
sweets
dolori hurt, be painful to; **~o**
pain; **~igi** hurt, cause hurt
to
dom/o house
domaĝ/o a pity; **~i** begrudge,
not want to spoil; **~e** (it's a)
pity
donac/i give (give a present),
donate; **~o** gift, donation
don/i give; **al~i** add; **dis~i**
dispense, distribute, deal;
el~i publish; **trans~i** hand
over; transfer
dorlot/i pamper
dorm/i, ~o sleep;
~(o)ĉambro bedroom
dorn/o thorn
dors/o back
dosier/o file (records)
dot/o dowry; **~i** endow
dram/o drama
drat/o wire
dres/i train (train an animal)
drink/i drink (consume
alcohol)
drog/o drug
dron/i [intr] drown
du two; **~a** second (2nd);
~foje twice (two times);
~ono half; **~obla** double
dub/i, ~o doubt; **~inda**
dubious
dum during, while

dung/i employ, hire
duŝ/o
shower (bath); ~i sin
take a shower; **~ilo** shower
(fixture)
eben/a flat, even (level)
eb'l/a possible; ~e maybe,
possibly, perhaps; **~(ec)o**
possibility;
kiel ~ plej bona as good
as possible
ebri/a drunk (intoxicated)
ec (suffix den. abstract
quality); -ness, -ity; **pur~o**
purity
eĉ (adv.) even
eduk/i educate, bring up;
~ado education
edz/o husband; **~ino** wife;
~(in)igi, ge~igi get
married
efektiv/a actual; **~e** actually;
in fact
efekt/o effect (impression);
~a showy
efik/o effect (result)
egal/a equal
egipto Egyptian (person);
~ujo Egypt
ego/o ego; **~isma** selfish;
~isto egotist
eh/o echo
ek prefix den. beginning of
action or sudden,
momentary action; **~vidi**
glimpse; **~iri** start out;
~flugi take off; **~krii**
exclaim; **~de** since;
ek! let's go!
ekip/i equip; **~ajo** equipment
eklezi/o church
(organization)
ekologi/o ecology
ekonomi/o economy
ekran/o screen
eks prefix den. ex-, former;
~igi expel (from office);
~igi resign; **~cdz(in)igi** get
divorced
ekscit/i excite
ekskurs/o excursion, trip
eksped/i dispatch, send off
eksplođ/i [intr] explode
ekspluat/i exploit
ekspozici/o exhibition

- ekster** (prep.) outside, besides; **~a** exterior, external; **~e** outside of; **~lando** abroad
- ekstrem/a** extreme
- ekvator/o** equator
- ekvilibr/o** balance, equilibrium
- ekzamen/i** examine; **~o** exam
- ekzekut/i** execute (a prisoner)
- ekzempl/o** example; **~e** for example
- ekzempler/o** copy (of book, etc.)
- ekzerc/i** [tr] exercise; **~iĝi**, **~i sin** practice
- ekzist/i** exist
- el** (prep.) out of; **~cento** percent; **~dono** edition; **~sendo** broadcast; **~iri** exit; **~cerpi** exhaust, use up; **~lit'iĝi** get out of bed; **~spezi** spend; **~ŝuti** download
- elast/a** elastic
- elefant/o** elephant
- elegant/a** elegant
- elekt/i** choose, elect, pick; **~o** choice
- elektr/o** electricity; **~a** electric(al)
- elektronik/o** electronics
- element/o** element
- elokvent/a** eloquent
- em** (suffix den. inclination); **parol~a** talkative; **~a** inclined to, tending to, disposed to; **~i** be inclined to; **~o** inclination
- emajl/o** enamel
- embaras/o** embarrassment; difficulty; **~i** embarrass; put in a difficult position
- emerit/o** retiree; **~a** retired
- emfaz/o** emphasis; **~i** emphasize
- eminent/a** distinguished, eminent
- emoci/o** emotion
- en** (prep.) in(side of), at; **~iĝi** insert; **~gluti** swallow; **~havi** contain; **~iri** enter; **~konduki** introduce (thing); **~spezo** income; **~volvi** wrap
- en** into
- energi/o** energy
- enigm/o** enigma, puzzle
- enket/o** investigation, inquiry
- entrepren/i** undertake
- entuziasm/o** enthusiasm; **~a** enthusiastic
- enu/i** feel bored, be fed up
- envi/i** envy
- epidemi/o** epidemic
- epok/o** epoch, age
- er** (suffix den. element, particle); **neg~o** snowflake; **sabl~o** grain of sand; **pan~o** crumb; **~o** item
- era/o** era
- erar/i** be mistaken; **~o** error, mistake; **sen~a** correct
- erinac/o** hedgehog
- erupci/o** eruption; **~i** erupt
- escept/i** exclude, exempt
- esenc/o** essence; **~a** essential
- eskap/i** escape
- esper/i**, **~o** hope
- esplor/i** investigate; explore; **~(ad)o** research; exploration
- esprim/i** express; **~o** expression
- est/i** to be; **~ont'eco** the future; **~as damage, ke...** it's a pity that...
- establ/i** establish
- estim/i**, **~o** esteem
- esting/i** extinguish
- estono** Estonian; **~ujo** Estonia
- estr/o** leader, head; **urb~o** mayor; **~aro** board, leadership
- et** (diminutive suffix); **~a** small, tiny; **dorm~i** nap; **libr~o** booklet; **~burĝo** peti bourgeois
- etaĝ/o** story of building
- etap/o** stage (a stop)
- etend/i** [tr] extend
- etern/a** eternal
- etiked/o** label
- eŭr/o** euro (money)
- Eŭrop/o** Europe
- eventual/a** any (that may occur); contingent; **~o** eventuality, contingency; **~e** if need be, if the case should arise
- evident/a** obvious, evident
- evit/i** avoid; evade
- evolu/i** [intr] develop, evolve
- fabel/o** fairytale, story
- fab/o** bean, broad bean
- fabrik/o** factory; **~i** manufacture
- fac/o** face (of object)
- facil/a** easy; **~eco** ease
- faden/o** thread
- fag/o** beech (tree)
- fajf/i**, **~ilo** whistle
- fajr/o** fire; **~ero** spark
- fak/o** compartment, pigeonhole; branch, specialization, department; square (on game board); **~ulo** specialist
- faks/o**, **~i** fax
- fakt/o** fact; **~e** in fact
- faktur/o** bill, invoice
- fal/i** fall; **~iĝi** drop
- fald/i** [tr] fold
- fals/i** forge (falsify), fake; **~a** fake, false
- fam/o** fame; **~a** famous
- famili/o** family
- familiar/a** familiar (informal); colloquial
- fand/i** [tr] melt
- fanfaron/i** boast, brag
- fantazi/o** fantasy
- fantom/o** ghost, phantom
- far/i** do; make; **~e de** by; **~iĝi** become
- farb/o**, **~i** paint
- farmaci/o** pharmacy (study or practice)
- fart/i** be (fare); **kiel vi ~as?** how are you?
- farun/o** flour
- fasad/o** facade
- fask/o** bundle
- fason/o** cut (of clothes); typeface; layout; **~i** cut, make to measure; design
- fast/i** fast (not eat); **~o** a fast
- faŭk/o** mouth, maw
- faŭlt/o** fault (geology)
- favor/a** advantageous, favorable
- fazeol/o** bean (legume)

fe/o fairy
febr/o fever
februar/o February
feĉ/o dregs; sludge
federaci/o federation
feliĉ/a fortunate; happy;
mal~o misfortune;
 unhappiness
fel/o hide, skin (of animal)
fend/i [tr] split, crack; **~o** a
 crack, fissure
fenestr/o window
fenomen/o phenomenon
fer/o iron (metal); **~vojo**
 railway
feri/o holiday; **~i** go on
 vacation
ferm/i [tr] shut, close
fervor/o zeal, fervor; **~i** be
 keen, fervent; **~a** zealous;
~ulo fan (sports)
fest/i celebrate; **~o** a party,
 celebration, feast
festen/i feast, have a banquet
fi prefix den. shame; **~a**
 shameful, disgusting;
~fama notorious, of ill
 repute; **fi!** shame!
fianĉ/o fiancé; **~ino** fiancée;
ge~igi get engaged;
~amiko best man
fid/i, **~o** trust; **~inda**
 trustworthy, reliable
fidel/a faithful
fier/a proud
figur/o figure (form)
fikci/o fiction
fiks/i fix (fasten)
fil/o son; **~ino** daughter
filatel/o philately
fili/o branch (of firm)
film/o, **~i** film (cinema)
filolog/o philologist
filologi/o philology
filozof/o philosopher; **~i**
 philosophize
filozofi/o philosophy
fin/i [tr] finish, bring to an
 end; **~igi** [intr] end; **~o**
 end; **~a**: final; **~e** at last;
~~e at long last, finally
financ/o, **~i** finance
fingr/o finger
finn/o a Finn; **~lando** Finland
firm/a solid, firm

firm(a)o (business) firm
fiŝ/o, **~(kapt)j** fish
fizik/o physics; **~isto**
 physicist
flag/o flag
flagr/i flare (up); **~eti** flicker
flam/o flame
flank/o side; **~e de**
 alongside; **~en** sideways;
de~igi digress; go astray;
ali~e on the other hand
flar/i [tr] smell (a scent)
flat/i flatter; **~o** flattery
flav/a yellow
fleg/i, **~ist(in)o** nurse (in
 sickness)
fleks/i [tr] flex, bend; **~ebla**
 flexible
flik/i patch, mend
flirt/i flutter, flit; flirt
flor/o, **~i** flower; **~brasiko**
 cauliflower; **~krono** wreath
flos/o raft; **~i** [intr] float
flu/i, **~o** flow; **~a** fluent
flug/i [intr] fly; **~ilo** wing;
~haveno airport; **~folio**
 leaflet
fluid/o, **~a** fluid
flustr/i whisper
foir/o fair (gathering), market;
 trade fair
foj/o time (occasion); **~e**
 occasionally; **~~e** from time
 to time; **tri ~ojn** three
 times
foli/o leaf; sheet (paper)
fond/i found (establish); **~ajo**
 foundation
font/o spring; source; **~i**
 spring, well up; arise;
~(o)plumo fountain pen
fontan/o fountain
for (*adv.*) distant; **~igi**
 remove, get rid of; **~iri** go
 away; **~esti** be absent;
~skrapi, **~viŝi** erase
forges/i forget
forĝ/i forge (work metal)
fork/o fork
form/o form, shape
formal/a formal
formik/o ant
formul/o formula; **~i**
 formulate; **~aro** a form (to
 fill out)

forn/o furnace, stove
fort/a strong
fortik/a robust, sturdy
fortun/o fortune
fos/i dig; **~ilo** spade; **~ajo**
 hole, ditch
foŝt/o post (upright timber)
fot(ograf)ĵ/i, **~(a)j**
 photograph; **~ilo** camera
foŝel/o armchair
frag/o strawberry
frakas/i shatter, smash
frakci/o fraction
framb/o raspberry
franc/o French person; **~ujo**
 France
frand/i relish; **~ajo** delicacy
frap/i, **~o** strike, hit, knock
 (at the door, etc.); tap
frat/o brother; **~ino** sister
fraŭl/o bachelor; Master;
~ino bachelorette; Miss
fraz/o sentence
fremd/a foreign, strange;
~ulo stranger
frenez/a insane, mad
freŝ/a fresh
frid/a cold [= malvarma];
~ujo refrigerator
fripon/o rogue, con-man,
 crook, scoundrel
frit/i fry
frivol/a frivolous
friz/i [tr] curl (hair); **~o**
 hairdo; **~isto** hairdresser
fromaĝ/o cheese
front/o front (military,
 political, weather, etc.); (*al*)
 face
frost/o frost; **~i** [tr] freeze;
~(o)undo frostbite;
~tremi shiver;
~igiĵilo, **~ujo** freezer
frot/i rub
fru/e, **~a** early
frukt/o fruit
frunt/o forehead
fu! (exclamation)
fuĝ/i flee, run away
fuksi/o fuchsia
fulg/o soot
fulm/o lightning; **~tondro**
 thunderstorm
fum/o, **~i** smoke

fund/o bottom; **ĝis~e** thoroughly
fundament/o foundation; **~a** fundamental
funebr/o mourning; **~i** mourn
funel/o funnel
fung/o mushroom; fungus
funkci/o function; **~i** [intr] run, work, function; **~igi** operate
funt/o pound (weight)
furaĝ/o fodder; **~i** forage
furio/a furious
furor/o vogue, craze; **~i** be all the rage
fuŝ/i botch, bungle
fut/o foot (unit of length)
futbal/o football (soccer)
gaj/a cheerful, merry, gay; **mal~a** sad
gajn/i, **~o** win; gain; earn
gal/o bile
galeri/o gallery
galinol/o moorhen
galop/o, **~i** gallop
gam/o (mus.) scale, key; **gamut**
gant/o glove; **~pupo** puppet
garaĝ/o garage (for repairs)
garanti/i, **~o** guarantee
gard/i, **~isto** guard
gas/o gas
gast/o guest; **~ejo** hostel
gazet/o periodical (newspaper, magazine, etc.); **~aro** press (media)
ge prefix den. both sexes together; **~patroj** parents; **~sinjoroj** ladies and gentlemen
gej/o, **~a** gay (homosexual)
gelaten/o gelatin
generaci/o generation
general/o general (military)
geni/o genius (ability); **~ulo** genius (person)
gent/o ethnic group, race
geografi/o geography
Georgi/o Georgia (US state) [Georgia (country) = Kartvelujo]
germano German (person); **~ujo** Germany

gest/o, **~i** gesture; **~adi** gesticulate
ĝicet/o ticket window, box office; hatch
girland/o garland
gitar/o guitar
glaci/o ice; **~aĵo** ice cream
glad/i to iron (clothes); **~ilo** clothes-iron
glan/o acorn
glas/o glass (for drinking)
glat/a, **~igi** smooth
glav/o sword; **~ingo** scabbard
glit/i [intr] slide, glide, slip
glob/o globe; **~krajono** ballpoint
glor/i glorify, extol; **~o** glory
glu/o glue; **~i** [tr] glue, stick; **~igi** adhere; **~marko** sticker, seal
golf/o bay, golf, gulf
gorĝ/o throat
graci/a graceful
grad/o grade, degree
grajn/o grain (seed, particle)
gram/o gram
gramatik/o grammar
grand/a big, great, large; **~o** size; **po~e** wholesale
grandioz/a grand, magnificent
gras/o fat, grease
grat/i scratch
gratul/i congratulate
graŭl/i growl
grav/a important; serious; **ne ~as** it doesn't matter; nevermind
greg/o flock, herd
grek/o Greek (person); **~ujo** Greece
gren/o grain (crop)
grimaci grimace
grimp/i climb
grinc/i creak, grate (noise)
grip/o flu, influenza
griz/a, **~o** gray
Gronlando Greenland
grot/o cave
grumbli grumble
grund/o soil, earth
gru/o crane
grup/o group
gudr/o tar
gum/o gum

gust/o taste; **~i** have flavor; **~umi** [tr] taste (sample)
gut/o drop (of liquid); **~i** [intr] drip
gvid/i guide, show the way, lead; **~anto** guide; **~libro** guidebook
ĝangal/o jungle
ĝarden/o garden
ĝemel/o twin
ĝem/i groan, moan
ĝeni/i hamper, inconvenience, disturb
ĝendarm/o gendarme
ĝeneral/a general; **~e** in general
ĝentil/a polite, courteous; **~eco** manners
ĝi (pron.) it; **~a** its
ĝib/o hump
ĝiraf/o giraffe
ĝis until; as far as; upto; **~ (la) re'vido** see you later; bye; **~i** say goodbye to
ĝoj/i be glad; **~o** joy
ĝui enjoy; **~o** enjoyment
ĝust/a right, correct, exact
ha! ah!
ha-lo? Hello? (telephone greeting)
hajl/o hail (weather); **~ero** hailstone
hak/i chop; **~ilo** axe
hal/o hall (large room)
halt/i [intr] halt, stop (moving)
halucin/o hallucination
handikap/o, **~i** handicap
har/o hair (a single strand); **~oj**, **~aro** hair (a head, etc. of hair); **sen~a** bald
haring/o herring
harmonio/o harmony
haŭt/o skin
hav/i have; **~ebla** available
haven/o port, harbor
hazard/o chance, luck
he! hey!
heĝ/o hedge
hejm/o home; **~e** at home
hejt/i heat; stoke; **~aĵo** fuel
hektar/o hectare
hel/a bright; light (color)
helikopter/o helicopter

help/i, ~o help; **mal~i**
hinder
hepat/o liver
herb/o grass; ~a**o** weed
hered/i inherit; ~**igi** bequeath
hero/o hero
herold/o, ~i herald
hezit/i hesitate
hien/o hyena
hierau (adv.) yesterday;
antaũ~ the day before
yesterday
higien/o hygiene
himn/o anthem; hymn
hirund/o swallow (bird)
hispano Spaniard; ~**ujo**
Spain
histori/o history
ho! oh!
hodiaũ (adv.) today;
~ **vespere** this evening
hok/o, ~i hook
hom/o human, person;
~**amaso** crowd
honest/a honest
Honkong/o Hong Kong
honor/i, ~o honor
hont/i be ashamed; ~o
shame
hor/o hour; time (of day);
~**aro** timetable
horde/o barley
horizont/o horizon
horizontal/a horizontal
horlog/o clock; **brak~o**
wristwatch; **mur~o** wall
clock; **park~o** parking
meter
hotel/o hotel
huf/o hoof
hum/o humor
human/a humane; ~**ismo**
humanism
humid/a humid
humil/a humble
humor/o temper, mood
humur/o humor (wit)
hund/o dog
hungar/o Hungarian
(person); ~**ujo** Hungary
hura! (exclamation) hurrah!
haoso chaos
hemi/o, **kemi/o** chemistry
hirurg/o, **kirurg/o** surgeon
hirurgi/o, **kirurgi/o** surgery

hor/o choir
ia some kind of
iam once (in the past);
sometime (in the future)
ide/o idea
ideal/o, ~a ideal
ident/a identical; ~**eco**
identity; ~**igi** identify
id (suffix den. offspring); ~o
offspring, young; **hund~o**
puppy; **reĝ~o** prince
idiot/o idiot
ie somewhere; ~ **ajn**
anywhere
iel somehow
ies someone's
ig (causative suffix); ~i make,
cause, render; **pur~i** clean,
purify; **bol~i** boil
(something)
ignor/i ignore
iĝ (suffix den. becoming); ~i
become, get; **ruĝ~i** redden
(become red); **komenc~i**
[intr] to begin
il (suffix den. tool or
implement); ~o tool,
implement; **hak~o** axe;
skrib~o writing implement
ili (pron.) they; ~a their
ilustr/i illustrate; ~**ajo**
illustration
imag/i imagine
imit/i imitate
imperi/o empire; ~**estro**
emperor
implik/i entangle; implicate
impon/i impress; ~a
impressive
import/i import
impost/o, ~i tax
impres/i make an impression;
~o impression;
~**ebla**, ~**iĝema**
impressionable
impuls/o impetus, impulse
imun/a immune, -proof;
rust~a ŝtalo stainless steel
in (suffix den. female); ~o
female; **patr~o** mother;
frat~o sister
incendi/o conflagration;
inferno
incit/i irritate, incite, excite;
~**eti** tease

ind (suffix den. worthiness for
something); ~a worthy;
rimark~a remarkable;
dub~a dubious
indiferent/a indifferent
indik/i indicate
industri/o industry
infan/o child
infekt/i infect
infer/o hell; ~a infernal
infinitiv/o (gramm.) infinitive
influi/i influence
inform/i inform, tell; ~o
information
ing (suffix den. socket,
holder); ~o socket; **glav~o**
scabbard; **kandel~o**
candlestick; **ŝtopil~o** plug
socket
iniciat/i [tr] initiate, originate
injekt/i inject
ink/o ink
inkluziv/a, ~e inclusive;
~e **de** including; ~i include
insekt/o insect
insid/i ensnare, lay a trap for;
~o snare
insign/o badge
insist/i insist
inspekt/i inspect; ~**isto**
inspector
inspir/i inspire
instal/i install
instanc/o authority (official
body)
instig/i encourage, impel,
urge
instinkt/o instinct
instru/i teach; ~**isto** teacher
instrument/o instrument
insul/o island
insult/i insult
intelekt/o intellect
inteligent/a intelligent
intenc/i intend; ~e on
purpose
intens/a intense
inter (prep.) among, between;
~**nacia** international;
~**rompi** interrupt
intervju/o an interview; ~i to
interview
interes/i [tr] interest; ~o
interest; ~a interesting;
~**iĝi** be(come) interested

interes/o (financial) interest
intern/a internal
interpret/i interpret
intest/o intestine
intim/a intimate
intuici/o intuition
inund/i [tr] flood; ~o flood
invent/i invent
invit/i invite
io something; ~ **ajn** anything
iom a bit, somewhat, rather;
 ~ete a tiny bit; slightly
Irak/o Iraq
Iran/o Iran
ir/i go; **el~i** exit, go out; **en~i**
 enter, go in; **for~i** depart,
 leave; ~**igi** drive; make go
Irland/o Ireland
ironi/o irony
Island/o Iceland
Israel/o Israel
italo Italian (person); ~**ujo**
 Italy
iu (pron.) someone; (adj) a
 certain (one), some, any;
 ~**ajn** anybody; anyone
izol/i insulate; isolate
ja indeed
jak/o jacket
jam already, yet
januar/o January
japan/o Japanese (person);
 ~**ujo** Japan
jar/o year; ~**cento** century
je (undefined prep.);
 ~ **la dua** at two o'clock;
fidu ~ **li** : believe in him
jen here, here is; ~**e** as
 follows
jes yes
Jesu/o Jesus
jet/o jet (plane)
jugurt/o yogurt
ju pli ... des pli ... the
 more ... the more ...
jubile/o jubilee
jud/o Jew; ~**a** Jewish
jug/o yoke
juĝ/i, ~isto judge
juk/i, ~o itch
juli/o July
jun/a young; ~**ulo** youngster
 (young person); ~**eco** youth
 (state of being young)
jung/i, ~o harness

juni/o June
jupe/o skirt
jur/o law (legal system)
just/a just (fair)
juvel/o jewel
ĵaluz/a jealous
ĵaŭd/o Thursday
ĵet/i throw; ~**ajo** projectile;
 ~**ilo** : sling; ~**kubo** dice
ĵoke/o jockey
ĵongl/i juggle
ĵur/i swear (take an oath);
 ~**rompo** perjury
ĵurnal/o newspaper; ~**isto**
 journalist
ĵus (adv.) just (a moment ago)
kaban/o hut
kabaret/o cabaret
kabinet/o study (room)
kaĉ/o mush, porridge; mess
kadavr/o corpse
kadr/o frame(work)
kaduka decrepit
kaf/o coffee; ~**ejo** café;
 ~**kruĉo** coffee-pot
kaĝ/o cage
kahel/o tile
kaj and; **kaj ... kaj ...**
 both ... and ...
kaj/o platform (station); quay
kajer/o exercise book
kajut/o cabin
kajol/i cajole, coax
kaka/o cocoa
kakofoni/o cacophony
kakt/o cactus
kal/o callus
kaldron/o boiler, cauldron
kalendar/o calendar
kalkan/o heel (of foot);
 ~**umo** heel (of shoe)
kalkul/i calculate, reckon; ~o
 calculation; bill (hotel, etc.)
kalsion/o underpants; ~**eto**
 slip, panties
kalumni/i, ~o slander, libel
kalv/a bald
kamarad/o comrade
kamel/o camel
kamen/o fireplace, hearth
kamera/o (film, video)
 camera, camcorder
kamion/o truck

kamp/o field; ~**aro**
 countryside; ~**ar'ano**
 peasant
Kanad/o Canada
kanajl/o scoundrel, rogue
kanal/o canal; channel; ~**izi**
 lay down mains, pipes,
 sewers
kandel/o candle; ~**ingo**
 candlestick
kandidat/o candidate
kanibal/o cannibal
kant/i sing; ~o song
kanzon/o song, ballad
kap/o head (of body)
kapabl/a (cap)able
kapital/o capital (funds)
kapr/o goat
kapric/o whim, caprice
kapsik/o (bell, green, chili,
 etc.) pepper, capsicum
kapt/i capture, catch
kar/a dear; ~**ul(in)o** darling
karaf/o carafe
karakter/o character
 (personality)
karb/o coal
karcer/o cell, jail, prison
kares/i stroke (caress)
karier/o career
karn/o flesh
karnaval/o carnival
karot/o carrot
kart/o card
karton/o cardboard
kartvel/o Georgian (person
 from the country of
 Georgia); ~**ujo** Georgia
 (nation)
kas/o fund; till (shop); ~**isto**
 cashier
kased/o cassette
kaserol/o (sauce)pan
kasked/o cap (with visor)
kastel/o castle
kaŝ/i [tr] conceal, hide
 (something)
kaŝtan/o chestnut
kat/o cat
katalog/o catalogue
katastrof/o catastrophe; ~**e!**
 What a catastrophe!
katedral/o cathedral
kategori/o category
katen/o shackle

katolik/o catholic
kaúčuk/o rubber
kaüz/o, ~i cause
kav/o, ~a hollow
kavern/o cavern, cave
kaz/o case (gramm., legal, med.)
KD (kompakta disko) CD
ke (conj.) that
kejl/o peg, plug; spigot
kel/o cellar
kelk/a some; **~aj** some, a few; **~foje** sometimes;
tridek~jara thirty-something (years old)
kelner/o waiter
kern/o core, kernel
kest/o chest (box)
kia what kind
kial why; **~o** reason (cause)
kiam when
kie where
kiel as; how
kies whose
kilogram/o kilogram
kilometr/o kilometer
kimr/o Welsh (person); **~ujo** Wales
kin/o cinema (industry); **~ejo** movie theater
kio what (thing); **~ ajn** whatever
kiom how much; **~ da** how much (of)
Kipr/o Cyprus
kis/i, ~o kiss
kitel/o overall, smock
kiu who; which one; that (relative pron.); **~ ajn** whoever; whichever
klab/o club (weapon)
klacê/i gossip
klap/o flap; valve
klar/a clear; plain; **~igi** explain; **~igo** explanation
klas/o, ~i class
klasik/a classic(al)
klav/o key (of keyboard); **~aro** keyboard
kler/a cultured, educated
klient/o client, customer
klimat/o climate
klin/i [tr] incline, tilt; **~iĝi** recline; **~iĝo** incline (slope)
kling/o blade

klinik/o clinic
klopod/i take steps (to), endeavor, set about
klub/o club (society)
knab/o boy; **~ino** girl
kod/o code; **~igi** codify; **~umi** hack
kofr/o trunk (chest)
kok/o cock (rooster); **~ino** hen
koket/a coquettish
kokos/o coconut
kol/o neck; **~ĉeno** necklace; **~umo** collar
kolbas/o sausage
koleg/o colleague
kolegi/o college
kolekt/i [tr] collect, gather; **~o** collection
kolektiv/a, ~o collective
koler/i be angry with; **~o** anger; **~iĝi** anger (become angry)
kolizi/i collide
kolomb/o pigeon
kolon/o column (pillar)
kolonel/o colonel
kolor/o, ~i color
kolumn/o column (vertical arrangement)
kom/o comma
komand/i (be in) command
komb/i to comb; **~ilo** a comb
kombin/i combine; **~ajo** combination; (chemical) compound
komedi/o comedy; **~isto** comedian
komenc/i [tr] begin, start; **~anto** beginner
koment/i, ~o comment, remark
komerc/i trade (commerce); **~o** commerce, business; **~ajo** merchandise, commercial product
komfort/o comfort, ease
komik/a comic(al)
komisar/o commissar
komisi/o commission, entrust (with a task)
komision/o commission, subcommittee
komitat/o committee
kompakt/a compact

kompar/i compare
kompat/i, ~o pity; **~inda** poor (pitiful)
kompens/i compensate
kompetent/a competent
komplement/o complement
kompliment/o, ~i complement
komplet/a complete; **~o** complete set; suit (of clothes), outfit
komplez/o favor, kindness; **~i** oblige
komplik/i complicate; **~a** complicated
kompon/i compose
kompren/i understand; **~eble** of course
kompromit/i compromise, jeopardize
komput/i compute; **~ilo** computer
komun/a common; **~ajo** common property; **~ismo** communism; **~umo** community, commune
komunik/i [tr] communicate (something)
kon/i know (be acquainted with); **re~i** recognize
koncentr/i [tr] concentrate
koncept/o concept
koncern/i concern; **~a** in question; **~e** as for
koncert/o concert
kondamn/i condemn
kondiĉ/o condition (stipulation); **~i** stipulate; **~, ke** provided that
konduk/i lead, conduct; drive (vehicle); **en~i** introduce (something)
kondukt/i behave (well or badly)
konferenc/o conference
konfes/i admit, confess; **~o** confession
konfid/i confide, entrust
konfidenc/o confidence (secret)
konfirm/i confirm
konfit/i preserve (fruit, etc.); **~ajo** preserve, jam

konfuz/i confuse; ~o confusion; ~a confused, jumbled
kongres/o congress
konjekt/i conjecture, guess
konklud/i conclude (logically), infer
konkord/o concord
konkur/i compete, rival
konkurs/o competition, contest
konsci/i be aware (of); ~a conscious (of); ~o consciousness, awareness
konscienc/o conscience
konsekvenc/o consequence; consistency; ~a inconsistent
konsent/i, ~o agree, consent
konserv/i preserve; keep
konsider/i consider
konsil/i advise; ~o advice, counsel
konsist/i consist; ~o composition; ~igi constitute
konsol/i console, comfort
konstant/a constant; permanent
konstat/i ascertain, establish
konstituci/o constitution
konstru/i build, construct; ~ajo building
konsul/o consul
konsult/i [tr] consult
konsum/i consume, use up
kont/o account (financial)
kontakt/i, ~o contact; **fuŝ~o** short circuit
kontant/a ready (money), in cash
kontent/a content(ed), satisfied; ~igi satisfy
kontest/i contest (oppose)
kontinent/o continent
kontrakt/o contract
kontrast/o contrast
kontraŭ (prep.) against; ~(**star**)i oppose; ~**diri** contradict; ~**leĝa** illegal; ~**ulo** opponent
kontribu/i contribute
kontrol/i check; verify; supervise
konven/i, ~a be suitable, appropriate

konversaci/o conversation; ~i converse, talk
konvink/i convince
kopi/i, ~o copy
kor/o heart; ~a cordial; ~**tuŝa** moving
korb/o basket
kord/o string (of instrument)
kore/o Korean (person); ~**ujo** Korea
korelativ/a correlative
korekti/i [tr] correct (something)
korespond/i correspond (by mail)
koridor/o corridor
kork/o cork
korn/o horn
kornik/o carrion crow [= nigra korvo]
corp/o body
kort/o courtyard
korus/o choir
korv/o (any) crow; **granda** ~ raven; **griza** ~ hooded crow; **nigra** ~ carrion crow
kosm/o cosmos
kost/i, ~o cost
kostum/o dress, costume; suit
koŝmar/o nightmare
kot/o mud
kotizi subscribe; ~o subscription, dues
koton/o cotton
kovert/o envelope
kovr/i cover; ~**ilo** cover, lid
kraĉ/i spit; ~**ajo** spit(tle)
krad/o grid (grating)
krajon/o pencil
krani/o skull
kravat/o tie (necktie)
kre/i create; ~**ajo** creation; ~into creator
kred/i think (believe); ~o belief; ~**ebla** credible; ~**eble** probably; **ne~ebla** incredible, fantastic
kredit/o, ~i credit
krem/o cream
krepusk/o twilight
kresk/i [intr] grow; ~**ajo** plant; ~**igi** [tr] grow; **plen~igi** grow up
krest/o crest
kret/o chalk

kriv/i [intr] burst, pop
kri/i, ~o cry (shout)
krim/o crime; ~**ulo** criminal
kripl/a crippled
Krist/o Christ; ~**ano** a Christian; ~**an'ismo** Christianity
kristal/o crystal
kritik/i criticize; ~o criticism
kriz/o crisis
kroat/o Croat (person); ~**ujo** Croatia
kroĉ/i [tr] attach (to); hook (onto); ~**igi** cling to, get caught on
krokodil/o crocodile
krom (prep.) besides, apart from (except for; as well as); ~ **se** unless; ~**a** additional
kron/o crown
kruc/o cross (shape)
kruĉ/o a pitcher, jug
krud/a raw, rough
kruel/a cruel; fierce
krur/o leg
krust/o crust
krut/a steep; ~**ajo** bluff, cliff
ktp ("kaj tiel plu") etc
kub/o cube
Kub/o Cuba
kudr/i sew; ~**ilo** sewing needle; ~**o'maŝino** sewing machine
kuir/i [tr] cook; ~**ejo** kitchen; ~**forno** cooker; ~**isto** cook (chef)
kuk/o cake
kukol/o cuckoo
kukum/o cucumber; ~**eto** pickle
kukurb/o pumpkin
kul/o gnat
kuler/o spoon
kulp/a guilty; ~o guilt; ~**igi** accuse, blame
kult/o cult
kultur/o culture; ~**i** cultivate
kun with; ~**e** together; ~**ulo** companion; ~**labori** cooperate, collaborate; ~**meti** combine; ~**veni** meet; ~**sido** meeting, get-together
kunikl/o rabbit
kupon/o coupon

kupr/o copper
kur/i run
kurac/i treat (an illness);
 ~isto doctor
kuraĝ/a brave; ~o courage;
 ~i dare; ~igi encourage
kurator/o curator
kurb/a curved; ~o curve
kurent/o current (electrical)
kurioz/a curious (strange),
 quaint
kurs/o course (of lessons;
 route)
kurten/o curtain
kusen/o cushion
kuŝ/i lie (be horizontal),
 recline
kutim/i be accustomed to; ~a
 usual, customary; ~o
 custom; habit
kuv/o tub, vat
kuz(in)/o cousin
kvadrat/o square (shape)
kvalit/o quality
kvankam although
kvant/o amount, quantity
kvar four; ~ono quarter
 (fourth); ~opo quartet
kvartal/o district, quarter (of
 city)
kvazaŭ as if, as though
kver/i coo
kverel/i, ~o quarrel, wrangle
kverk/o oak
 kvin five; ~ono fifth; ~opo
 quintet
kvitanc/o receipt (for goods)
kviz/o quiz
la (article) the
labor/i, ~o work; **kun~**
 cooperate, collaborate;
 ~isto worker
lab(orator)i/o laboratory
lac/a tired; ~igi tire (grow
 tired)
lacert/o lizard
laĉ/o, ~i lace (of shoe)
lad/o sheet metal; ~skatolo
 tin (box, can)
lag/o lake
lak/o, ~i lacquer
lakt/o milk
lam/a lame
lamen/o lamina
lament/i lament, wail

lamp/o lamp
lan/o wool; ~a woolen
land/o country (nation);
 ~limo (national) border
lang/o tongue
lantern/o lantern
lard/o bacon
larg/a wide, broad; ~o width
larm/o tear(-drop); ~i weep,
 have tears in one's eyes;
 ~iga gaso tear gas
larv/o grub, larva
las/i leave
last/a latest; last; ~tempa
 recent
latun/o brass
latv/o Latvian (person); ~ujo
 Latvia
laŭ along; according to; ~leĝa
 legal; ~moda fashionable;
 ~vorte literally
laŭb/o arbor, bower
laŭd/i, ~o praise; **mal~i**
 criticize
laŭt/a loud
lav/i wash; ~ejo washroom
lecion/o lesson
led/o leather
leg/i read; ~ebla legible
legom/o vegetable (food)
leĝ/o law (legislation); **laŭ~a**
 legal
lekci/o lecture
lek/i lick
leon/o lion
lepor/o hare
lern/i learn; ~anto pupil;
 ~ejo school
lert/a clever, skillful, able
lesiv/o lye; detergent
leter/o letter
 (correspondence)
lev/i lift, raise
li (pron.) he; ~a his
Libano Lebanon
liber/a free; ~igi liberate
Libi/o Libya
libr/o book
lice/o secondary school, lycée
licenc/o license
lig/i bind, connect, join, tie;
 ~o league; ~ilo bond, link;
al~i attach; **kun~i** link
 together
lign/o timber, wood (material)

likv/o, ~a liquid
lili/o lily
lim/o, ~igi limit
limak/o slug
limonad/o lemonade
lin/o flax
lingv/o language
lini/o line; ~ilo ruler
lip/o lip
list/o, ~igi list
lit/o bed; ~(o)tuko bedsheet
liter/o letter (of alphabet)
literatur/o literature
litov/o Lithuanian (person);
 ~ujo Lithuania
litr/o liter
liver/i deliver; supply
log/i lure; **al~i** attract
logik/o logic
log/i dwell; ~ejo lodgings;
 ~ant'aro, en~antoj
 inhabitants
lojal/a loyal
lok/o place; ~a local; ~i
 place, locate
lokomotiv/o engine (train),
 locomotive
London/o London
long/a long; **mal~a** short
longitud/o longitude
lu/i rent (from someone);
 ~igi rent (to someone);
 ~prezo rent (price)
lud/i play; ~o game; ~ilo toy;
 ~ant'aro team
luk/o porthole, skylight
luks/o luxury; ~a luxurious
Luksemburg/o Luxembourg
lukt/i wrestle, struggle
lul/i [tr] lull, rock; ~ilo cradle
lum/o, ~a light; ~i [intr]
 shine; ~turo lighthouse
lun/o moon
lund/o Monday
lup/o wolf
maĉ/i chew
magazen/o large shop, store;
 magazine (of gun)
magazin/o magazine
 (illustrated)
magi/o magic
magnet/o magnet; ~a
 magnetic
magnetofon/o tape recorder
maiz/o corn, maize

maj/o May
majest/a majestic; ~**o** majesty
majonez/o mayonnaise
majstr/o master (of art/profession); ~**i** to master
majuskl/a upper-case
makedon/o Macedonian (person); ~**ujo** Macedonia
makrame/o macramé
maksimum/o maximum
makul/o spot; ~**i** spot, stain
mal (prefix den. opposite); ~**o** opposite; ~**e** on the contrary; ~**bona** bad; ~**granda** small
maleol/o ankle
malgraŭ (prep.) despite, in spite of
malic/a malicious
mam/o breast, udder; ~**ulo** mammal
man/o hand; ~**plato** palm (hand); ~**premi** shake hands; ~**sak(et)o** handbag; ~**tuko** handkerchief
mandat/o mandate
manĝ/i eat; ~**o** meal; ~**ajo** food; ~**igi** feed
mani/o mania
manier/o way (manner)
manik/o sleeve
manipul/i manipulate
mank/i be lacking
Manks'insulo Man, Isle of
manovr/i maneuver
mantel/o cloak, coat
manuskript/o manuscript
map/o map
mar/o sea; ~**bordo** coast, shore
maraton/o marathon
marĉ/o marsh
marĉ/o Tuesday
mark/o mark; make (of goods)
marmelad/o jam, marmelade
marmor/o marble
marŝ/i, ~**o** march, walk
mart/o March
martel/o, ~**i** hammer
mas/o mass (measurement)
mason/i work stone (masonry); ~**isto** mason
mastr/o master (boss)
maŝin/o machine

mat/o mat
matĉ/o match (game)
matematik/o mathematics
maten/o morning
material/o material
materi/o matter (material)
matrac/o mattress
matur/a mature; **ripe**; ~**igi** ripen
mebl/o(j), ~**aro** furniture
medi/o environment
medicin/o medicine (science)
medikament/o medicine (medicament)
Mediterane/o Mediterranean
meĥanik/o mechanics
meĥanismo/o mechanism
mej/l mile
mekanik/o mechanics
mekanismo/o mechanism
Meksik/o Mexico
melankoli/o melancholy
meleagr/o turkey (bird)
melodi/o melody, tune (music)
melon/o melon
mem oneself (emphasis)
membr/o member
memor/i remember; ~**o** memory
menti/i, ~**o** mention
mend/i, ~**o** order (goods and services); ~**ilo** order form
mens/o mind; ~**a** mental
mensog/i, ~**o** lie (falsehood)
ment/o mint
menton/o chin
menu/o menu
merit/i deserve, merit; ~**o** merit
merkred/o Wednesday
mes/o mass (religious service)
mesaĝ/o, ~**i** message
met/i put
metal/o, ~**a** metal
meti/o handicraft; trade (profession)
metod/o method
metr/o meter
mez/o, ~**a** middle; ~**nombro** average
mezur/i [tr] measure
mi (pron.) I; ~**a** my; ~**a kulpo** my fault
miel/o honey

mien/o expression (of face)
migr/i migrate, roam; **en~i** immigrate
mikro/ micro-; ~**ondo** microwave; ~**onda forno** microwave oven
mikrofon/o microphone
miks/i [tr] mix; ~**ajo** mixture
mil thousand; **jar~o** millennium
mild/a gentle, mild
miliard/o billion (thousand million, 10[^]9)
milimetr/o millimeter
milion/o million
milit/o war; ~**isto** soldier
min/i mine (for ore); ~**(ej)o** mine (tunnels)
minac/i threaten, menace; ~**o** menace
mineral/o mineral
minimum/o, ~**a** minimum
ministr/o minister (government); ~**ejo** ministry (government)
minus minus
minusk/l lower-case, small letter
minut/o minute (time)
mir/i be amazed, wonder, marvel; ~**igi** amaze, awe; ~**inda** wonderful
mirakl/o miracle
mis (prefix) mis-; ~**kompreni** misunderstand; ~**aŭdi** mishear
mister/o mystery
mistifik/i hoax, fool
mizer/o, ~**a** misery
mod/o fashion, vogue
model/o model
moder/a, ~**igi** moderate
modern/a modern
modest/a modest
modif/i modify
mojos/a cool (attractive, fashionable)
mok/i mock
mol/a soft
moment/o moment
mon/o money; ~**ujo** wallet; purse; ~**ero** coin; ~**puno** fine (punishment)
monat/o month

mond/o world
monstr/o monster
mont/o mountain; ~eto hill
montr/i show; ~iĝi appear, turn out; ~ilo indicator
monument/o monument
mor/o general custom, usage
moral/o morals
mord/i bite
morgaŭ (adv.) tomorrow;
post~ the day after tomorrow
mort/i die; ~o death; ~igi kill; ~inta dead (died)
moskit/o mosquito
moŝt/o (general honorific);
lia reĝa moŝto his royal highness
motiv/o reason (motive)
motor/o motor, engine;
 ~ciklo motorcycle
mov/i [tr] move; ~iĝi [intr] move; ~ado movement
muel/i grind; ~ejo mill
muĝ/i bellow, roar
mul/o mule
mult/a much; ~aj many;
 ~e (da) a lot (of);
 ~obl'iĝi, ~obl'iĝi multiply (increase in number);
 ~valora precious; ~e'kosta costly
multiplik/i [tr] multiply (mathematics)
munt/i erect; **mal~i** disassemble
murd/i murder
murmur/i murmur
mur/o wall
mus/o mouse
musk/o moss
muskol/o muscle
muŝ/o fly (insect)
mut/a mute; unable to speak
muz/o Muse
muze/o museum
muzel/o muzzle (part of the face), snout
muzik/o music; ~ilo musical instrument
naci/o nation; ~a national; ~ismo nationalism
naĝ/i swim
naiv/a naive
najbar/o neighbor

najl/o nail (metal)
najtingal/o nightingale
nan/o dwarf; midget
Narcis/o Narcissus
nask/i give birth to; ~iĝi be born; ~iĝo birth; ~iĝ'tago birthday
natur/o nature; ~rezerv'ejo nature reserve
naŭ nine
naŭz/i nauseate
naz/o nose
ne no; not
nebul/o fog; ~eto mist
neces/a necessary; ~ejo bathroom, lavatory;
 ~a seĝo toilet (fixture)
Nederland/o Netherlands
neglekt/i neglect
neĝ/o, ~i snow; ~ero snowflake
nek nor; **nek ... nek ...** neither ... nor ...
nenia no kind
neniam never
nenie nowhere
nenies nobody's
nenio nothing; none
neniu no one, nobody; none
nenio nothing
nep/o grandson; ~ino granddaughter
nepr/e definitely; without fail
nerv/o nerve
nervoz/a nervous; fidgety, impatient
nest/o, ~i nest
net/a neat (orderly); clear-cut; ~o clean copy; **mal~o** rough draft
nev/o nephew; ~ino niece
ni (pron.) we; ~a our
nigr/a black
nilon/o nylon (substance)
nivel/o level
nod/o, ~i knot
nokt/o night; ~mezo midnight
nom/o, ~i name; ~iĝi be called (named)
nombr/o number (quantity), amount; ~i [tr] number, count
nominativ/o nominative case
nord/o, ~a north

norm/o norm, standard; ~a standard
normal/a normal
normand/o, ~a Norman
norvego Norwegian (person); ~ujo Norway
not/i, ~o note; mark, grade
nov/a new; **mal~a** old; **de~e** again, afresh; ~aĵoj news
novel/o novelette (short story)
novembr/o November
Novzeland/o New Zealand
nu now; well (interjection)
nub/o cloud
nud/a bare, naked
nuk/o nape
nuks/o nut
nul zero, nought
numer/o number (of house, etc.)
nun now (at present)
nur (adv.) merely, only; ~a mere
nutr/i nourish
obe/i obey
objekt/o object (thing)
oblikv/a slanting
observ/i observe
obstin/a obstinate
ocean/o ocean
odor/i [intr] have some odor; ~o odor
ofer/i sacrifice; offer (up)
ofert/i offer; bid
ofic/o office, function, post; ~ejo office (place); ~isto official
oficial/a official
oficir/o officer (military, police)
oft/a frequent; common; ~e often
ok eight
okaz/i happen, occur; ~o occasion; event; opportunity;
 ĉiu~e, ~ĉia~e in any case
okcident/o, ~a west
oktobr/o October
okul/o eye; ~vitroj glasses (spectacles)
okup/i occupy; ~ita occupied, busy
ol than

ole/o oil
oliv/o olive
ombr/o shade; shadow
ombrel/o umbrella
on (suffix den. fraction); **~o** fraction; **du~o** half
ond/o wave (water, etc.); **~i** undulate; surge
oni (pron.) one, people, they, you (speaking generally); **~diro** rumor, hearsay
onkl/o uncle; **~ino** aunt
oper/o opera
operaci/o operation; **~i** operate; **~umo** (computer) operating system
opini/i think (opine); **~o** opinion; **sam~i** agree
opon/i [intr] be in opposition
oportun/a convenient; handy; opportune
or/o gold; **~a** gold(en); **~(ig)i** gold
orang̃/o, ~(kolor)a orange
orator/o orator
ord/o order (regular arrangement)
ordinar/a ordinary
ordon/i, ~o order (command)
orel/o ear
orf/o, ~igi orphan
organiz/i organize; **~(aj)o** organization
organ/o organ
orient/o, ~a east; **~i** orient; **sin ~i** find one's bearings
origin/o origin; **~i** [intr] originate
original/a, ~o original (not a copy)
orkestr/o orchestra
ornam/i adorn, decorate; **~(aj)o** ornament
ort/o right-angle
ortografi/o orthography, spelling
osced/i, ~o yawn
ost/o bone
ov/o egg
oval/o, ~a oval
pac/o peace
pacieñc/o patience
pacient/o patient (med.)
Pacifik/o Pacific Ocean

pacifism/o pacifism
pacifist/o pacifist
pačj/o daddy [pa(tr) + čjo]
paf/i fire (shoot); **~ilo** gun; **~arko** bow
pag/i pay; **sen~a** free
pağ/o page (of book)
pajl/o straw
pajnt/o pint
pak/i pack; **~o** pack, packet, parcel; **~ajo** luggage, baggage; **~umo** packaging
Pakistan/o Pakistan
pal/a, ~igi pale
palac/o palace
palis/o stake (post)
palm/o palm (tree)
palpebr/o eyelid; **~umi** blink
palp/i feel (by touch)
palt/o overcoat
pan/o bread
pane/o, ~i [intr] breakdown (stop working)
panel/o panel
panj/o mom(my) [pa(trin) + njo]
pantalon/o pants, trousers
pantomim/o pantomime
pap/o pope
papag/o parrot
paper/o paper
papili/o butterfly
par/o couple, pair; **~a** even (multiple of 2); paired; **ne~odd**
paradiz/o paradise
paralel/a, ~o parallel
parašut/o, ~i parachute
pardon/i pardon, forgive; excuse; **~u!**, **~on!** sorry!; pardon!
parenc/o relative, relation
parentez/o parenthesis; **~e** parenthetically, by the way
parfum/o perfume
Pariz/o Paris
park/o park; **~i, ~umi** park (a vehicle)
parlament/o parliament
parol/i, ~ado talk; **~o** speech; **el~i** pronounce
part/o part
parti/o party (political)
particip/o (gramm.) participate

pas/i [intr] pass; pass through; **~ejo** crossing; **~inteco** past; **preter~i** pass (by), overtake
pasager/o passenger
paser/o sparrow
pas/o passion
Pask/o Easter; Passover
pasport/o passport
past/o paste; dough
pastr/o priest, clergyman, minister
paš/i, ~o step, stride, pace
pašt/i, ~ejo pasture
pat/o frying pan
patent/o patent
patr/o father; **~ino** mother; **ge~oj** parents
patron/o patron
paŭzo, ~i pause
pavim/o pavement; **~i** pave
pav/o peacock
pec/o piece
pejzağ/o landscape, scenery
pek/i, ~o sin
Pekin/o Beijing
pekl/i pickle
pel/i drive (propel)
pelt/o fur
penc/o penny
pend/i [intr] hang; **~igi** [tr] hang; **~umi** hang (execute)
pen/i endeavor, try
pens/i think; **~ema** thoughtful; **el~i** invent
pensi/o pension
pent/i repent
pentr/i paint (a picture)
per (prep.) by, by means of, with
perd/i lose; **~o** loss
pere/i perish
perfekt/a perfect
perfid/i betray
period/o period (interval); **~ajo** periodical
perl/o pearl
permes/i, ~ilo permit
pers/o Persian (person); **~ujo** Persia
persekut/i pursue; persecute; prosecute
persik/o peach
persist/i persevere; persist
pervers/a perverse

Peru/o Peru
pes/i weigh (find weight of);
~**ilo** scale
pest/o plague, pestilence
pet/i ask (for), request;
mi ~**as** please; ~**egi**
beseech; ~**veturi** hitchhike
petol/i frolic
petrol/o petroleum
petrosel/o parsley
pez/i weigh (have weight); ~**o**
weight; ~**a** heavy, weighty
pi/a devout
pian/o piano
pic/o pizza
pice/o spruce (tree)
pieđ/o foot (of body);
~**fungro** toe; ~**iri** walk;
~**pilko** football
pig/o magpie
pik/i, ~o prick, sting; ~**ilo**
sting, barb, pick
pil/o electrochemical cell/
battery
pilk/o ball (for games);
pieđ~o football
pilot/o, ~i pilot
pin/o pine
pinĉ/i nip, pinch
pingl/o pin
pint/o tip, point; summit
pioĉ/o pickaxe
pionir/o pioneer
pip/o pipe (for smoking)
pipr/o pepper
pir/o pear
pitoresk/a picturesque
piz/o pea
plac/o square (in town)
plaĉ/i be pleasing;
ĝi ~ **al mi** I like it;
laŭ via ~o as you please
plad/o dish, platter; course
plafon/o ceiling
plag/o calamity; ~**i** afflict,
plague
plaĝ/o beach
plan/o, ~i plan
pland/o sole (of foot); ~**umo**
sole (of shoe)
planed/o planet
plank/o floor
plant/i plant
plast/o plastic
plat/a flat (smooth)

plej (adv.) most; ~ **bona**
best; ~ **malgranda**
smallest
plekt/i [tr] twine, plait
plen/a full; ~**igi** fill; ~**umi**
fulfil; ~**kresk'ulo** adult
plend/i complain
plet/o tray
plezur/o pleasure
pli (adv.) more; ~ **bona**
better; ~**multo** majority;
~**bon'igi** [tr] improve; ~**mal~**
more or less
plong'i [intr] plunge, dive
plor/i cry (weep)
plu (adv.) further, longer;
ne ~ no longer, no more;
no further; **kaj tiel** ~ and
so on
plum/o feather; pen
plumb/o lead (metal); ~**isto**
plumber
plur/aj several; ~**silaba**
polysyllabic
plural/o plural
plus plus; ~**o** plus; surplus
pluv/o rain; ~**as** it's raining;
~**mantelo** raincoat
po (prep.) at the rate of, @,
each; ~ **du ovoj** two eggs
each
podio/o platform (podium)
poem/o poem
poent/o point (scoring)
poet/o poet
poezi/o poetry; ~**ajo** poetry;
~**isto** poet
pol/o Pole (a person from
Poland); ~**lando, ~ujo**
Poland
polic/o police; ~**ano**
policeman
politik/o politics; policy
polur/i polish (a surface); ~**o**
shine, lustre
poltron/o coward, poltroon
polus/o (geog.) pole
polv/o dust; **sen~igi** to
(remove) dust; ~**o'suĉ'ilo**
vacuum cleaner
pom/o apple
pont/o bridge
pop(muzik)/o pop (music)
popol/o people (populace)
popular/a popular

por (prep.) for; in order to;
~ **ke** so that
porcelan/o china (porcelain)
porci/o portion
pard/o door; gate
pork/o pig; ~**ajo** pork
port/i carry, take; wear
portret/o portrait
portugal/o Portuguese
(person); ~**ujo** Portugal
posed/i own (possess); ~**ajo**
a possession, property
post (prep.) after; behind;
~ **kiam** (conj.) after;
~**a, ~e** later; ~**ajo** (one's)
rear, behind; ~**tag'mezo**
afternoon
posten/o post (station)
postul/i demand, require
poŝ/o pocket; **en~igi** put in
one's pocket; ~**tuko**
handkerchief
poŝt/o post (mail); **en~igi**
mail (something); ~**ajo** a
letter, package (item of
mail); ~**karto** postcard;
~**marko** postage stamp
pot/o pot (for cooking, etc.),
jar
potenc/o power
pov/i be able
poz/i pose
pozici/o position
pra (prefix den. remoteness in
time); ~**avo** great-
grandfather; ~**nepo** great-
grandson; ~**patroj**
forefathers; ~**historio**
prehistory; ~**a** ancient,
primeval
praktik/o practice (as
opposed to theory); ~**i** put
into practice
pram/o ferry(boat)
prav/a right (in opinion); ~**i**
be right; ~**igi** justify
precip/e particularly;
principally; ~**a** main,
principal
preciz/a accurate, precise
prefer/i prefer; ~**e** preferably;
~**ata** favorite
preg'i pray; ~**ejo** place of
worship

prem/i press (compress);
oppress
premi/o prize
pren/i pick up; take
prepar/i [tr] prepare
prepozici/o preposition
pres/i print; **~ilo** printer
(device)
preskaū (adv.) almost, nearly
preskrib/i prescribe
prestig/o prestige
pret/a ready; **~igi** prepare
(something)
pretekst/o pretext; **~i**
pretend
pretend/i claim
preter (prep.) beyond; past,
by; **~lasi** overlook, omit;
~pasi pass (by), overtake
prez/o price
prezent/i present; introduce
prezid/i preside; **~anto**
chairperson, president
pri (prep.) about, concerning;
~zorgi take care of
princ/o prince
princip/o principle
printemp/o spring (season)
privat/a private
prizon/o prison
pro (prep.) for, on account of,
because of, owing to
probabl/a probable
problem/o problem
proced/i proceed
proces/o lawsuit; **~i** litigate,
sue
produkt/i produce; **~ema**
productive
profesi/o profession
profesor/o professor
profet/o prophet
profit/o profit
profund/a deep, profound
prognoz/o forecast, prognosis
program/o program
progres/i, ~o progress
projekt/o, ~i project, plan
prokrast/i delay; postpone
proksim/a near, nearby;
~uma approximate; **~igi**
approach
prolet/o a proletarian; **~oro**
proletariat
promeni/i walk (for pleasure)

promes/i, ~o promise
pronom/o pronoun
prononc/i pronounce; **~o**
pronunciation
propon/i propose; offer
propozici/o (grammar)
clause; (logical) proposition
propr/a (one's) own); **~ajo**
property, a possession
prosper/i prosper
protekt/i protect
protest/i protest; **~anto**
Protestant
protokol/o minutes, record,
report, log
prov/i attempt, try out; test
proverb/o proverb
provinc/o province
proviz/i, ~o supply, stock
provok/i provoke
proz/o prose
prudent/a sensible, prudent,
reasonable; **~o** common
sense
prunt/i lend; borrow; **~e** on
loan; **~epreni** borrow;
~edoni lend
pruv/i prove; **~o** proof
psikologi/o psychology
publik/o, ~a public
pug/o ass (buttocks)
pugn/o fist
pulv/o gunpowder
pump/i, ~ilo pump
pum! boom!
pun/i punish; **~o** punishment
pund/o pound (currency)
punkt/o dot, period; point (in
space/time, question);
~o'komo semicolon; **du~o**
colon
punt/o lace (fabric)
pup/o doll
pur/a, ~igi clean
pus/o pus
puš/i push
putr/i [intr] rot, putrefy; **~a**
rotten
rab/i rob; **~isto** robber;
~atenci mug
rabat/o discount; rebate
raci/o reason (logical faculty);
~a rational
rado wheel
radar/o radar

radi/o ray, beam; radio;
~(ad)i radiate; **~ricevilo**
radio (device)
radiator/o radiator
radik/o root
radikal/a radical
radiofoni/o radio telephony
rajd/i ride (horse, cycle)
rajt/o right (entitlement); **~i**
be entitled to; **ču mi ~as?**
may I?; **~igi** authorize
rakont/i tell a story, narrate;
~o tale, narrative
ramp/i crawl, creep
ran/o frog
rand/o edge, rim
rang/o rank (military, sports,
etc.)
rapid/a fast; **~o** speed; **~i** be
fast, in a hurry
raport/i, ~o report; **~isto**
reporter
ras/o race
rat/o rat
raŭk/a hoarse
raŭp/o caterpillar
rav/i [tr] delight; **~a** delightful
raz/i [tr] shave; **~ilo** razor
razen/o lawn
reakci/o reaction (political,
chemical)
real/a real
recenz/i, ~o review (book,
etc.)
recept/o recipe; prescription
reciprok/a mutual, reciprocal
redakt/i edit; **~isto** editor
redaktor/o editor
redukt/i [tr] reduce
reflekt/i reflect (light, etc.)
reg/i rule, govern, control;
~ist'aro government
regal/i treat (regale)
regiment/o regiment
region/o area, district (region)
registr/i, ~o record; register
regn/o kingdom, realm
regul/o rule (regulation)
reĝ/o king; **~ino** queen;
~(in)a moŝto majesty
(royal title)
reĝim/o regime
reĝisor/o director (of film)
reklam/i advertise; **~ajo**
advertisement

rekoment/i recommend
rekompenc/o reward
rekord/o record (best performance)
rekt/a straight; **~angulo** right-angle
rel/o rail
relativ/a relative (in relation to)
religi/o religion
rem/i row (a boat); **~ilo** oar
ren/o kidney
rendevu/o appointment; rendezvous
renkonti [tr] meet; **~(iĝ)** meeting, encounter
rent/o income (unearned)
renvers/i overthrow, knock down
reprezent/i represent
respekt/o, ~i respect
respond/i, ~o answer, reply
respublik/o republic
rest/i remain, stay; **~aĵo** rest (remainder)
restoraci/o restaurant
ret/o net; network; **~ejo** website; **~paĝo** web page; **~poŝto** email; **la (Inter)~** the Web
rev/i, ~o daydream, dream (wishful thinking)
revizi/i audit, revise
revoluci/o revolution (revolt)
rezign/i renounce, forgo, give up
revu/o journal, review
rezerv/i, ~o reserve
rezign/i forgo, give up, renounce
rezist/i resist
rezon/i reason (argue)
rezult/i, ~o result
rib/o currant
ribel/i, ~o mutiny
ricev/i receive; **~o** receipt
riĉ/a rich, wealthy
rid/i, ~o laugh; **~eti, ~eto** smile
rifuĝ/i take refuge; **~o** refuge, shelter; **~into** refugee
rifuz/i refuse; **~o** refusal
rigard/i look (at), watch; consider, regard, deem;
ek~i glance (at)

rigid/a stiff
rikolt/i harvest, reap; **~ilo** sickle
rilat/i (al) relate to, refer to; **~o** relation; **~e al** in regard to
rim/o, ~i [tr] rhyme
rimark/i, ~o notice; **~inda** remarkable
rimed/o resource
rimen/o strap
ring/o ring
rip/o rib
ripar/i repair, fix
ripet/i repeat
ripoz/i, ~o repose, rest
riproĉ/i reproach, scold; **~inda** reprehensible
risk/i, ~o risk, hazard
ritm/o rhythm
rival/o rival
rivel/i reveal; develop (photo)
riverenc/o, ~i bow, curtsy to
river/o river
riz/o rice
rob/o robe; dress, gown
robot/o robot
rok/o rock; **~ĝardeno** rock garden
rol/o part, rôle; **~ulo** character (in a play)
roman/o novel
romanĉ/a Romansch
romp/i [tr] break; **inter~i** interrupt; **~iĝ'ema** fragile, brittle
round/o, ~a round; **~vojaĝi** tour
ronk/i snore
ros/o dew
rost/i [tr] roast; **~pano** toast
rotaci/i spin (rotate)
roz/o rose; **~kolora** pink
rub/o rubbish (garbage); rubble
ruband/o ribbon
rubrik/o heading; section; column; rubric
rugbe/o rugby
ruĝ/a red; **~iĝi** blush
ruin/o ruin
rul/i [tr] roll; **~o** roller; **~ŝuo** roller skate; **~umi** scroll

ruman/o Romanian (person); **~ujo** Romania
rus/o Russian (person); **~lando, ~ujo** Russia
rust/o rust
ruz/a crafty, cunning, sly
sabat/o Saturday
sabl/o sand
sag/o arrow; **~eto** dart
sagac/a astute, shrewd
sag/a wise; **~o** wisdom
sak/o bag; sack
sal/o, ~i salt
salajr/o salary, wage
salat/o salad
sald/o balance (of account)
salik/o willow
salon/o lounge; salon
salt/i, ~o jump; **~eti** hop
salut/i greet, salute; **~o** greeting; **~on** hello!
sam/a same; **mal~** different; **~tempa** simultaneous
san/a fit, healthy; **~o** health; **re~igi** cure, restore to health
sandviĉ/o sandwich
sang/o blood; **~i** bleed
sankt/a holy, sacred; **~ulo** saint
sap/o soap
sark/i weed; **~ilo** hoe
sat/a full (sated); **mal~i** be hungry
satir/o satire
saŭc/o sauce
sav/i, ~o rescue
scen/o scene; **~ejo** stage (for actors)
sci/i know (a fact; how to); **~igi** notify, tell; **~povi** know (a language, etc.); **~voli** wonder (be curious)
scienc/o science; **~isto** scientist
se (conj.) if, supposing
sed (conj.) but
seg/i, ~ilo saw
seĝ/o chair, seat
sek/a dry; **~iĝilo** dryer
sekc/i dissect
sekcio section
sekret/o, ~a secret
sekretari/o secretary
seks/o sex (male or female)

sekund/o second (unit of time)
sekur/a, ~igi secure
sekv/i follow; **~a** next; **~o** consequence; **sin~a** consecutive
sem/o, ~i seed; **dis~i** scatter
semajn/o week; **~fino** weekend
sen (prep.) without
senat/o senate
senc/o sense (meaning)
send/i send
sens/o sense (faculty)
sent/i [tr] feel; **kun~i** sympathize
sep seven
septembr/o September
serb/o Serbian (person); **~ujo** Serbia
serĉi look for, seek
seren/a serene
seri/o series
serioz/a serious, earnest
serpent/o serpent, snake
serur/o lock; **~isto** locksmith
serv/i serve; **~o** service
ses six
sever/a severe, strict
sezon/o season (time of year)
si oneself (reflexive)
sid/i sit; **~iĝi, ek~i** sit (sit down)
sign/o sign
signal/o signal
signif/i mean (signify)
silent/i be silent; **~a** silent; **~o** silence; **~igi** muzzle (silence)
silk/o silk
siluet/o silhouette
simfoni/o symphony
simi/o monkey
simil/a similar, like; **~i** resemble
simpati/o liking, fellow-feeling; **~a** likeable, nice
simp/a simple
sin/o bosom; lap
sincer/a sincere
sindikato/o union (trade union)
singular/o singular (grammar)

sinjor/o, s-ro sir; gentleman; Mr.; **~ino, s-ino** madam; lady; M(r)s.
Siri/o Syria
sistem/o system
sitel/o bucket, pail
situ/o site, situation (place); **~i** be situated
situaci/o situation
skal/o, ~i scale (measure)
skatol/o box, case; **lad~** can, tin
sketch/o sketch (theater)
ski/o, ~i ski
sklav/o slave
skolt/o scout; **~estro** scoutmaster
skorpi/o scorpion
skot/o Scot (person); **~lando** Scotland
skrap/i scrape; **~gumo** eraser
skrib/i write; **pri~** describe; **~maŝino** typewriter
sku/i [tr] shake
skulpt/i carve, sculpt; **~ajo** sculpture; **~isto** sculptor
slav/o Slav
sled/o sled
slovak/o Slovak (person); **~ujo** Slovakia
sloven/o Slovene (person); **~ujo** Slovenia
sobr/a sober, temperate
soci/o society, community; **~a** social
social/a social, welfare; **~ismo** socialism; **~isto** socialist
societ/o society (association)
sof/o sofa
soif/i be thirsty; **~a** thirsty; **~o** thirst
soj/o soy sauce; **~fabo** soybean; **~kazeo** tofu
sojl/o threshold; sill
sol/a lone; alone; sole; **~e** solely, only; **~eca** lonely, lonesome
soldat/o soldier
solen/a solemn; **~i** celebrate
solid/o solid
solv/i dissolve; resolve; solve; **~o** solution
somer/o summer
son/i [intr] sound; **~o** sound

sonĝ/o, ~i dream (in sleep)
sonor/i [intr] ring (sound); **~ilo** bell
sopir/i long for, yearn
sorb/i absorb
sorĉ/i bewitch
sort/o destiny, fate, lot
sovag/a wild, savage; **~ulo** a savage
soveto/o, ~a Soviet
Sovetuni/o Soviet Union
spac/o space; room
spec/o kind, sort, type, variety
special/a special; **~e** especially
specimen/o sample, specimen
spegul/o, ~i mirror
spekt/i watch (as viewer or spectator)
spektakl/o spectacle
spert/a, ~ulo expert; **~i** experience
spez/o expense; **en~i** earn (money); **el~i** spend
spic/o, ~i spice
spik/o ear (of corn)
spin/o backbone, spine
spinac/o spinach
spir/i breathe; **~o** breath
spirit/o spirit
spit/e despise; **~i** defy, brave
split/o, ~i splinter
spong/o sponge
sporad/a sporadic
sport/o sport; **~isto** sportsman
spirit/o, ~ulo wit; **~a** witty
spur/o trace, trail; **~i** trace, follow a trail
staci/o station; **~domo** train station (building)
stadi/o stage (of development)
stadion/o stadium
stal/o stall; shed; stable
stamp/i stamp (make a mark); **~ilo** stamp (tool)
standard/o banner, flag
stang/o rod, pole
star/i stand; **~igi** establish, set up; **~iĝi, ek~i** [intr] stand up
stat/o condition (state)
statu/o statue

statur/o stature
stel/o star
sterk/o dung, manure
stern/i [tr] spread, lay out
stevard/o steward (ship, etc.)
stil/o style
stimul/o stimulus
stomak/o stomach
strand/o beach
strang/a odd, strange, peculiar
strat/o street
streb/i strive
strec/i [tr] stretch, tighten; wind up (watch, etc.)
strek/o line (mark)
stri/o strip, band, stripe
strig/o owl
strik/o, **~i** strike (of workers)
struktur/o structure
strut/o ostrich
stud/i study; **~anto** student
student/o student (at university)
stuf/i, **~ajo** stew
stult/a stupid; **~ulo** fool
stump/o stub; stump
sub (*prep.*) under, beneath; **~igi** set (sun); **~ulo** subject; subordinate; **~skribi** sign; **~streki** underline, emphasize; **~aŭskulti** eavesdrop; **~marŝipo** submarine
subit/a sudden
subjekt/o subject
substantiv/o noun
subtil/a subtle
subtrah/i subtract
subvenci/i subsidize
suĉ/i suck
sud/o, **~a** south
Sudafrik/o South Africa
Sudan/o Sudan
sufer/i suffer
sufiĉ/a sufficient, enough; **~i** be enough, suffice
sufok/i [tr] choke; suffocate
sugest/i suggest
suk/o juice
sukces/i succeed, manage (to do something); **~o** success
suker/o sugar
sulk/o wrinkle; furrow

sum/o sum (of money; total); **~igi** add (arithmetic)
sun/o sun
sup/o soup
super (*prep.*) over; above; **~a** superior; **~i** exceed; **~signo** accent, diacritic
suplement/o supplement
supoz/i suppose; presume
supr/e above; on top; **~ajo** surface; **~en** upwards; upstairs; **~o** top, summit
sur (*prep.*) on, upon; **~ la strato** in the street; **~meti** put on (clothes); **~voje** en route, on the way; **~ter'igi** land
surd/a deaf
surfac/o surface (geometrical)
surpriz/i, **~o** surprise
suspekt/i suspect; **~o** suspicion
susur/i, **~o** rustle
sved/o Swede (person); **~ujo** Sweden
svelt/a slim
sven/i faint
sving/i [tr] wave (move); brandish
svis/o Swiss (person); **~ujo**, **~lando** Switzerland
ŝaf/o sheep; **~aro** flock of sheep; **~ido** lamb
ŝajn/i seem, appear; **~e** apparently; **ver~e** probably; **~igi** pretend
ŝak/o chess
ŝakal/o jackal
ŝalt/i switch (on); **mal~i** switch off; **~ilo** switch
ŝanc/o chance (of success)
ŝancel/i [tr] shake, make unstable; **~igi** totter; waver
ŝanĝ/i [tr] change
ŝarg/i, **~o** load (camera, gun, etc.); charge (battery)
ŝarg/i, **~o** burden, load; **~aŭto** truck
ŝat/i like; prize, think well of; **~okupo** hobby
ŝaum/o, **~i** [intr] foam
ŝejk/o sheikh
ŝel/o peel; bark; shell; **sen~igi** peel
ŝerc/i, **~o** joke

ŝi she; **~a** her(s)
ŝik/a chic, elegant
ŝild/o shield
ŝink/o ham
ŝip/o ship, vessel
ŝir/i [tr] rip, tear
ŝirm/i [tr] shelter, screen
ŝlos/i lock; **~ilo** key
ŝmink/o, **~i** make-up
ŝmir/i smear, spread (butter, etc.); bribe
ŝnur/o cord, rope, line
ŝofor/o driver, chauffeur
ŝok/i shock
ŝose/o highway, roadway
ŝov/i shove
ŝovel/i, **~ilo** shovel
ŝpar/i save (economize)
ŝpin/i spin (make thread)
ŝpruc/i spurt out
ŝrank/o cupboard
ŝraŭb/o screw; **~ilo** screwdriver
ŝtal/o steel
ŝtat/o state (nation); **~ano** citizen
ŝtel/i steal; **~isto** thief
ŝtip/o log (wood)
ŝtof/o material (textile)
ŝton/o stone
ŝtop/i stop up, plug; clog; **~ilo** plug; **~il'ingo** socket; outlet
ŝtrump/o stocking; **~eto** sock; **~kalsono** tights
ŝtup/o stair; **~aro** staircase; **~et'aro** ladder
ŝu/o shoe
ŝuld/i owe; **~o** debt
ŝultr/o shoulder
ŝvel/i swell
ŝvit/i, **~o** sweat
tabak/o tobacco
tabel/o table (list)
tabl/o table (furniture)
tabul/o board (blackboard, etc.); plank
tag/o day; **~libro** diary, journal; **~manĝo** lunch; **~mezo** noon; **~ordo** agenda (daily schedule)
tajl/i cut (cloth, diamond)
Tajland/o Thailand
tajlor/o tailor
tajp/i type (with computer)

Tajvan/o Taiwan
taks/i estimate
taksi/o taxi
takt/o tact
talent/o talent; ~a gifted, talented
tali/o waist(line)
tamen however; nevertheless
Tamiz/o Thames
Tanzani/o Tanzania
tapet/o tapestry; wallpaper
tapis/o carpet
tarif/o tariff
tas/o cup
task/o task
taüg/i be fit (for), be of use, serve; ~a adequate, fit (suitable)
te/o tea
team/o team
teatr/o theater; ~ajo play (performance)
ted/i bore (tire)
tegment/o roof
tegol/o tile (for roof)
tehnik/o technique
tehnologi/o technology
teknik/o technique
teknologi/o technology
teks/i weave; ~ajo textile
tekst/o text; ~i [intr] read, say, be written
tele tele-; ~vidi watch television; ~vido television; ~vid'ilo television set
telefon/o, ~i telephone
teler/o plate (for food)
teg/i cover, protect; coat
tem/o theme, topic
temp/o time; tense; sam~e simultaneously
temperatur/o temperature
tempest/o tempest
tend/o tent; ~aro, ~umi camp
tendenc/o tendency
tener/a tender(-hearted)
ten/i hold, grasp; keep, maintain; have; ~ilo handle; re~i retain; en~i contain
tenis/o tennis
tent/i tempt
teori/o theory; ~a theoretical
ter/o earth; land; ground; ~pomo potato

teras/o terrace
teren/o grounds (area), terrain
teritori/o territory
termometr/o thermometer
tern/i, ~o sneeze
teror/o terror (political); ~ismo terrorism; ~isto terrorist
terur/o terror; ~a terrible; ~i terrify
testud/o tortoise
tia such
tial therefore
tiam then (at that time)
tie there
tiel so, thus; **tiel ... kiel ...** as ... as ...
tig/o stem (stalk)
tigr/o tiger
tikl/i tickle
tim/i, ~o fear; ~a afraid; ~ema timid; ~igi frighten
tin-tin (onomatopoeia)
tinktur/o dye
tint/i clink, tinkle
tio that (thing)
tiom that much, so much
tip/o model, type (exemplar); ~a typical; ~aro typeface
tir/i draw (pull); ~kesto drawer; el~ajo excerpt
titol/o title, heading
tiu that (one/person)
tol/o cloth (material)
toler/i tolerate
tomat/o tomato
tomb/o grave, tomb
ton/o tone (note)
tond/i cut (with scissors); ~ilo scissors
tondr/o thunder
torç/o torch
tord/i twist
torent/o torrent
tort/o pie, tart
tost/o, ~i toast (drink)
tra (prep.) through; ~nokti spend the night; ~vivi experience
tradici/o tradition; ~a traditional
traduk/i translate

traf/i hit (not miss); catch (a bus, etc.); ~a striking, to the point
trafik/o traffic
tragedi/o tragedy
trajn/o train (vehicle)
trajt/o feature, trait
trakt/i treat (deal with)
traktat/o treaty
traktor/o tractor
tram/o tram, streetcar
tranc/i cut (with a knife, etc.); ~ajo slice; ~ilo knife
trankvil/a calm, tranquil
trans (prep.) across; ~doni hand over; ~formi transform; ~igi transfer; ~iri cross (go across)
tre very; ~ege extremely
trejn/i coach (to train)
trem/i tremble
tremp/i dip; immerse
tren/i drag, tow
tri three; ~angulo triangle
trib/o tribe
trik/i knit; ~ilo knitting needle
trink/i, ~o, ~ajo drink; ~ejo bar (pub); ~mono tip (gratuity)
trit/o wheat
tro too (much); ~igi exaggerate; ~uzi overuse; **tro da salo** too too much salt
tromp/i cheat, deceive
trotuar/o sidewalk
trov/i find; ~igi be (in a place)
tru/o hole
trud/i impose
trumpet/o trumpet
trunk/o trunk (body, tree)
trup/o troop
TTT (Tut-Tera Teksaĵo)
 WWW
tub/o pipe, tube
tuber/o bump, lump, snag; tuber
tuf/o tuft, wisp
tuj immediately; ~a immediate; **tuj kiam** as soon as

tuk/o piece of cloth; **buŝ~o** napkin; **lit~o** (bed)sheet; **ban~o** bath towel
tun/o ton
tunel/o tunnel
tur/o tower
turism/o tourism
turist/o tourist
turk/o Turk (person); **~ujo** Turkey
turment/i, ~o torment, torture
turn/i [tr] turn; **~o** revolution (on an axis)
tus/i, ~o cough
tuŝ/i touch; affect; concern
tut/a entire, whole; **~e** completely; **~e ne** not at all; **~monda** worldwide
uj (suffix den. container or country); **~o** container; **mon~o** purse, wallet; **Franc~o** France
ukrain/o Ukrainian (person); **~ujo** Ukraine
ung/o claw; nail (finger, toe)
uniform/o uniform
unik/a unique
univers/o universe
universal/a universal; worldwide
universitat/o university
unu one (number); **~anima** unanimous; **~igi** unite; **~opa** single; **~foje** once (not twice)
urb/o city, town; **~a** municipal, urban; **~estro** mayor
urĝ/a urgent
urs/o bear (animal)
Urugvaj/o Uruguay
Uson/o America (USA)
util/a useful
uz/i, ~o use
vad/i wade
vag/i roam; wander
wagon/o carriage (of train); **~aro** train
vakcin/o vaccine
val/o valley
valid/a valid
valiz/o suitcase
valor/o value; **~a** valuable; **~i** be worth

van/a vain (futile)
vang/o cheek
vant/a frivolous; vain, conceited
vapor/o steam
var/o commodity; **~oj** wares, merchandise
vari/i [intr] vary; **~o** variety
variete/o variety (theat.)
varm/a hot; warm; **mal~** cold; **~o** warmth; **~igi** heat
Varsovi/o Warsaw
vart/i nurse (of children), look after; **~isto** daycare provider; babysitter
vast/a vast, spacious
vat/o wadding
vaz/o vase
ve! woe!; **ho, ve!** alas!, oy ve!
vegan/o, ~a vegan
vegetal/o vegetable (plant)
vegetar/a, ~ano vegetarian
vejn/o vein
vek/i [tr] wake, rouse; **~ilo, ~horloĝo** alarm clock
vel/o, ~(ad)i sail; **~ŝipo** sailing ship/boat
velk/i [intr] fade, wither
velur/o velvet
ven/i come; **kun~** meet
vend/i [tr] sell; **~ejo** store, shop
vendred/o Friday
venen/o poison
Venezuel/o Venezuela
venĝ/i avenge; **~o** revenge
venk/i beat (defeat); conquer; **~o** victory
vent/o wind; **~ego** gale; **~umi, ~umilo** fan
ventr/o belly
ver/a true; **mal~a** false; **~e** truly; **~dire** in truth, to tell the truth
verb/o verb
verd/a green
verdiĉt/o verdict; **~i** reach a verdict, rule
verg/o wand
verk/i write, compose (a written work); **~o** a work (of author); **~isto** writer
verm/o worm

vers/o verse
vers/i pour
vert/o crown (top of head)
vertic/o vertex
vertikal/a vertical
veruk/o wart
vesper/o evening; **~manĝi** eat dinner; **bonan ~on!** good evening!
vesp/o wasp
vest/o clothing, garment; **~i** [tr] clothe, dress; **~aĵo** item of clothing
vestibl/o vestibule
vet/i, ~o bet, wager; **~kuri** race
veter/o weather
vetur/i, ~o go (by vehicle); **~ilo** vehicle; **~igi** drive
vezik/o bladder; bubble; **~eto** blister
vi (pron.) you; **~a** your
viand/o meat
vibr/i vibrate
vic/o row, line; turn (to play); **~igi** rank (in order); **~prezidanto** vice-president
vid/i see; **~aĵo** a view; **~ebla** visible; **~inda** worth seeing; **antaŭ~i** expect
video/o video
vidv/o widower; **~ino** widow
vig/a lively, alert, wide-awake
viktim/o victim
vilaĝ/o village
vin/o wine; **~bero** grape
vinagr/o vinegar
vintr/o winter; **tra~i** overwinter
viol/o violet (plant); **~(kolor)a** violet (color)
violon/o violin
virp/o whip
vir (prefix for male); **~bovo** bull; **~kato** tomcat
vir/o man (as opposed to woman or child); **~ino** woman
virg/a, ~ulo virgin
virt/o virtue
viski/o whisky
viŝ/i wipe; **~tuko** duster; dish-cloth
vit/o vine
vitr/o glass (material)

viv/i be alive; **~anta** alive; **~o** life
vizaĝ/o face
vizit/i visit; **~anto** visitor
vjetnam/o Vietnamese (person); **~ujo** Vietnam
voĉ/o voice; **~don-i, -o** vote (informal)
vodk/o vodka
voj/o road, route, way; **~eto** path; **~erari** lose one's way
vojaĝ/i travel; **~o** journey, voyage

vok/i, ~o call
vokal/o vowel
vol/i want, desire; **~o** will; **laŭ~e** as desired; **ne~a** involuntary
Volapuk/o Volapük (language); jibberish
volont/e willingly, gladly; **~ulo** volunteer
volum/o volume (book)
volumen/o volume (size)
volv/i wind (wrap)
vom/i vomit, throw up

vort/o word; **~aro** dictionary
vost/o tail
vual/o veil
vulkan/o volcano
vulp/o fox
vultur/o vulture
vund/i, ~o wound
zon/o belt; zone
zoologi/o zoology
zorg/i be concerned about; worry; **~e** carefully; **pri~i** take care of; **~anto** guardian
zum/i, ~o buzz, hum

Prefixes

- bo** *relative by marriage, in-law:*
bofrato brother-in-law;
bopatrino mother-in-law
- ĉef** *chief, main, highest-ranking:*
ĉefurbo capital; **ĉefredaktisto**
editor-in-chief; **ĉefo** chief, leader
- dis** *separation, dispersal:* **disĵeti** to
scatter about; **disdoni** to
dispense, distribute; **disigi** to
separate [tr]
- ek** *start, suddenness:* **ekflugi** take
off; **ekvidi** glimpse;
ekdormi fall asleep; **eki** get
going; **ek!** let's go!
- eks** *ex-, former:* **eksedzo** ex-
husband; **eksa** former; **eksiĝi** to
resign, retire
- fi** *shameful, disgusting:* **fiorto**
obscenity; **fi (al vi)!** shame (on
you)!
- ge** *both genders together:* **gepatroj**
parents; **gesinjoroj** ladies and
gentlemen
- mal** *opposite:* **malgranda** small;
malaperi disappear; **malo**
opposite
- mis** *wrong, mis-:* **mislegi** misread;
miskompreni misunderstand
- pra** *remote, ancient:* **prahomo** early
man; **prapatro** forefather,
ancestor
- re** *return, repetition:* **relegi** reread;
reiri go back; **ree** again

Suffixes

- aĉ** *awful, poor quality:* **domaĉo**
hovel; **skribaĉi** scrawl; **aĉa**
awful, bad
- ad** *duration of action:* **pafado**
shooting; **naĝado** swimming;
biciklado cycling; **ade**
constantly
- aĵ** *concrete idea; flesh of animal:*
novaĵo news; **okazaĵo** an event;
bovaĵo beef; **aĵo** thing,
substance
- an** *member of, inhabitant:* **ŝipano**
crew-member; **urbano** urbanite;
Kristano Christian; **ano** member
- ar** *collection, group of like things:*
arbaro forest; **ŝtuparo** staircase;
kamparo countryside
- ĉj** *affectionate names, male:* **patro**
father → **paĉjo** daddy;
Vilhelmo William → **Vilĉjo** Bill
- abl** *possibility, -able:* **videbla** visible;
kredebla credible; **eble** maybe
- ec** *quality, state, -ness:* **ruĝeco**
redness; **simileco** similarity; **eco**
quality, property
- eg** *augmentative (great in size,
degree):* **domego** mansion;

- bonega** excellent; **ventego** gale; **ege** extremely
- ej** *place for some thing, action:* **kuirejo** kitchen; **kafejo** café; **aŭtejo** garage; **ejo** a place
- em** *inclination, tendency:* **parolema** talkative; **timema** timid; **ludema** playful; **ema** inclined to
- end** *requirement, must be done:* **pagenda** payable, needs to be paid
- er** *particle, unit of:* **neĝero** snowflake; **sablero** grain of sand; **ero** tiny part
- estr** *leader, boss:* **urbestro** mayor; **ŝipestro** captain; **estro** leader
- et** *diminutive (small in size, degree):* **monteto** hill; **dormeti** to nap; **manĝeti** to snack; **eta** tiny
- id** *offspring:* **ŝafido** lamb; **bovido** calf; **katido** kitten; **reĝido** prince
- ig** *make, cause to be:* **klarigi** to explain; **purigi** to clean; **nuligi** to nullify, cancel; **igi** to make, cause
- iĝ** *become, come to be:* **grandiĝi** to grow big; **naskiĝi** to be born; **aniĝi** to join a group; **iĝi** to become
- il** *tool, instrument:* **trancilo** knife; **sonorilo** bell; **ilo** tool, means
- in** *female:* **patrino** mother; **edzino** wife; **nevino** niece; **ino** female
- ind** *worthy, deserving of:* **leginda** worth reading; **aminda** loveable;
- fidinda** trustworthy; **laŭdinda** praiseworthy
- ing** *holder for an object: sheath, socket, stand:* **plumingo** pen holder; **glavingo** scabbard; **kandelingo** candlestick; **ingo** holder, sheath
- ism** *doctrine, movement, phenomenon:* **patriotismo** patriotism; **alkoholismo** alcoholism; **komunismo** communism
- ist** *professional, practitioner, adherent:* **laboristo** worker; **dentisto** dentist; **instruisto** teacher; **floristo** florist
- nj** *affectionate names, female:* **patrino** mother → **panjo** mommy; **Elizabeto** Elizabeth → **Elinjo** Liz
- obl** *multiple:* **duobla** double
- on** *fraction:* **duono** half; **ono** fraction
- op** *collective numeral; number of elements together, in a group:* **duopo** pair; **unuope** individually
- uj** *container; nation/land:* **monujo** purse; **Italujo** Italy; **ujo** container
- ul** *individual:* **junulo** youngster; **drinkulo** drunkard; **kontraŭulo** opponent; **ulo** person, “guy”
- um** *no fixed meaning; sense determined by usage or context:* **akvumi** to water; **butikumi** to shop; **okulumi** to ogle; **malvarmumo** a cold